



SCRAP BOOK

Still Pitching

Paige, Marine wear- of Honor, pitched when he was sta- in 1939. "They good bunters," he though they hated e, they were always backwards with di- Paige's experience Lefty O'Doul, once watter, who clubbed over the lot dur- exhibition games 32. Lefty's slugging national hero to the owed him around in d his walk and even an suit, and when U. S. A. they gave bat "I'd like to use t," says Lefty . . . ust concluded an all season, in re- College 11 scored 303 for the oppo- gave a good sub- Eli Yale. This was the first un- team since 1924.

OFFICERS

ers not living in the enter. Officers' quar- in meal tickets for ars' Mess which was ly. Twenty meals at al constitute a tick-

to switch on the lights . . . to the amusement of his prankster com- rades.

Shavers fought the battle of beards, some giving up in disgust, others coming through on the first wave of "blind-shaving."

A spot-check at the cafeteria in Service Club No. 6 revealed no food wastage, customers manag- ing to clean their plates in the dark or with the help of matches and lighters.

Candles and lanterns blossomed from nowhere. Work at Troop Movement Division continued with the help of a railroad lantern.

Lawton Service Also Hit
One rumor started through the Service Club, a cafeteria worker telling one and all:

"This is serious. I just got it straight that someone cut the wires."

The Post Engineer's office had slightly better information. A "flash-over" in the Lawton power plant caused the blackout. Use of manual switches extended the interruption in service, although in the Center the lights were out only 33 minutes. Parts of Lawton also were blacked out.

THEATER NO. 6 CLOSED

Post Special Service Office an- nounced this week that Theater No. 6, has been closed temporarily. This theater is located in the 31st Bat- talion area on 11th street.

Max A. Meehem, B-34, and Cpl.

Enlisted Sound Ranging Equip- ment Repair and Maintenance Class No. 9—Pvt. John F. Owens, E-34.

Enlisted Motor Course Class No. 109—Pvt. Ralph L. Robinson, B-31.

Enlisted Communications Course Class No. 66—T-Sgt. Victor B. Leh- man, Sgt. James W. Roodhouse, Tec 4 William A. Bayerd, Cpls. Ed D. Fenkel, Lloyd A. Anderson, Hor- mer W. English and Pfc. David S. Squires, D-34. Pvts. Glenn E. My- ers, Julius D. Lagonegro, Marlin E. Chelan, Hugh S. Blackburn, sr., Charles F. Hardy, Harry W. Wel- ton and Billy W. Spiller, C-34; Sgts. Roy R. Allsopp, A-32; Daniel E. Alexander, C-32, and Cpl. Loyd M. Ledbetter, C-32.

Field Artillery Air Mechanics
Class No. 122—Pvt. August H. Schoeneshoefer, A-32; Leonard K. Sherrer, B-32; Hughie F. Schmidt, C-32; John V. Grzegorzcyk, D-32; Thomas E. Ogle, C-33; Alvin R. Neal, D-33; Floyd Rinal, Jr., D-33; Bark L. Yee, D-33; James L. Syn- der, B-34; and Reed J. Caughey, C-34.

EXTRA SPECIAL DUTY

Germany (CNS) — Seven in- credible artillerymen are en- route to the U. S. today, prepared to take part in the 6th War Loan drive back home. They were plucked from front line duty, without forewarning, for the spe- cial assignment.

ator of "Terry and the Pirates"

AR (ALWAYS RELIABLE) SHE'S THE MOTHERLY SORT — NOT GLAMOROUS, BUT NICE TO TURN TO WHEN YOU NEED SYMPATHY

AO (ALL OUT) SHE'LL GET DIRTY WITH YOU IF YOU DON'T FEND HER OFF

BB (BROAD BEAM) SHE'S BIG AND TOUGH — AND A GOOD GAL TO BE WITH IN BANDIT COUNTRY...

CV (CHARMING VIXEN) SHE LIKES TO TOSS OFF A FEW NOW AND THEN... NO MATTER HOW OFTEN YOU RUN OUT ON HER, SHE'S ALWAYS WILLING TO TAKE YOU BACK...

FOR LUBBERS ONLY
DD — DESTROYER
PT — PATROL TORPEDO BOAT
SS — SUBMARINE
BB — BATTLESHIP
AO — OILER
CV — AIRCRAFT CARRIER
AR — REPAIR SHIP

POSSIBLE ENEMY CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS

Approved War Department Graphic Training Aid 3-2

FOR YOUR PROTECTION

When You Hear the Gas Alarm or Detect Gas—
1. Adjust Your Mask. 2. Resume Your Duties.
Always test for gas before removing mask.
Eyeshields are worn according to order.
Always carry your gas mask and anigox equipment.
First aid must be carried out promptly.
When exposure to "friendly" smoke is prolonged, or when smoke is dense, wear your gas mask.

CARE OF THE GAS MASK

ONLY authorized equipment will be kept in the gas mask carrier.
When not wearing gas mask, keep it in a cool dry place, out of direct sunlight.
Dry mask after use.
Inspect mask frequently.
Keep flutter valve clean.
Avoid contact of rubber parts with gasoline or oil.
Do not let any water enter the canister.
Do not lie or lean on gas mask.

THE GAS CASUALTY FIRST-AID KIT

This kit usually will be found in vehicles. Full instructions are in the kit.

USE OF EYE OINTMENT, BAL (M-1)

Squeeze a small amount of EYE ointment into the eye. Rub in and around eye. Do NOT use PROTECTIVE ointment—which is different—in or around the eyes.

WAR DEPARTMENT

4 JANUARY 1944

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GAS

(MAY BE EITHER
A GAS, LIQUID,
OR SOLID)

BLISTER GASES

DETECTOR PAPER AND PAINT.—Liquid gas changes paper and paint to red.

DETECTOR CRAYON.—Pink crayon changes to blue or yellow.

ODOR.—May smell like fish, garlic, or have no odor at all.

APPEARANCE.—May be an oily liquid, usually dark-colored.

CHOKING GASES

ODOR.—May have the odor of new mown hay or cut corn.

APPEARANCE.—Usually invisible.

BLOOD AND NERVE POISONS

ODOR.—May have the odor of bitter almonds or a biting odor.

APPEARANCE.—Usually invisible.

VOMITING AND TEAR GASES

ODOR.—May have a light, agreeable odor, or no odor.

APPEARANCE.—May be a dense yellow smoke.

SCREENING SMOKES

ODOR.—May have a biting or irritating odor.

APPEARANCE.—Gray or white smoke.

INCENDIARIES

are chemical warfare agents; since they may contain explosives, protection should be used while extinguishing them.

HOW TO DETECT

PROTECTION AND FIRST AID

PROTECTION.—Gas mask and protective clothing. Against spray individual protective cover and eyeshields.

FIRST AID.—*Speed is essential.*

EYES.—When immediately painful, apply eye ointment, BAL (M-1) and flush with water. If not painful, flush with water, but omit BAL. Irritant effects of BAL are *not* serious.

SKIN.—Blot liquid off skin. Rub on protective ointment with fingers and remove. When large splashes of liquid are present, repeat this procedure. As soon as operations permit, wash remaining ointment off skin with soap and water.

PROTECTION.—Gas mask.

FIRST AID.—None, unless severe coughing or difficulty in breathing develops. Then keep quiet and warm.

PROTECTION.—Gas mask.

FIRST AID.—Fresh air immediately. If conscious and breathing, no further treatment is necessary.
(If breathing has stopped, use artificial respiration.)

PROTECTION.—Gas mask.

FIRST AID.—Face wind. Don't rub eyes. Even if uncomfortable, carry on, as effects last but a short time.

Note.—Tear or vomiting gases annoy but do not cause casualties.

PROTECTION.—Gas mask must be worn in enemy smoke.

FIRST AID.—Keep affected area wet and remove particles. Liquid agent, if present on skin, should be flushed with water.

Love,
JOE

PAGE TWO

Replacement Center Recorder

An official camp newspaper, the Recorder is published by and for the military personnel of the Field Artillery Replacement Training Center, Fort Sill, Okla. Maj. Gen. Ralph McT. Pennell, commanding. The Recorder receives material supplied by Camp Newspaper Service, 305 East 42nd Street, N. Y. C. Credited material may not be republished without permission from Camp Newspaper Service.

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INDIVIDUAL TRAINING OF A HIGHER ORDER THAN ANY ATTAINED HERETOFORE

St. Barbara's Wards Are Hard on Our Enemies

Special mass was held this week in honor of St. Barbara, patroness of the Field Artillery who has been recognized as the protector of Artillerymen for more than four centuries.

In the crowded 17-week training schedule, there is little time for anything but brief mention of St. Barbara. Modern training manuals ignore her completely. But she remains the patroness of Artillerymen, and each December 4 her day is observed.

Legends of St. Barbara vary, but one version says that her father cut off her head with a sword because she confessed herself to be a Christian. Immediately, the story goes, he was consumed by a blinding flash of lightning. That, according to Encyclopedia Britannica, was in 235 A. D.

Therefore, the legend tells us, St. Barbara became the patroness of fire, cannon and firearms. The Fort Sill Army News last week pointed out that one of the reasons ancient Artillerymen chose her was because in the early days cannon often blew up on discharge, and Artillerymen were liable to sudden death from the explosions of their own weapons.

An ancient Field Artillery manual advises that "upon introducing the ball into the barrel, the Artilleryman shall make the sign of the Cross on the mouth of the piece and plead St. Barbara's assistance."

A 16th Century field manual advises: "When you put your fire to the Artillery, cry out the name of the glorious martyr, Santa Barbara, protector of Artillerymen."

But whether you "make the sign of the Cross on the mouth of the piece" or "cry out Santa Barbara," when you fire a shell with our modern Artillery pieces, you can feel confident that you are going to land a mighty blow at the enemy.

In an Order of the Day recently, Premier Stalin hailed Soviet artillery as the "most important weapon in the defeat of the Germans." The high regard our Russian allies held for the artillery weapons can be seen in the fact that the order was issued as the Red army and Russia observed Artillery Day.

Field artillery is proving its value on all fighting fronts these days. Even the heretofore "all-inconclusive" Air Force flyers admit that they cannot pulverize the enemy alone; they now agree that their role in warfare is just a softening-up process with the Artillery and Infantry landing the final, telling blows.

Cornering the Editor

Can you tell a story of 10 days with baby, plus travel time, in eight words?

It's easy.

"Have a nice furlough!"

A fortnight later:

"Have a nice furlough?"



Hungary Is Europe's Land of Paradoxes

Soviet forces are pounding at the approaches of Budapest, capital of Hungary—which is about the size of Indiana. It is surrounded by high mountains, but is almost entirely a low, flat, fertile plain. Following the First World War it lost its Adriatic coast and its fleet, but Admiral Nicholas Horthy still rules the country. Caught in the middle, Hungary became an ally of Germany in both World Wars—despite sympathies with the Allies.

Most Redlegs Believe In Shopping Early

Replacement Center Redlegs again demonstrated they offer a cross-section of all Yuletide shoppers in these broad United States. The question of the week: "Have you bought your wife or girl friend her Christmas present yet, and what are you buying?" Many Centermen explained that they had solved the present problem by the safe, sane and painless method of buying bonds in the 6th War Loan. From these the Recorder's Inquiring Reporter shielded away because bonds are a good place to put money any old time. The quick did prove that holiday mail again will be quite late this year because so many had given the matter no thought as yet. No especially bizarre gift suggestions turned up. But here's what they said:

Pvt. Edward H. Krusch, D-30—"When I get back to New Jersey on my furlough, my Christmas spirit it will be an engagement ring. I'm just waiting to go home now."

Pvt. Jesse L. Simmons, Hq. Btry.—"I'm going to buy my girl a wrist watch. I think that's a most useful gift to give a woman."

Pvt. Cecil A. Thomas, D-26—"I haven't got any yet. Haven't had

time to look around much yet."

Pvt. Henry C. Lack, Jr., A-31—"I have not found anything yet but I think I'll get a pass and go to Oklahoma City. You see I'm from Missouri."

Pvt. William C. Sneed, C-34—"I may be home to Lancaster, Pa., by then. I'm going to get a five pound box of candy. Don't laugh. There are five candy factories in Lan-

caster."

Pvt. Richard Keeley, C-29—"I'm a married man from the San Fernando Valley and can't line up any gifts until I see how the finances line up. Anyway I haven't been to town here yet."

Pvt. Rosario J. Morina, B-27—"My home is in New York City right near old Broadway. So I think I'll send my gal something nice in the Field Artillery jewelry line—if I can find anything along that line."

Pvt. John W. Buena, D-26—"Yea sir! A picture of myself; a compact; some souvenirs of Fort Sill, and several small items."

Pvt. Henry C. Sarrar, D-37—"Last night I bought the girl friend from my hometown, Chicago, a box of 'Evening in Paris,' her favorite perfume."

Soldier of the Week

Chute Packers Pay Dearly for Errors! Ask the Man Who Packed 2,000 of Them

Pvt. Kenneth K. Kirby, Battery D, 29th Battalion, admits that he was a trifle under age when he started in the parachute racket.

But let him tell the story: "The silk always had a strange charm for me," he says, "even when I was a little kid."

I am 18 now. I wangled myself a job as apprentice in the parachute department of the Southern Aviation Training School, in my home town of Decatur, Ala. I held this job for three months during the summer vacation from school. This job was cleaning parachutes and stuff like that and I guess this was when the silk really got in my blood."

Worked as Chute Rigger
"On Feb. 1, 1942, I got another job as parachute rigger at the Courtland Army Air Base which is a specialized bomber school. Here I ran into two men who had quite an influence on me. They were twins, Herbert and Robert Seabourne, formerly with the International Air circus and both had about 700 jumps to their credit. They had private planes. Herbert worked at Courtland as parachute expert and Robert as foreman mechanic."

Private Kirby continued: "During my spare time they taught me parachute fundamentals—how to fall, how to time your movement, how to land. After the first 100 feet, there is no sensation of falling because in this distance, the human body reaches its maximum speed—184 miles per hour. You feel as if floating on a cushion of air."

"All the 22 jumps, I made were from 500 feet to 15,000. I had one close call in a delayed jump from 15,000. The chute fouled up around a leg and I came out of it at about 700 feet. During the fall I swore I'd be a good guy the rest of my life. All my jumps were 'free' and not 'static line' leaps."

No Place For Mistakes
"I've packed about 2,000 chutes. The Army allows you an hour but a good rigger can pack a silk in half an hour. You have to pack and jump five of your own chutes in the Army and it doesn't pay to make any mistakes."

"I suppose you've heard the old saying, 'If this parachute doesn't open, bring it back and we'll give you a good one.' Well, it's not quite that simple. If you pack a chute which kills a man through your carelessness, you commit a Federal offense and are liable to 20 years in a Federal prison and a fine of \$10,000. In one case the rigger got off with the 20 years. This scares a lot of timid guys away from the parachute packing racket."

300 Germans Hide Behind Big Cigar

France (CNS)—Sgt. Herbert Brummer of Arlington, Texas, doesn't like Germans who smoke long black cigars. So when he saw one near Brest, he knocked the cigar out of the guy's mouth and scared 300 other Nazis into a quick surrender. The other Krauts were walking behind the cigar smoker when Brummer showed up.

RUSH PRESENT REQUEST

The industrialist asked his little daughter what she wanted for a birthday present. She answered, "I want a baby brother."

"But child," said the father, "there won't be time for anything like that. You'll be ten in two more weeks."

"That's all right, Daddy, you can put more men on the job."



PVT. KENNETH K. KIRBY

... he always liked silk

Service Group to Buy GI's Christmas Gifts

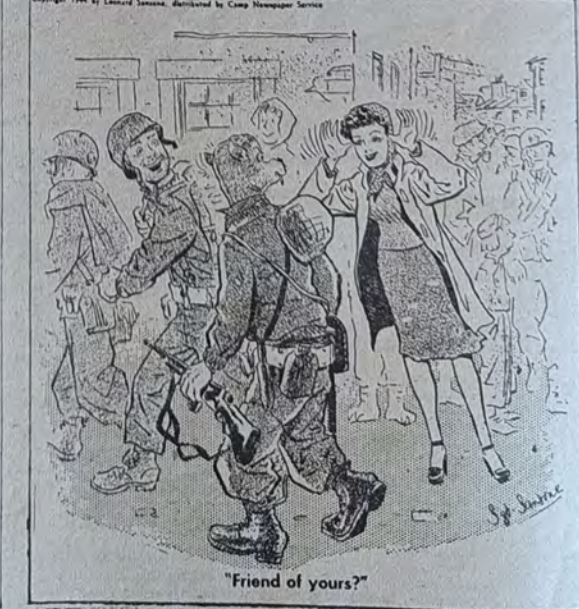
Washington (CNS)—The United Nations Service Center, 500 N. Capitol, Washington, D. C., has established a Christmas shopping service for GIs overseas and in the U. S.

Service men interested in this service have been asked to send their name and ASN to the center together with the name and address of the recipient of the gift, the first, second and third choice of gift, and a money order covering the cost of the present.

Why is it the things we like are either illegal—immoral—or fattening?

The Wolf

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by Sansone

"Friend of yours?"



There Are Only 13 Shopping, Mailing, Packing Days Before Christmas!

The first tinges of Christmas spirit hit the Center this week, with the postoffice first to notice that it's time for Santa Claus to come to the aid of overworked postal employees. At left, Tec 4 Robert E. Collins, Hq., 8th Regt., has the "fun" of helping sort Yule packages at the postoffice. Wrapping services—free of charge to soldiers—have been opened at the Emerson school in Lawton, sponsored by all Lawton

USOs, while the Masonic Service Center will offer a similar service in the 8th Regiment's Rec Hall No. 1, starting Sunday. Accepting a package from S-Sgt. Jay Joystrip, Hq. Btry., is Mrs. W. L. Cloud. And at right Mrs. D. R. Michaels helps Pvt. Dusty Cassell, B-34, select a doll—which reminds that only 13 days remain for shopping.

Get The Chevron Polish

THIS WEEK'S PROMOTIONS

To Technical Sergeant
Harold E. McGraw
To Staff Sergeant
William E. Burkhardt
To Sergeant
Charles C. Keene
Daniel B. W. Alexander
Gordon E. O'Keefe
John Karnish
Prentis E. Jones
To Technician 4th Grade
Albert M. Erickson
Roma Pharris
To Corporal
Robert H. Bonvechio
Frederick G. Koury
Derwood S. Loar
Lyle J. Menzell
To Technician 5th Grade
Philip Gross
Lester Dole
Charles H. Orr
Paul R. Renolds
DeFoe E. Yearnton
Frederick G. Bachman
Roy Estridge
Roy E. York
Thomas F. Chapman
Johnnie E. Smith
Arthur H. Hilaire
To Private First Class
Jack T. Cardwell, Hal M. Quick,
Robert P. Stewart, Herman Mereson,
Reginald C. Choate, John J. Min-
sky and Averill D. Keith.

19 Tie On Arm Bands In 34th Battalion

The 34th Battalion appointed 19 acting corporals this week. They are Ptes. Gordon E. Dorris, Walter H. Nelson, David G. Roberts, Thomas C. Crossnoe, Frank E. Hanson, Dwight A. Landreth, Allan B. Miller, Lee A. Moore, Arthur L. Hower, and Lawrence J. Shrivley, Battery D, 34th Battalion; Ptes. Truman Harsha, Jr., Roy W. Morley, Edward W. Wright, Tomio Miyawaki, Max M. Peet, Laurence E. Stratton, Leo H. Lemaire, and Donald G. Wilson, E-34, and Pvt. George L. Rowland, C-34.

U. S. Women Grow Younger In Decade

Chicago (CNS)—The youthful beauty of the American woman lasts longer now than it did ten years ago, says Dr. Alexander Ward, dermatologist. According to Dr. Ward's statistics, the average age of the applicants for face-lifting today is 45. Ten years ago it was 38.

We'll Take Vanilla

Pacific (CNS)—The Quartermaster Corps now is shipping a lightweight, portable ice cream making outfit, which will produce 40 gallons of ice cream in 8 hours, to all theaters of operation in the Pacific. A tasty ice cream mix, to which only water need be added, is shipped with the mixer.

Visitor: "I'd like to speak with somebody at this camp with a little authority."

Private: "Maybe I can help you, I've got about as little authority as anyone."

Santa's Helpers at Work; First Yule Trees Budding

Santa Claus' helpers are going to work for Replacement Center men. And within the week, the first Christmas trees will bloom in the Center.

Batteries are making plans for the annual decorating of mess halls, as is Service Club No. 6 and the library there.

Turn Your Checks Into Ready Cash!

Because it's a common problem and one that is accentuated by the fact that many men will be receiving money as Christmas gifts, THE RECORDER yesterday made a survey of check and money order cashing facilities on the post.

Checks and all but postal money orders can be cashed at the Post Exchanges. If they are no higher than \$5. Postal money orders up to any amount (the top for any one money order is \$100) can be cashed at the Center postoffice.

Checks—whether for 1-cent or \$5—must be signed by the battery commander of the soldier's battery before the PXs will accept them. And in no event, can checks over \$5 be cashed.

Written identification—such as class A passes, drivers' permits or pay books—must be presented at either the PX or the postoffice.

Checks may be cashed at the Fort Sill branch of the City National bank, in the main PX, but since it closes at 5:45 p. m. daily not all Center men can make use of this service.

In Lawton, business houses have their own rules about cashing checks and money orders.

GILDING THE LILY

A blushing young woman handed the telegraph clerk a message to a soldier containing only his name, military address and one word, "Yes."

"You can send five more words for the same price, you know," said the helpful clerk.

"I know I can," she replied, "but don't you think I'd look too eager if I said it six times?"



"Where's the . . . ?"

All lights in the Center went out for 33 minutes Monday night. Even THE RECORDER's resourceful photographer couldn't light up this scene in the latrine of Battery A, 31st Battalion.

The Center postoffice needs no advance notice that there are only a dozen shopping days until Christmas—for its rush has started. Sunday, the postoffice will go on the annual holiday schedule so to give Center personnel every opportunity to care for their postal needs during the Christmas season.

Schedule for Window Service
The postoffice window service—for sale of stamps, cashing of money orders, mailing of packages, etc.—will be operating free of charge on the following schedule:

Daily except Sundays—Noon to 9 p. m.

Sundays—10 a. m. to 3 p. m.
Registered and insured mail may be called for from 8 p. m. to closing time each day.

Free package wrapping service for all Center men will be available in the 8th Regiment's Rec Hall No. 1, which adjoins the postoffice. Operated by the Masonic Service Center of Lawton, the wrapping service will be available from 6 p. m. to 9:30 daily, starting Sunday and continuing through Dec. 19.

No charge for Wrapping
The wrapping service—complete with colored ribbons, tissue and stickers—will be free of all charges. All members of this command are invited to make use of the service.

The telephone company also will make special considerations for the holiday season. Sunday and night rates on long distance calls will go into effect at 6 p. m. Saturday, Dec. 23, and continue until 4:30 a. m. Tuesday.

In announcing the Christmas week-end rates, the telephone company urged that men make use of the FARTC Telephone Center, located on B street just west of the Center flagpole area. Girls will be on duty to handle the calls. Company officials said much quicker service will be possible at the building than through telephones in PXs and the Service Club.

Early Birds To Do Best

"Since the special rates go into effect Saturday night, men are urged to place their long distance distance calls as early as possible," the company added. "Calls placed after noon on Christmas Day may not get through," it was said.

For shoppers, the Center Post Exchanges expect an increase of suitable gifts within the next few days. And for those who cannot get downtown during the day, stores in Lawton will start staying open nights on Dec. 18.

For those authorized to make purchases at the Fort Sill Quartermaster Sales commissary, turkeys probably will be available about Dec. 15. The Commissary also announced that soldiers can pick up pasteboard boxes for gift mailing about 2:30 p. m. daily at the Sales Commissary store on Macomb road. The boxes are free.

Lines of Sight

By S-SGT. GILBERT R. PALEN
Hq. Btry.

COLD NIGHT ON POST 99

I've learned my orders;
I know my post's borders;
As a guard I'm in the groove,
But if I see a ghost
As I walk my post
I'll be too stiff to move.

The going's tough,
For it's cold enough
To freeze the oil in a jeep.
My ears are numb;
I can't chew my gum;
What I'd give for a bit of sleep!

As I wait, I beef
At that next relief—
Twelve minutes overdue!
I'll stand my ground
Till he comes around,
Then I'll beat him black-&-blue!

Then I'll call the OD,
And take a warm vacation.
And I'll laugh with glee
At the guy who guards me
As I munch my prisoner's ration.

Jewish Feast of Lights Marks Guerrilla War

Chanukah or the Feast of Lights will be observed by Center Jewish personnel, beginning Sunday evening. There will be an entertainment and buffet supper, at the American Legion Hut, 7th and E Streets, in Lawton, at 7:30 p. m. Sunday. A special candlelight service will be held in New Post Chapel Tuesday at 8:30 p. m.

The ceremony observed by the lighting of candles for eight successive nights in Jewish homes commemorates a guerrilla war in 165 B. C. when the Jews in Palestine were rallied to throw off their powerful Syrian conquerors, and the Syrians had sought to paganize the culture and religion of the people.



New CO In 31st

After 17 months as executive of the 31st Battalion, Maj. Louis A. Hoch last week became commanding officer of the 30th Battalion. He succeeds Lt. Col. William D. Hawkins.

Discharge Types Now Being Given Listed, Clarified

As a guide to unit commanders, Center Headquarters this week published a memorandum clarifying types of discharges being given by the Army now.

Several of the types are self-explanatory, while others have detailed requirements, as listed in Army Regulations 615-369.

Full Descriptions Given

As listed in the memorandum, discharges for enlisted personnel are described as follows:
Certificate of disability for discharge (CDD)—An enlisted man is eligible for CDD when his physical condition is such that he would be precluded from doing a reasonable type of work on any duty in the Army.

Minority—An enlisted man is eligible for a minority discharge if he is under the age of 18, upon the application of either parent or guardian.

Dependency—According to AR 615-632 "granted only when the necessity therefor is extreme."

Former key man in industry—Employer must request the release of any enlisted man deemed essential to industry through the Adjutant General, but no consideration will be given to a request for the release of a soldier by reason of being a former key man in industry who is receiving basic training in a Replacement Training Center.

Below Induction Standards

Class "D" personnel—Enlisted men are eligible as Class "D" personnel if they are below the minimum physical standards for induction as prescribed by MR 1-9 and if there is no assignment available in this command.

Convenience of government—National health, safety and interest, or erroneous induction.

Fraudulent enlistment, desertion and conviction by civil Court—Self-explanatory; no action is required of battery commanders.

Afflictions Now Omitted

Inaptness, Lack of Required Degree of Adaptability—Self-explanatory.

In Washington, it's just been announced that soldiers who get CDD's will be able to keep their physical afflictions a secret. Under a new War Department ruling, a discharged person whose discharge contains detrimental remarks about his physical condition may return to the Adjutant General in Washington and receive the new form, according to Camp Newspaper Service.

8th Regt.—

(Continued from Page 1)

contact with people who have codes."

The reporter stopped on the way out for ASA and phenacetin tablets, cough drops and nose drops. Not that he intends to violate any of the bits of advice the doctor urges on the "drainees." But in this work, it's not always possible to avoid contact with people who have colds.

Lines to a Boy in Service

YOU know, dear, there's no one but you,
Nor ever will there be.
But do you mind, since you're away,
That other boys date me?

You know, of course, they leave me cold.
I'm no one else's gal.
But really, dates, just now and then,
Will keep up my morale!

I'll miss you while I pretty up
To meet them, but the fact is
When you come back, you wouldn't want
To have me out of practice!

—SHERRY PANCOAST.

From Jaquie while at Fort Sill.

ALLISON L. RIDER

\$

Dick Lynn

RICHARD L. LYNN

YOUR

JAMBOREE AT EIGHT PRESENTS

EIGHT

***** THE FORT SILL HALL OF FAME *****

PVT JACK BREMBECK, D-34--Director

PVT J. J. McCANN, D-34--Announcer

PVT ALBERT TERRY, A-34--Dramatic Star

PVT MARTIN HUICK--A-34

PVT SHELDON EAKER--A-34

In the Cast

CARMEN McCHRISTIAN
Lawton's Junior Hi
Singing Star

DOROTHY ROHEM
At the Piano

CPL HENRY AULTMAN--B-32
Baritone

PVT FRANK VIVEROS--D-34
Tap Dancer

"THE THREE BARRACKS BAGS"

Comedy Skit Featuring

PVT DONALD LE MAY

PVT LEE CROSBY

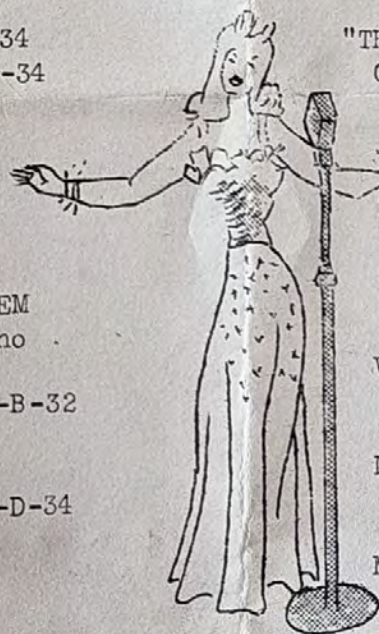
PVT GEORGE W. WAGNER
D-34

GLEN KIRST and the C-34
"Studio" Orchestra

VIRGINIA SCHOOL OF THE DANCE
Presents

Miss Marcia Dale--
Oriental Dance

Miss Shirley Weidman--
Fast Tap



TIME
8:00 PM

DAY
WEDNESDAY

DATE
27 SEPT '44

PLACE
REC HALL #2

POSTS OF CANNONEERS
105MM HOWITZER
MARCH ORDER

GUNNER:

1. Removes left trail lock pin; places piece in center of traverse.
2. Covers bubbles and sets all readings on telescope at zero.
3. Replaces telescope in case.
4. Replaces breech cover.
5. Takes post.

NO. 1 CANNONEER:

1. Removes right trail lock pin, operates elevating handwheel.
2. Inspects chamber to see that piece is unloaded.
3. Closes breech and covers bubbles.
4. Replaces breech cover.
5. Takes post.

NO. 2 CANNONEER:

1. Closes left trail.
2. Disassembles rammer staff.
3. Secures rammer staff to trail.
4. Takes post.

NO. 3 CANNONEER:

1. Closes right trail.
2. Locks draw bar in traveling position.
3. Prepares ammunition and tools.
4. Takes post.

NO. 4 CANNONEER:

1. Places cradle lock and left axle lock in traveling position, calls "close"
2. Replaces muzzle cover.
3. Raises and locks left shield.
4. Takes post.

NO. 5 CANNONEER:

1. Places right axle in traveling position.
2. Replaces muzzle cover.
3. Fastens aiming posts to trail.
4. Takes post.

NO. 6 CANNONEER:

1. Closes left trail.
2. Locks trail lock.
3. Places trail handspike in traveling position.
4. Prepares section chest.
5. Takes post.

NO. 7 CANNONEER:

1. Closes right trail.
2. Locks trail lock.
3. Prepares ammunition and tools.
4. Prepares section chest.
5. Takes post.

A T T E N T I O N

EVERY SOLDIER SHOULD LEARN AND BE ABLE TO REPEAT THE FOLLOWING RULES
FOR ASSUMING THE POSITION OF ATTENTION

MY POSITION AS A SOLDIER

1. Place my heels together and on the same line.
2. My feet turned out equally, forming an angle of 45 degrees.
3. Keep my knees straight without stiffness.
4. Keep my hips level and drawn back slightly, my chest up and shoulders back.
5. Keep my arms hanging straight down without stiffness, thumbs along the seams of my trousers, backs of my hands out, fingers held naturally.
6. Keep my head erect my chin in and my head and eyes always to the front.
7. The weight of my body resting equally on the heels and balls of my feet.

COMPUTERS RECORD

BATTERY - _____ DATE _____ CONCENTRATION NO _____

NOTES:

FIRE COMMANDS

NO. 479, T1015

BATTERY ADJUST.

SHELL

CH. 22.

FUSE.

BASIS DEFLECTION

CR 10. 1 OPEN

SITE

B. T. T. T.

QUADRANT(EL)

SUBSEQUENT COLLINGS

BATLE Y LINDS TION BMO D*

PROJECTS - 1960-1961

front to back

1901-1902

Будет ли

1.3

On 12th

92-3585 ABCD

COMPLETE ENTRIES FOLLOWING EACH EMISSION RE-
QUIRED.

COMPUTER'S RECORD

BATTERY.....

DATE.....

CONCENTRATION NO.....

NOTES:

FIRE COMMANDS	COMPUTATIONS
BATTERY ADJUST	
SHELL.....	
CHARGE.....	
FUZE.....	
CORRECTOR.....	
TIME.....	
BASE DEFLECTION.....	
ON No. 1 OPEN.....	
SITE.....	
BATTERY.....	
ELEVATION.....	
SUBSEQUENT COMMANDS	

BATTERY AMMUNITION RECORD*

	PROJECTILE AND CHARGE				FUZE		
Brought Fwd.							
Received							
SUBTOTAL							
Used							
ON HAND							

*COMPLETE ENTRIES FOLLOWING EACH MISSION NOT REQUIRED.

DATA SHEET

MAP DATA

ALT. OF BATTERY _____

COMMANDS

BATTERY-----

[illegible]

PROGRAM OF EVENTS
DEMONSTRATION EIGHTH TRAINING REGIMENT
HAND GRENADES, ANTI-TANK MINES AND BOOBY-TRAPS
EIGHTH WEEK TRAINEES

SATURDAY, 30 SEPTEMBER 1944

TIME : 0900 - 1100

PLACE : CENTER MINE AREA

HAND GRENADES, CHEMICAL

1. Thermate Grenade (TH), M-14. an incendiary material composed of thermit and other ingredients which, upon igniting, develops a temperature of 5,000° Fahrenheit. Grenades filled with Thermit are used to melt together movable metal parts, and against materials hard to ignite. Contains a Two (2) second delay Fuze which ignites grenade and burns for 30 seconds or longer. Color identification grenade painted a Blue-grey all markings in Purple.
2. White Phosphorus Grenade (WP), M-15. upon igniting and contact with air, White Phosphorus burns to a white smoke. Grenades filled with White Phosphorus are effective agents for screening small unit operations. Also can be used as an incendiary; the burning particles of Phosphorus scatter in a radius of 25 yards and will cause casualties and have a harassing effect on the enemy. Contains a 4½ second delay fuze which detonates Grenade and burns for approximately 30 seconds. This is a bursting grenade and must be thrown in the same manner as the fragmentation grenade, Mk II. Color identification-grenade painted a Blue-grey all markings in Yellow.
3. Colored Smoke Grenades, M-16, M-18. This is a mixture of sulphur, potassium chlorate, sodium bicarbonate, and dye to produce the color desired. This Grenade is issued in seven colors, Black, Blue, Green, Orange, Red, Violet and Yellow. Colored smokes are used as signals for air-ground and ground-to-ground communications. Contains a 2-second delay fuze which ignites grenade. M-16 burns for 2½ minutes and the M-18 for 1-minute. Color identification-grenade painted a Blue-grey and all markings in Yellow but the colored smoke the grenade contains. Top of Grenade also painted the same color of the smoke content.

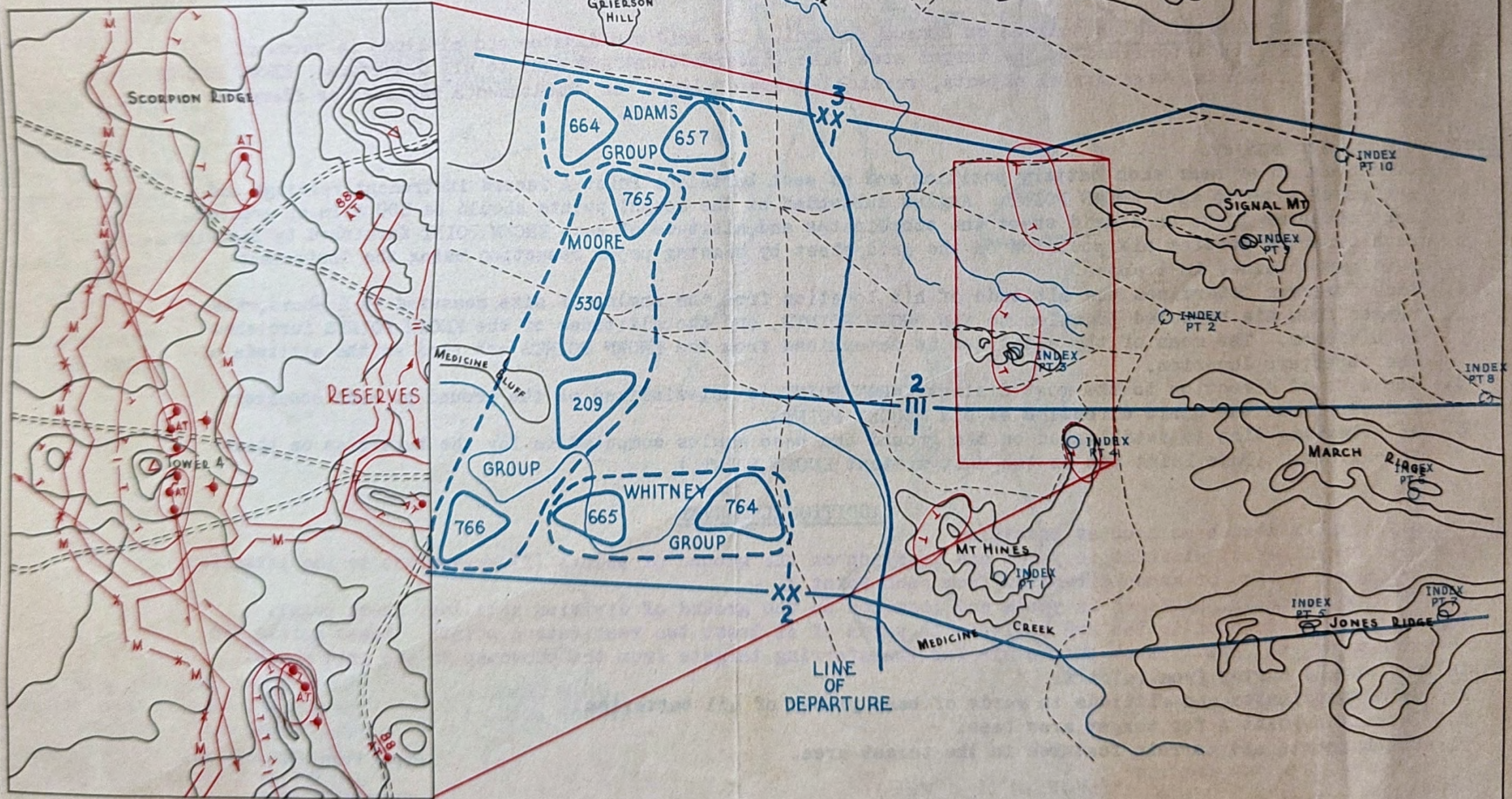
ANTI-TANK MINES AND BOOBY-TRAPS

1. Preparation of demolition and Booby-Trap charges using, Safety Fuze, non-electric blasting caps, Detonating cord and a 1-quarter pound charge of Nitro-Starch.
2. Detonation of a six (6) pound charge of (TNT) Trinitrotoluene representing the charge of an anti-tank mine, M1 or M1A1.
3. Detonation of a Twelve (12) pound charge of (TNT) Trinitrotoluene representing the charge of a German Teller Mine, Z-35.
4. Detonating cord net (Prima Cord Net), using 200-Feet of detonating cord and 5-pounds of Nitro-Starch. This net can be used very effectively when breaching a lane through a mine field with speed when secrecy is not required.

FIGURE 2

NOTE: THIS MAP HAS BEEN PRINTED SO THAT IT CAN BE CONVENIENTLY READ AFTER BEING ORIENTED.

Example of how a German defense might be organized around Tower 4 ridge. Forward slopes are lightly held by individual "firepoints" containing light machine guns and riflemen. Reverse slopes are manned by heavy machine guns and antitank guns, sited to fire in front of adjacent forward slopes.



LEGEND

○ General locations selected
for KNOWN POINTS

Locations of KNOWN POINTS determined by Division Artillery Target Area Survey.

o Locations of observers
(HEIGHT POINTS)

KNOWN POINT 5
(PARACHUTE FLARE)

KNOWN POINT 1
(HIGH BURST)

KNOWN POINT 2
(HIGH BURST)

This point serves as the basic direction at all SOUGHT POINTS. Its direction should be staked or otherwise referred on the ground

DEFINITIONS

1. The points used as a basis for resection are termed "KNOWN POINTS."
2. Desired locations of batteries, observation posts or other points are termed "SOUGHT POINTS."

FIGURE 1

ESSENTIAL SURVEY

Blue: Control determined or assumed by Division from which to initiate its survey. This control consists of coordinates, altitude and ground location of one point (A) and azimuth to another intervisible point (S), both of which can be occupied and used as a target area base. All KNOWN POINTS must be visible from A and S, and the angle of intersection must be at least 150 mils. Minimum accuracy for length of base 1 yard in 1000 yards.

Red: Division survey to place battalions on common control. The grid coordinates and altitude in yards of each KNOWN POINT are determined by the target area base (intersection) and sent to all observers. KNOWN POINTS may be high air bursts, terrestrial objects, vertical beams of light, or simultaneous readings on flares or airplanes.

Black: Battalion survey.

1. Observers at or near each battery position and at each battalion Point A record instrument readings and angles of site to each KNOWN POINT. Angles subtended at the sought points should be 300 mils or greater.
2. Each observer plots on a grid sheet the coordinates and altitude of each KNOWN POINT furnished by Division.
3. Each observer locates his position on the grid sheet by tracing paper resection using the instrument readings obtained in 1 above.
4. Each observer determines the altitude of his location from the angles of site measured in 1 above, the ranges from his resected location to the KNOWN POINTS, and the altitudes of the KNOWN POINTS furnished by Division. The mean of the altitudes as determined from the KNOWN POINTS are used as the altitude of the observers location.
5. The line of direction to the most distant KNOWN POINT is materialized on the ground by each observer and serves as the basic direction at all SOUGHT POINTS.
6. An orienting line is established on the ground and base angles computed to lay the batteries on their base lines. (Base Point can be the most distant KNOWN POINT.)

ADDITIONAL SURVEY

Division should establish as soon as possible:

1. Grid coordinates, altitude in yards and location on the ground of points (X) convenient to the battalion areas and a line of known direction from each Point X.
2. Grid coordinates, altitude in yards and location on the ground of division artillery check point.
3. Grid and photo coordinates and altitude in yards of at least two restitution points. These points are termed R1, R2, etc. These points are for transferring targets from the photomap to the grid sheet.

Battalions should survey from Point X:

1. Grid coordinates and altitude in yards of base pieces of all batteries.
2. Battalion Point A for target area base.
3. Check points and terrain features in the target area.

LAY BATTERY BY COMPASS

1. Subtract announced Ca from declination constant (adding 6400 μ if necessary)
2. Set off resultant figure on A.C. w/UM. (Use only the upper set of figures on the lower motion)
3. Center needle w/LM. (Center carefully & exactly) The 0-3200 line on the A.C. is now in the direction of the announced Ca.)
4. Command "Aiming point this instr." Turn to panoramic sight on each gun w/UM & command "Deflection No. 1 --, No. 2 --, etc. (Deflection to gun cannot be over 3200 μ , therefore read index on A.C. which will give reading of less than 3200 μ). After gunner has set off deflection on the panoramic sight, given him, and has layed on the A.C., he will say, "No. _____ ready for recheck". The executive will again sight on the panoramic sight & give the gunner a recheck on the deflection. The gunner will repeat & then report the number of mils that the new deflection differs from the original. This rechecking continues until the difference is zero mils.. (change in deflection is caused by shifting of the trail or traversing the gun). After the battery has been layed the executive will command "Aiming point, so and so. Refer."

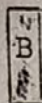
MEASURE ADJUSTED COMPASS

1. Command "Aiming point, this instr. No., measure the deflection."
2. Place 0-3200 line in approx. direction of fire and then set off deflection announced by gunner w/UM/.
3. Turn to panoramic sight w/LM (0-3200 line is now parallel to tube on gun).
4. Center needle w/UM.
5. Subtract reading on A.C. from the declination constant (adding 6400 μ if necessary). The resultant figure is the adjusted compass. Report to OP as Adj. Ca

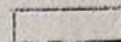
NUMERALS

SPECIAL SIGNS.

1.



FLASH INDEX

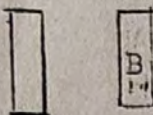


MEANS -

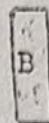
Appears above
numerals*
1 to 3 panel lengths

Top of Display
Ready to Read
Read as Code

2.



LETTER INDICATOR

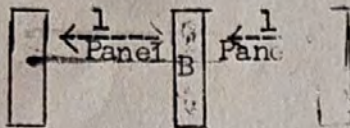


MEANS -

Appears above
Flash Index
1/2 Panel Length

Read as letter

3.



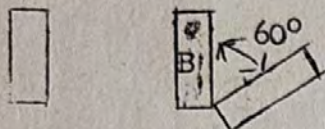
NUMERAL INDICATOR

MEANS -

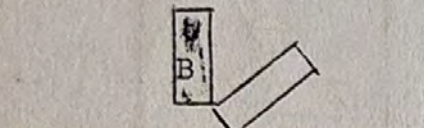
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Read as Number

4.



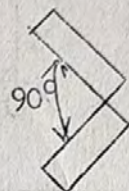
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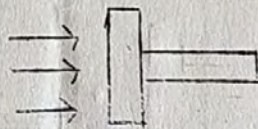
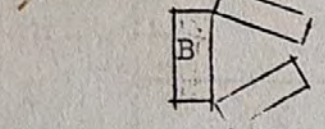
IN THIS DIRECTION

1 Panel Length

Between Panels

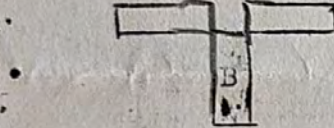


6.



WIND DIRECTION

7.

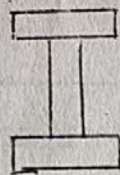
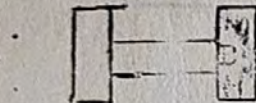


wind

PICK UP MESSAGE

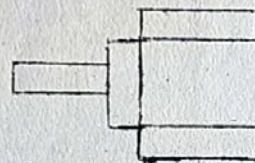
1 Panel Length
Between Panels

8.

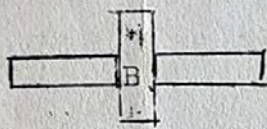
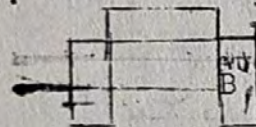


DROPPED MESSAGE

NOT FOUND

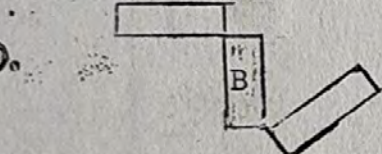


9.



HOSTILE AIRCRAFT
NEAR YOU

10.



"B" Indicates Base Panels. Base Panels appear above each other in a straight line.

A	I	G	7	M	S	Y
B	2	H	8	N		Z
C	3		9	O	U	INTERVAL
D	4	J	P	O	P	RECALLS
E	ERROR- REPEAT SEVERAL TIMES			Q	W	
F	6	L		R	X	END OF MESSAGE

SEMAPHORE CODE

LIST OF QUESTIONS FOR EXAMINATION

1. What is the first responsibility of the driver of a disabled vehicle after he stops?
 - A. To signal following vehicles "Pass and keep going."
2. What are the duties of the assistant driver?
 - A. To be constantly on the alert for column signals and warnings, and for signs placed along the road, transmitting them back along the column when appropriate and warning the driver. Assistant driver should constantly assure himself that the driver is awake. At halts he assists the driver in inspecting the vehicle.
3. Where do heavy vehicles normally march?
 - A. At head of column. If leading vehicle is a light one, it regulates its speed on heavy vehicles.
4. What are the duties of markers?
 - A. Route markers ensure proper direction of the column. Once posted, they will not leave their posts. They are posted in pairs. One man marks the route, the other takes up a concealed position to cover him.
5. Where should vehicles be at a halt?
 - A. Pulled well off the right side of the road.
6. To whom are messages delivered?
 - A. To message center.
7. Are truck covers furled or unfurled on tactical march?
 - A. Furled, whenever air attack is possible.
8. On the march, what precautions are taken against attack?
 - A. While marching: Within each vehicle, one rifleman will observe to the front and right, one to rear and left. They will give the alarm upon the approach of hostile aircraft, vehicles or foot troops. Each mounted machine gun will be manned. Sentinels are relieved every 15 minutes.

At halts: Each section, or comparable unit, will immediately send out a sentinel, well out to each flank. Machine guns remain manned. Air sentinels remain alert.

If no advance or rear guards are provided from other arms, field artillery will provide its own.
9. What is the minimum distance between parked vehicles?
 - A. Fifty yards.
10. What is the rule about parking near cross roads?
 - A. No vehicles will park less than 100 yards from any cross road or road junction.
11. What are the regulations concerning saluting in the field?
 - A. An organization or detachment is not brought to attention when in the field under campaign or simulated campaign conditions except for purposes of inspection. Individuals salute except when the rendition of the salute is obviously inappropriate.

4. Their presence will be immediately reported to the commander of the unit. If persons observing a flare field will post a guard to warn silently.

What action is taken by a column under air attack?

4. Troops open fire against aircraft only on command. Foot troops and motor columns halt, disperse and seek cover.

5. During darkness, if illuminated by flares but not attacked, what are the orders about marching and movement?

4. During darkness, if illuminated by flares but not attacked, troops moving along roads will continue the march; troops moving across country will stop and remain immobile while illuminated.

6. Who provides security?

4. Every commander is responsible at all times for the security of his own unit.

7. What are battalions or battery OPs for?

4. Battalion and battery OPs are for conduct of registration, surveillance of fires and for intelligence and security. They should be located to give a wider and deeper field of view than the FOP.

8. What are they manned by and what do they do?

4. By parties of not less than three men, two of whom observe while the third operates the communications. When necessary to make written report, one observer acts as recorder.

9. How often are they relieved?

4. Entire party should be relieved every forty-eight hours.

10. What records are made and forwarded by the senior observer?

4. Overlay showing location of OP, visible areas, and areas defiladed from observation will be made and sent to unit commander. A panoramic sketch will be made showing prominent features, base point, check points, and important targets. A record will be kept of adjusted date.

11. What reports does observer make and to whom?

4. While observing, observer will report what he sees directly to battalion FDC or battery commander, including the following: Nature of enemy activity observed and location; number of units; direction and speed of movement; whether or not he desires fire on the target. He will report only what he sees, not what he infers or deduces.

12. What is the difference between reconnaissance and security?

22. How are trucks and prime movers headed in bivouac?

4. Outward.

23. Who coordinates observation within the battalion?

4. Battalion commander; by assigning zones of observation, so that entire zone is observed by one or more agencies and OPs are properly distributed.

24. (a) (1) When batteries go into position, who is responsible for pacing distances from gun positions to key points? (2) Who knows these ranges?

4. (1) Chiefs of section. (2) Every man in the section.

(b) What is maximum range for howitzers opening fire at mechanized targets.

4. 800 Yards.

25. About what distance from battery are rocket launchers posted?
 - A. 100 to 400 yards from the battery.
6. Where are MGs posted and what is their field of fire?
 - A. Three MGs around battery position, one at truck park, from 75 to 200 yards away, located for all around fire and camouflaged.
7. How are sentinels posted and employed?
 - A. In pairs and in concealment, one covering the other.
28. What information is given them when they are posted?
 - A. Direction and probable approach of enemy, sector required to watch, location of nearest security detachments and how to communicate with them, means of signalling, instructions concerning challenging.
29. What is a security patrol and how is it employed?
 - A. A patrol used to maintain contact between sentinel posts and to reconnoitre areas not previously occupied. Each will have a patrol leader and will provide a point, flank protection and a getaway man. They will operate with concealment and stealth.
30. When a prisoner is captured in a battery, what action is taken?
 - A. Keep prisoner under guard, search him and report his capture and information obtained at once. Prisoners will be turned over to battalion as soon as possible.
31. Outline security measures to be taken in Battalion bivouac or rendezvous?
 - A. Battalion will coordinate defenses of batteries to ensure perimeter defense. Senior officer in each battery area will coordinate all battery defenses, assigning defense sectors to each section. Each chief of section will send out one sentinel in his sector to observe until normal security is established. Chiefs of section will designate two additional men to be immediately available for security.
32. How is security of reconnaissance parties, wire laying parties and survey parties ensured?
 - A. Following patrol principles, avoid combat, move quietly and under cover.
33. How is security of OPs, liaison parties and FO parties ensured?
 - A. Hide and keep dispersed. Camouflage instruments, maps and papers. Dig in.
34. When do battery commanders select alternate positions?
 - A. Always.
35. What precautions must be taken at obstacles or defiles?
 - A. Prevent column closing up. Post patrols with MGs on covering heights.
36. When do anti-aircraft weapons fire?
 - A. Whenever attacked; otherwise, on Officer's order.
37. Who is responsible for the enforcement of orders?
 - A. All officers and noncommissioned officers at all times.
38. When a truck goes into the shop, what does the driver do?
 - A. Goes with truck and assists in its repair.
39. How and when are agents sent to higher headquarters?
 - A. Automatically and as soon as their unit is bivouacked or in position.

1. When is reconnaissance made?

A. Reconnaissance is continuous.

2. When do officers and noncommissioned officers make notes?

A. At every conference they attend.

3. What ammunition is always unloaded at battery positions?

A. 12 rds. HW-AT and 12 rds. HE.

4. When is 1st echelon maintenance completed?

A. Never.

5. Why are recruits' mess kits inspected before mess?

A. To make sure they are clean.

6. What is the meaning of liaison?

A. Personal contact.

7. How deep must (a) a garbage pit be? (b) A straddle trench latrine? (c) A fox hole? (d) A Field Artillery special trench? (e) What depth below surface protects against a tank?

A. (a) Room for all garbage and 1 foot of dirt on top. (b) 24 inches.
(c) 4 to 5 feet. (d) 3 to 5 feet. (e) 2 feet.

8. Give two reasons for making a thorough inspection of a bivouac area before leaving it.

A. (a) To see that nothing is left behind. (b) To leave it in a sanitary condition.

9. What is the only information a prisoner is required to give?

A. Name, serial number, and rank.

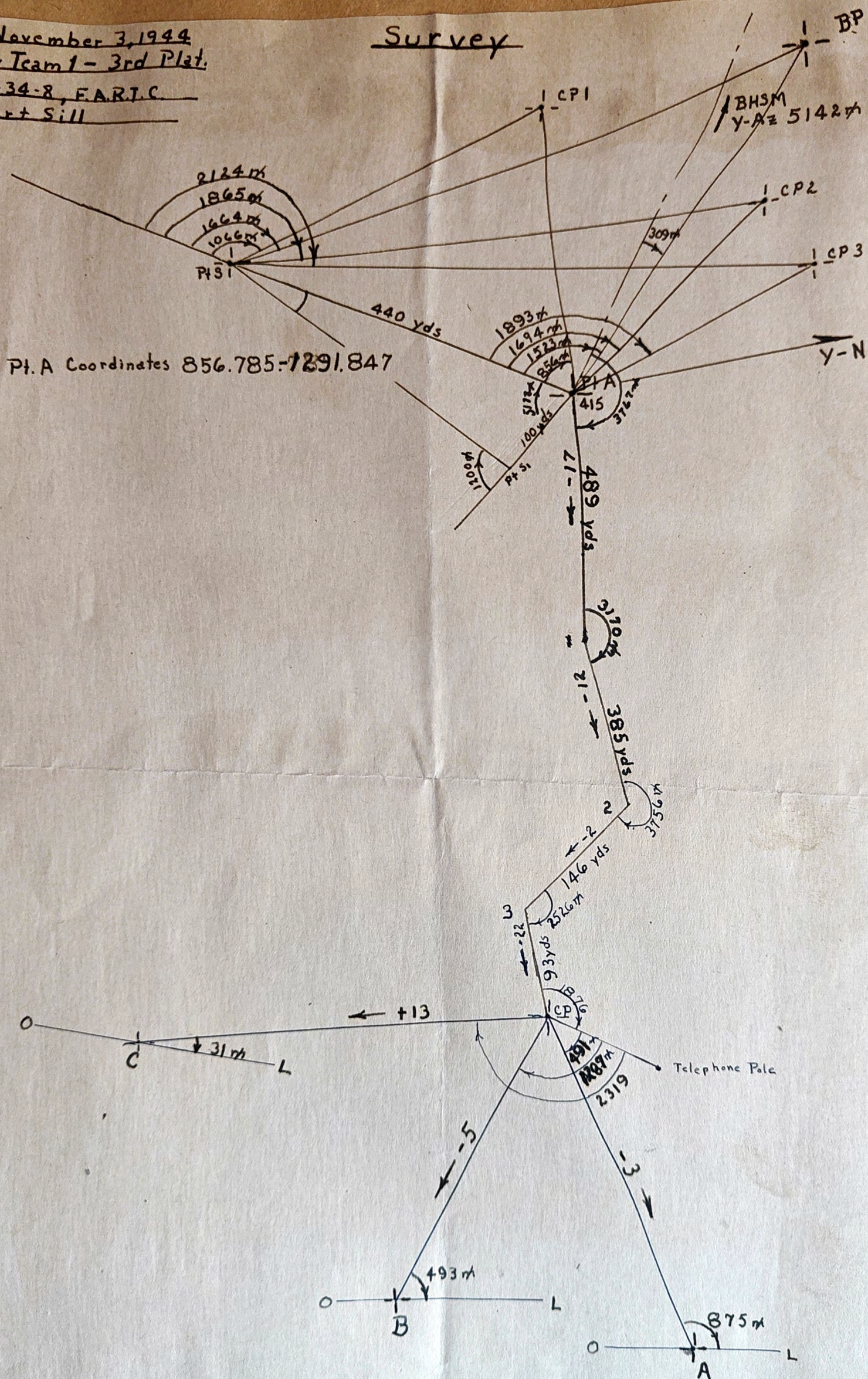
10. What is the first duty of a soldier in the field?

A. To keep his weapons clean and ready for use.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOR EXAMINATION

50. What does the driver or assistant driver use as a check list in the performance of his 1st Echelon Maintenance?
- A. The items listed on the back side of his trip ticket.
51. Who is responsible within the howitzer section that motor maintenance and the inspections are carried out?
- A. Chief of Section.
52. In a tactical situation, why are windshields and headlights habitually covered?
- A. To prevent sun or glare reflections from being observed by the enemy.
53. What does the black and yellow traction marking on the bumper of all vehicles mean?
- A. The numerator is the weight class of the combination of prime mover and towed load, while the denominator is the weight class of the prime mover alone.
54. What water is considered safe to drink in the field? What are the three (3) methods of purifying water in the field?
- A. No water is safe to drink except that obtained from approved sources. Three methods of purifying are (1) boiling, (2) chlorinating, and (3) Halazone tablets.
55. What standards of cleanliness are maintained in the field?
- A. Same as garrison; bathe, shave, and brush teeth daily. You can do this on one canteen of water.
56. What is the difference between cover and concealment?
- A. Cover is the maximum protection against shell fragments and small arms fire. Concealment is blending into the terrain so that an individual can see into the hostile area without being seen. The ideal is to have both.
57. Who keeps the records on the number of rounds fired by each piece?
- A. Chief of Section.
58. What is considered a normal battery front in present day war?
- A. Minimum of 180 yards with pieces staggered.
59. Are mess lines formed under battle conditions?
- A. No. Men infiltrate in 2's and 3's back to the mess truck, get their food and go back to foxholes to eat.
60. In bivouac or in position, does the battery provide its own all-around defense?
- A. Yes.
61. The Chief of Section should check 17 points before he is satisfied that his section is ready for antitank defense. How many can you name?

Survey



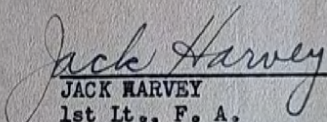
FIELD ARTILLERY REPLACEMENT TRAINING CENTER
(Inter-Office Memorandum)

File: _____

Suspend: _____

SUBJECT: OCS APPLICATION

This form will be used freely by all headquarters in the conduct of business within this center. Upon completion of remarks, initial and draw a line across sheet just below memo. Avoid using small slips.

DATE	FROM	TO	REMARKS
18 Oct 1944	RECORDER OC BOARD	Pvt. Robert Creston Aldridge Btry B, 34th Bn 8th Regt.	1. The OCS Examining Board, after careful consideration, did not approve your application. 2. Due to the large number of applicants for available quotas, many excellent soldiers must of necessity be denied the opportunity of attending OCS. This does not reflect in any way upon your ability as a soldier. 3. You may at any time make application for the OCS in any branch for which you may be qualified.  JACK HARVEY 1st Lt., F. A. RECORDER OC BOARD

FIELD ARTILLERY REPLACEMENT TRAINING CENTER
(Inter-Office Memorandum)

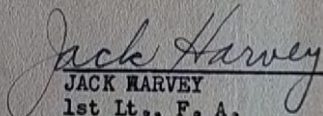
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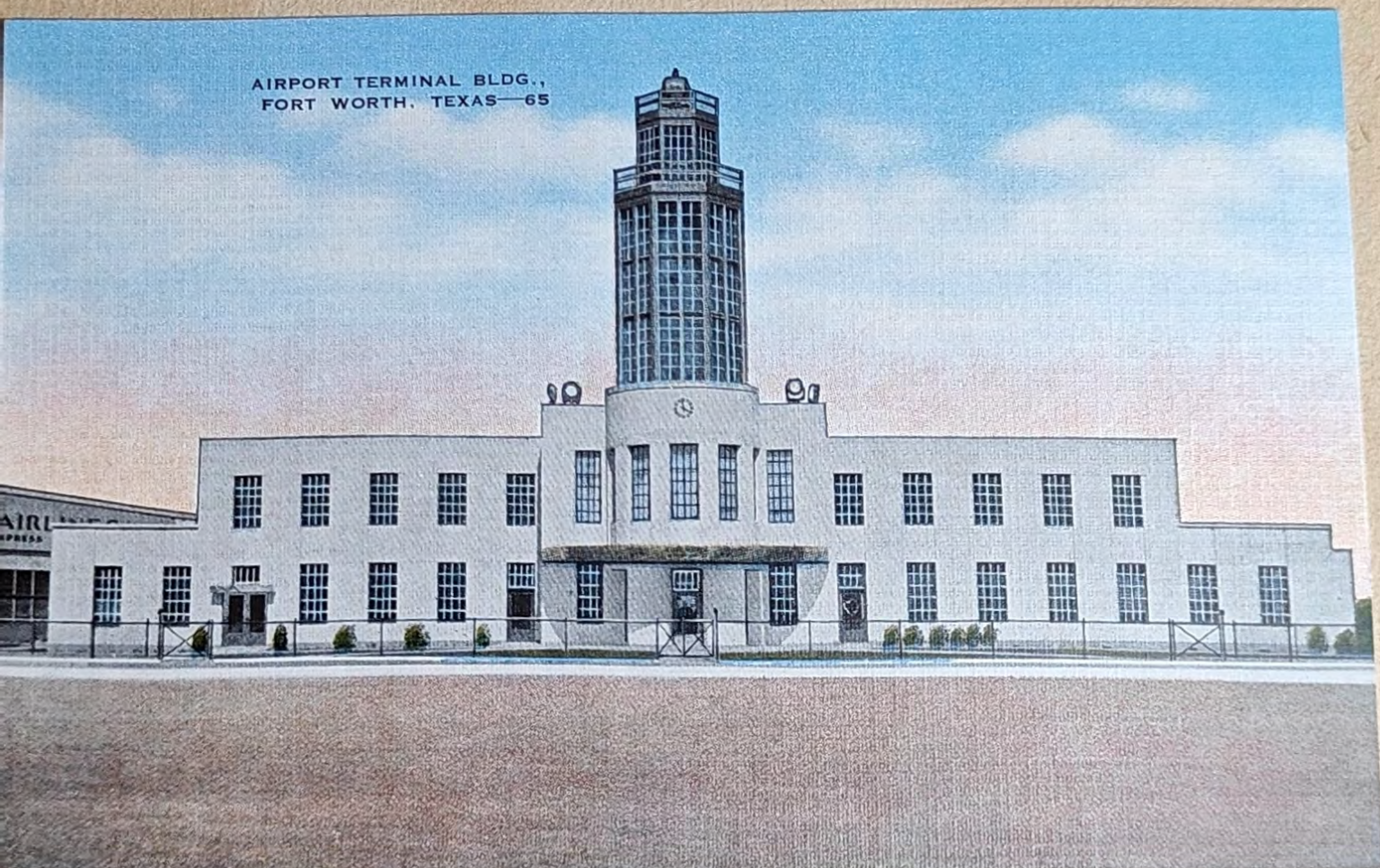
Suspend: _____

SUBJECT: OCS APPLICATION

This form will be used freely by all headquarters in the conduct of business within this center. Upon completion of remarks, initial and draw a line across sheet just below memo. Avoid using small slips.

DATE	FROM	TO	REMARKS
18 Oct 1944	RECORDER OC BOARD	Pvt. Robert Creston Aldridge Btry B, 34th Bn 8th Regt.	1. The OCS Examining Board, after careful consideration, did not approve your application. 2. Due to the large number of applicants for available quotas, many excellent soldiers must of necessity be denied the opportunity of attending OCS. This does not reflect in any way upon your ability as a soldier. 3. You may at any time make application for the OCS in any branch for which you may be qualified.


 JACK HARVEY
 1st Lt., F. A.
 RECORDER OC BOARD



LEONARD'S where you get MORE MERCHANDISE FOR LESS MONEY





Army and Navy Masonic Service Center—Masonic Temple, Lawton, Oklahoma



UNITED STATES COURT HOUSE, FORT WORTH, TEXAS—1



FIRST METHODIST CHURCH, FORT WORTH, TEXAS—24

ELECTRICAL BLDG., FORT WORTH, TEXAS—9



THE TEXAS HOTEL, FORT WORTH, TEXAS—11



Phonetic Alphabet

- A - Able, Affirm
- B - Baker
- C - Charlie, Cast
- D - Dog
- E - Easy
- F - Fox
- G - George
- H - How
- I - Item
- J - Jig, Jaker, Jug
- K - King, Kodak, Kitten
- L - Lull, Lucy
- M - Mike, Mary
- N - Nan
- O - Oboe
- P - Peter
- Q - Queen
- R - Roger
- S - Sugar

BOB ALDRIDGE August 26 IN OKLAHOMA

Pvt. Robert "Bob" Aldridge, son of Mrs. Irma Reeves, Rt. 1, Box 188, is stationed at Fort Sill, Okla., with the instrumental sur-

Continued on Page 2, Col. 8

onian, Friday, August 25, 1944

In the Fight

Continued from Page 1
veying branch of the field artillery. Pvt. Aldridge was inducted into the army July, 1944.

DICK LYNN August 26 IN OKLAHOMA

Pvt. Richard "Dick" Lynn, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Lynn, 510 Washington Ave., is taking his basic training at Fort Sill, Okla., with the field artillery. Lynn graduated from the local High school in June of this year and up to the time of his induction was employed by Charles Ford Co.

PAYSON GREGORY IS TURRET GUNNER

Payson Gregory, AOM3c, has returned to Norfolk, Va., after a 20-day leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gregory of Interlaken district. Gregory is a turret gunner on a torpedo bomber and expects active duty within three months.

BILL BATTERO NOW IN ARKANSAS

Pvt. Bill Battero, son of Mrs. J. A. Remiro, 138 Rogers Ave., is taking his basic training at Camp Joseph T. Robinson, Little Rock, Ark. Battero was inducted into the army last month through the local draft board.

PAJARO VALLEY IN THE FIGHT

Editor's Note: Hundreds of Pajaro valley men and women are now fighting the axis in Uncle Sam's army, navy, marine corps, coast guard and air forces. This newspaper would like to keep the folks at home as well informed as possible about their activities. Friends and relatives are invited to send contributions to this department.)

LT. BILL HIGBEY NOW IN SEATTLE

Lt. W. S. (Bill) Higbey, former local oil man and Kiwanian, has been transferred from the quartermaster's department in Washington, D.C., to Seattle, Wash., according to word received by local friends. A veteran of World War I, Lt. Higbey enlisted in the army in October, 1942, and was stationed at Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., before attending OCS at Camp Lee, Va. He was commissioned a second lieutenant in April, 1943. Mrs. Higbey has been in the east with him. In his new post, he will be army representative on the army-navy petroleum board in Seattle. He writes he is happy to be in the west again.

WILLIAM COOPER HOME ON FURLOUGH

Sgt. William R. Cooper is home with his wife, Shirley, Rt. 5, Box 208-A in Corralitos, for a 10-day furlough. Sgt. Cooper will return to Camp Davis, N. C., where he is stationed. He is the son of Mrs. Neta Cooper of Freedom.

PAYSON GREGORY HOME ON LEAVE

Payson Gregory, AOM3c, has completed a course in aerial gunnery at Miami, Fla., and is home on a 20-day leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gregory, Interlaken district. Gregory enlisted in the navy in September, 1943.

LEROY GOTCHER RECEIVES WINGS

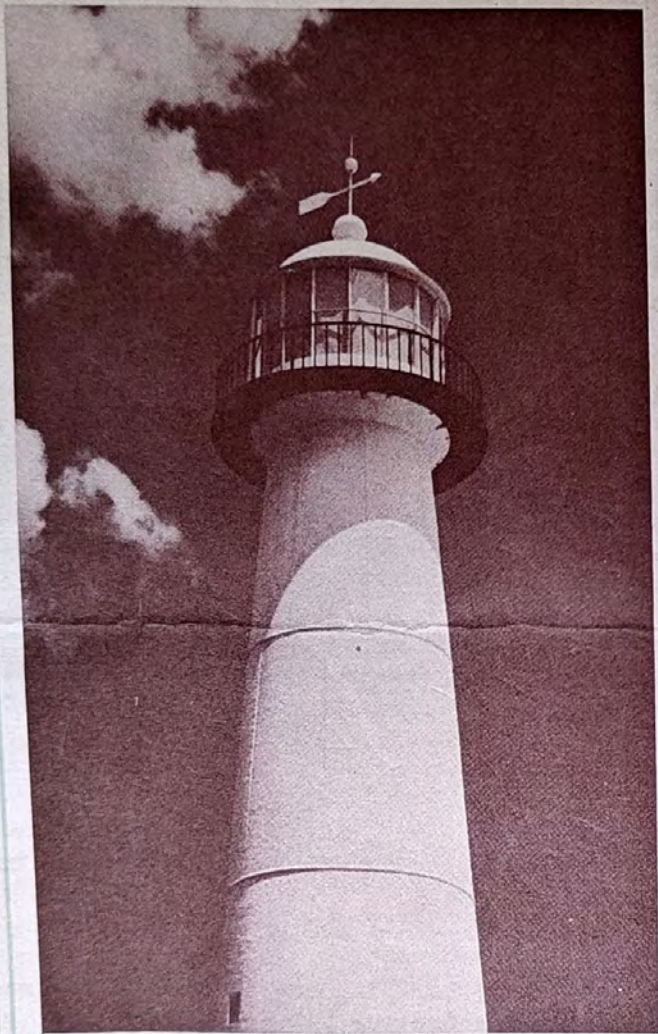
Leroy Gotcher received his silver wings and a second lieutenant's commission in the army corps at graduation ceremonies at Luke field, Ariz., Aug. 4. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Gotcher Sr., of Rt. 2, Box 718, witnessed the exercises. Gotcher received his pre-flight training at Santa Ana; pilot training at Rankin field, Tulare, Gardner field, Taft, and Luke field. He enlisted in the air corps in May, 1943, and previously had attended Salinas Union High school.

DANIEL STEELE IN NEW MEXICO

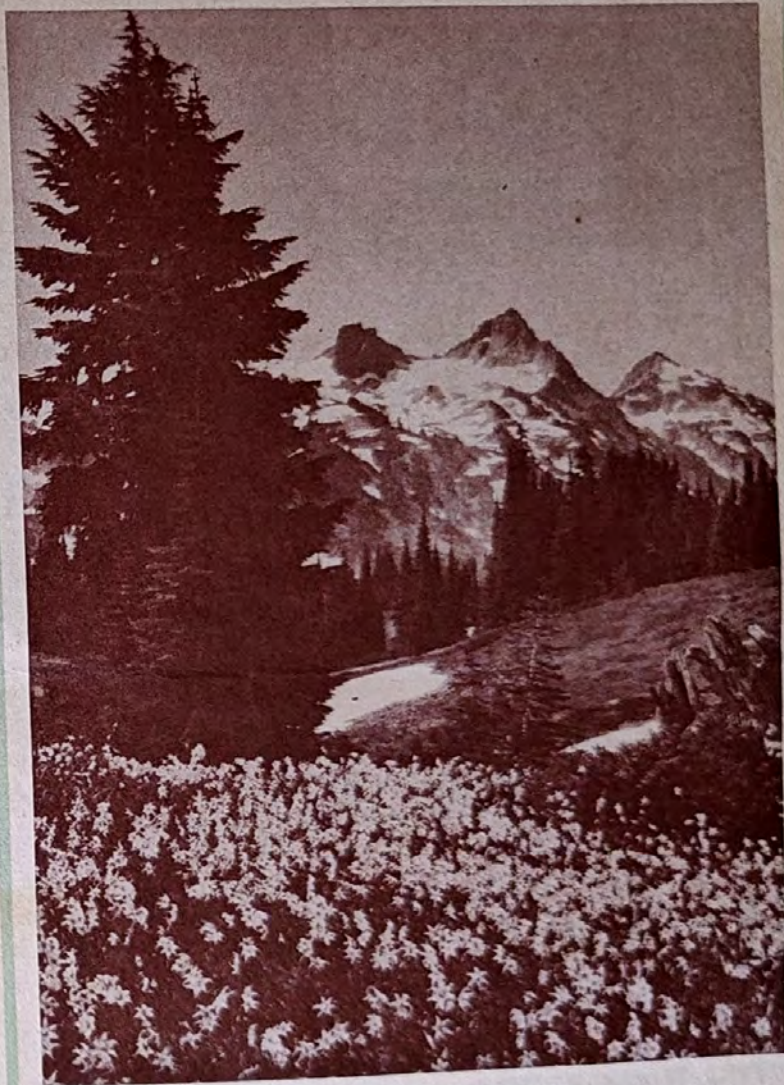
Second Lieutenant Daniel Steele, whose wife, Margaret, lives at 932 Lincoln St., has reported for duty at the Carlsbad army air field, N. M. He was inducted in February, 1943, and received his commission in June of this year at Maria air field, Tex.

WARD SHOAF RECEIVES COMMISSION

Cpl. Ward A. Shoaf, son of Mrs. Mildred Shoaf, Rt. 1, Box 193-A, was commissioned as a second lieutenant Aug. 2, when he graduated from transportation officer candidate school at New Orleans army air base, La. He has been sent to Camp Gordon Johnston, Fla., with a transportation unit. His wife, Ida, who lives in San Francisco, flew east for his grad-



Through Storm and Night



Lilies of the Field

RELIGIOUS SERVICES
Sunday, August 6, 1944

The sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "A" 33rd Battalion. Captain Hadley C. Galleher is Battery Commander. Philip A. Mooney is First Sergeant.

Fill in the enclosed Attendance Blank and we will notify the designated persons. Please Print.

You will find Religious literature on a table in the hall as you leave this service. This is for you, take it!

The Chaplain has evening office hours on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings from 7:00 till 9:00. No appointment necessary. You are welcome!

If you have any favorite HYMNS you would like to sing, write the name of them on the back of the Attendance Blank.

If you can sing, or play any instrument, we need special numbers for our Religious Services. If God has given you the talent, use it for God's purpose.

If you would like to serve as usher, please write your name on the back of the Attendance Blank.

"The best of all is, God is with us"----

ORDER OF SERVICE
9:30 A. M.

- ORGAN PRELUDE.....The Organist
CALL TO WORSHIP.....The Chaplain
* HYMN..."I Love Thy Kingdom, Lord".....Number 516
CONFESSIONAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
RESPONSIVE READING.....Number 54
APOSTLES CREED.....(As printed below)....In Unison
ANNOUNCEMENTS.....The Chaplain
* HYMN..."Jesus, Thou Joy of Loving".....Number 506
SCRIPTURE.....Isaiah 16: 1-9
VOCAL SOLO.....T/b William Arnold
SERMON....."Unfailing Joy".....The Chaplain
PASTORAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
* HYMN..."Glorious Things of Thee".....Number 518
* THE BENEDICTION.....The Chaplain
* THE DOXOLOGY.....Page 7
* BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN.....Congregation
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....The Organist
* (Congregation standing)

THE APOSTLES CREED

I believe in God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary; suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into the abode of dead, the third day He arose from the dead; He ascended into Heaven and sitteth on the right hand of God, the Father Almighty; from thence He shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Holy Christian Church; the Communion of Saints, the Forgiveness of Sins, the Resurrection of the Body and the life everlasting.
Amen.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES
Sunday, August 13, 1944

The sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "C" 34th Battalion. Capt. Horace E. Wright is Battery Commander. Rufus Humphries is 1st Sergeant.

You will find Religious literature on a table in the hall as you leave this service. This is yours, take it and read it, then pass it on to a buddy.

Fill in the enclosed Attendance Blank and we will notify the designated persons. Please print.

The Bible Class meets at 10:30 every Sunday morning in the Chaplain's Office. Everyone welcome!

The Chaplain has evening office hours on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings from 7:00 till 9:00 P.M. No appointment necessary. You are welcome!

If you have any favorite Hymns you would like to sing, write the name of them on the back of the Attendance blank.

Pvt. Thomas R. Wilde.....Usher
Pvt. Charles E. Huleatt.....Usher
Pvt. James Hunter.....Usher
Pvt. Elder Klugeman.....Usher
Cpl. William Arnold.....Songleader
Cpl. Marion Goswick.....Ch's Asst. and Organist

ORDER OF SERVICE
9:00 A. M.

ORGAN PRELUDE.....The Organist
CALL TO WORSHIP.....The Chaplain
* HYMN....."Holy, Holy, Holy".....Number 159
CONFESSIONAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
RESPONSIVE READING.....Number 46
APOSTLES CREED.....(as printed below).....In Unison
ANNOUNCEMENTS.....The Chaplain
* HYMN... "Work, for the Night is Coming"....Number 414
SCRIPTURE.....Luke 19: 41--48
VOCAL SOLO.....Pvt. Ronhovde
SERMON.... "The Curse of Inaction".....The Chaplain
PASTORAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
* HYMN....."Go, Labor On".....Number 412
* THE BENEDICTION.....The Chaplain
* THE DOXOLOGY.....Page 7
* BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN.....Congregation
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....The Organist
* (Congregation standing)

THE APOSTLES CREED

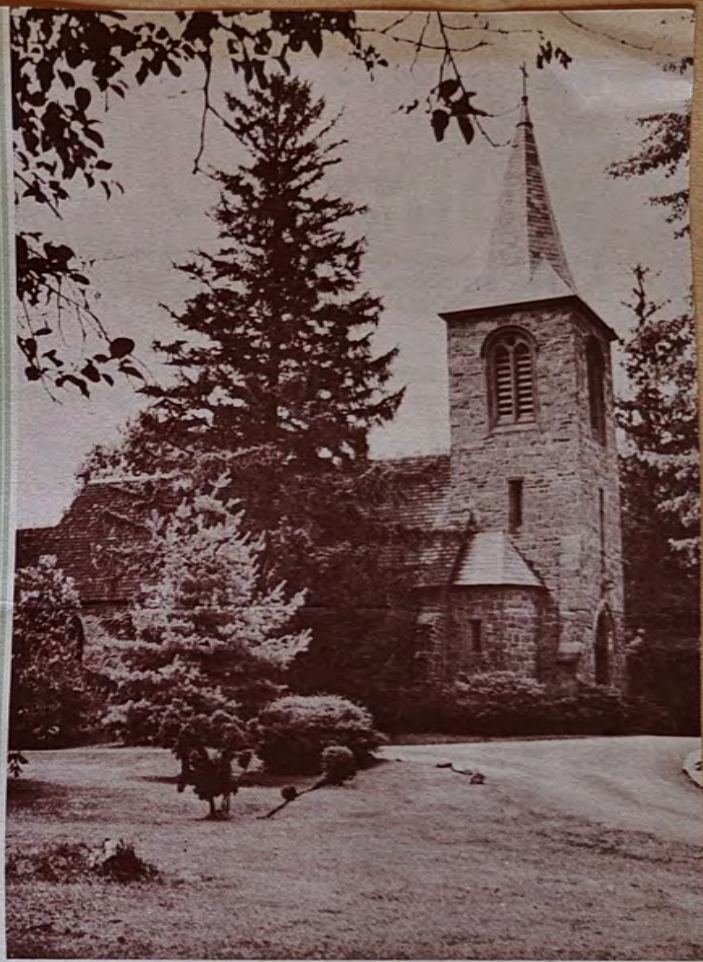
I believe in God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary; suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into the abode of the dead, the third day He Arose from the dead; He ascended into Heaven and sitteth on the right hand of God, the Father Almighty; from thence He shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Holy Christian Church; the Communion of Saints, the Forgiveness of Sins, the Resurrection of the Body and the life everlasting.
Amen.



The Heart of the Gospel



While Ages Roll

August 20, 1944
COMMUNION SERVICE

ORGAN PRELUDE.....The Organist
HYMN....."Holy, Holy, Holy".....Number 159
THE PRAYER..(Followed by Lord's Prayer"..Ch. Stahnke
RESPONSIVE READING.....No. 56.....Page 60
HYMN.."Break Thou the Bread of Life".....Number 236
SERMON....."Makers of Excuses".....Ch. Stahnke
PRAYER OF CONFESSION.....Ch. Upton
PRAYER OF FORGIVENESS.....Ch. Upton
* PRAYER OF CONSECRATION.....Ch. Upton
THE COMMUNION.....Ch. Upton
** PRAYER OF THANKS IN UNISON.....Congregation
BENEDICTION.....Ch. Upton
DOXOLOGY.....Page 7
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....The Organist

* After this prayer, all who desire to commune shall come forward and kneel at the Communion rail. After sacrament return to pews until all have communed.

Chaplain Lawrence C. Upton.....7th Regiment
Chaplain Herbert H. Stahnke.....8th Regiment

** O Lord, our Heavenly Father, we, Thy humble servants desire Thy Fatherly goodness mercifully to accept this our sacrifice of praise and thanksgiving; most humbly beseeching Thee to grant, that, by the merits and death of Thy Son Jesus Christ, and through faith in His blood, we and Thy whole Church may obtain forgiveness of our sins, and all other benefits of His passion. And here we offer and present unto Thee, O Lord, ourselves, our souls and bodies, to be a reasonable holy, and living sacrifice unto Thee; humbly beseeching Thee that all we who are partakers of this Holy Communion may be filled with Thy grace and heavenly benediction. And although we be unworthy through our manifold sins, to offer unto Thee any sacrifice, yet we beseech Thee to accept this our bounded duty and service; not weighing our merits but pardoning our offences, through Jesus Christ, our Lord; by whom and with him, in the unity of the Holy Spirit, all honor and glory be unto Thee, O Father Almighty, word without end.

Amen

Teach us, Lord of all loyal hearts and true to serve Thee as thou deservest, to give and not to count the cost, to fight and not heed the wounds; to toil and not seek for rest, to labor and not to ask for any reward save that of knowing that we do Thy will.

Our sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "D" 34th Battalion.

Bible Class immediately following this service.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Sunday, August 27, 1944

The sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "E" 34th Battalion. 1st Lt. Paul B. Smith is Battery Commander. Lionel Deats is First Sergeant.

You will find Religious literature on a table in the hall as you leave this service. This is yours, take it and read it!

Thursday evening, 31 August 1944, at 7:45 in the Flag Pole Area the Bible Mediation League will present a program. There will be singing, narrating, and a dramatic presentation. Everyone welcome!

The Bible Class meets each Sunday morning at 10:30 in the Chaplain's office. You are invited.

Fill in the enclosed Attendance Blank and we will notify the designated persons. Please print!

We still need more singers!

"Forgetting those things which are behind, and reaching forth unto those things which are before, I press toward the mark....." Phil. 3: 13, 14.

"Sweet is the rest of one who can say that an honest day's work is done". Nath Thompson

ORDER OF SERVICE

9:30 A. M.

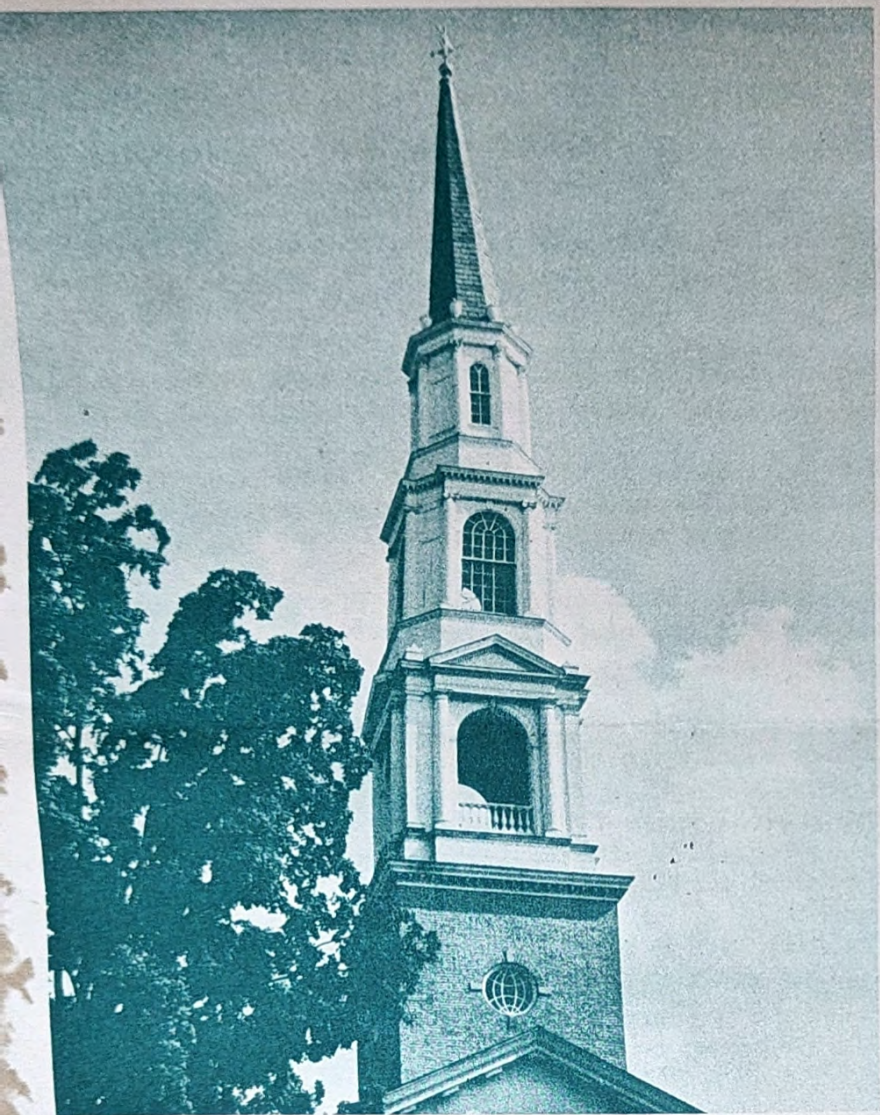
ORGAN PRELUDE.....	The Organist
CALL TO WORSHIP.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN...."Come, Thou Almighty King".....	Number 189
CONFESSIONAL PRAYER.....	The Chaplain
RESPONSIVE READING.....No. 51.....	Page 55
APOSTLES CREED....(As printed below).....	In Unison
ANNOUNCEMENTS.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN....."When all Thy Mercies".....	Number 220
SCRIPTURE.....	Mark 7: 31-37
VOCAL SOLO.....	Announced
SERMON....."Unfailing Compassion".....	The Chaplain
PASTORAL PRAYER.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN....."Our God, our Help".....	Number 218
* THE BENEDICTION.....	The Chaplain
* THE DOXOLOGY.....	Page 7
* BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN.....	Congregation
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....	The Organist
* (Congregation standing)	

THE APOSTLES CREED

I believe in God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into the abode of the dead; the third day He arose from the dead; He ascended into Heaven and sitteth on the right hand of God, the Father Almighty; from thence He shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Holy Christian Church; the Communion of Saints, the Forgiveness of Sins; the Resurrection of the Body and the life everlasting.
Amen.



Heavenward



Our Help Is in the Lord

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Sunday, September 10, 1944

Our sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "B" of the 33rd Battalion. 1st Lt. John C. Tumlinson is Battery Commander. Lewis M. Greene, 1st Sergeant.

You are invited to join the Bible Class which meets in the Chaplain's Office every Sunday morning at 10:30.

The Chaplain is in his office on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings. No appointments are necessary. Why not drop in and become better acquainted?

We herewith extend our thanks to Pfc. John Grant for his services as organist and also to Pvt. Edward Middleton, our soloist.

Have you attended the informal service conducted every Sunday evening in the Chapel at 7:00 o'clock?

The general theme for the sermons during September is "Know Thyself". The topic for next Sunday's meditation: "How Good Am I?"

You will find religious literature on a table in the hall as you leave this service. This is yours, take it and read it.

:-:-:

Anger is the wind which blows out the
lamp of the mind.

--

God is our refuge and strength, a very present
help in trouble. Therefore will not we fear,
though the earth be removed, and though the moun-
tains be carried into the midst of the sea.

ORDER OF SERVICE

9:30 A. M.

- ORGAN PRELUDE. The Organist
- CALL TO WORSHIP. The Chaplain
- * HYMN. Number 189
- CONFESSIOAL PRAYER. The Chaplain
- RESPONSIVE READING. . . No. 46 Page 50
- APOSTLES CREED . . . (As printed below). . . In Unison
- ANNOUNCEMENTS. The Chaplain
- * HYMN. Number 343
- SCRIPTURE. Luke 17: 11-19
- VOCAL SOLO. Pvt. Edward Middleton
- SERMON. "Am I to Blame?" . . . The Chaplain
- PASTORAL PRAYER. The Chaplain
- * HYMN. Number 176
- * THE BENEDICTION. The Chaplain
- * THE DOXOLOGY. Page 7
- * BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN. . . Congregation
- ORGAN POSTLUDE. The Organist
- * (Congregation standing)

THE APOSTLES CREED

I believe in God the Father Almighty, Maker of
Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who
was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin
Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified,
dead, and buried; He descended into the Abode of the
dead; the third day He arose from the dead; He as-
cended into Heaven and sitteth on the right hand of
God the Father Almighty, from thence He shall come to
judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Holy Christian
Church, the communion of Saints; the Forgiveness of
Sins, the Resurrection of the Body and the life ever-
lasting.

Amen

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Sunday, September 17, 1944

Our this morning's sponsoring organization is Battery C, 35rd Battalion. 1st Lt. H. L. Whitaker is Battery Commander. C. D. Patterson is 1st Sgt.

Why not join our Bible Class which meets every Sunday morning at 10:00 in the Chaplain's Office?

Needed, urgently! Additional soloists. If you are able to serve, do so indicate on the reverse side of your attendance blank, handing this to the usher as you leave the Chapel.

"Do I Know God?" is the topic of next Sunday's meditation. Come and worship with us.

Another effort shall be made to organize a choir. Present plans are to pool the talent of both the 7th and 8th Regiments. The first rehearsal will take place Sunday evening, October 1st at 8:00 PM. Cpl. Edwin Morgan, of the 7th Regiment, will direct this organization. If you are interested, do so indicate on your today's attendance blank.

Help yourself to the religious literature as you leave the Chapel.

The Chaplain is in his office on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings. No appointments are necessary. Why not drop in and become better acquainted?

Have you attended the informal service conducted every Sunday evening in the Chapel at 7:00 o'clock?

ORDER OF WORSHIP

9:30 A. M.

ORGAN PRELUDE.....	The Organist
CALL TO WORSHIP.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN....."Sweet Hour of Prayer".....	Number 349
CONFESSONAL PRAYER.....	The Chaplain
RESPONSIVE READING.....No. 37.....	Page 41
APOSTLES' CREED.....(As printed below).....	In Unison
ANNOUNCEMENTS.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN..."Jesus, And Shall It Ever Be?".....	Number 367
SCRIPTURE.....	Matt. 6, 24-34
SPECIAL MUSIC.....	To Be Announced
SERMON....."How Good Am I?".....	The Chaplain
PASTORAL PRAYER.....	The Chaplain
* HYMN "O Master, Let Me Walk With Thee".....	Number 371
* THE BENEDICTION.....	The Chaplain
* THE DOXOLOGY.....	Page 7
* BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN.....	Congregation
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....	The Organist
* (Congregation standing)	

THE APOSTLES' CREED

I believe in God the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into the Abode of the dead; the third day He arose from the dead; He ascended into Heaven and sitteth on the right hand of God the Father Almighty, from thence He shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Holy Christian Church, the communion of Saints; the Forgiveness of Sins, the Resurrection of the Body and the life everlasting. Amen.



PROTESTANT SERVICES

FORT SILL, OKLAHOMA

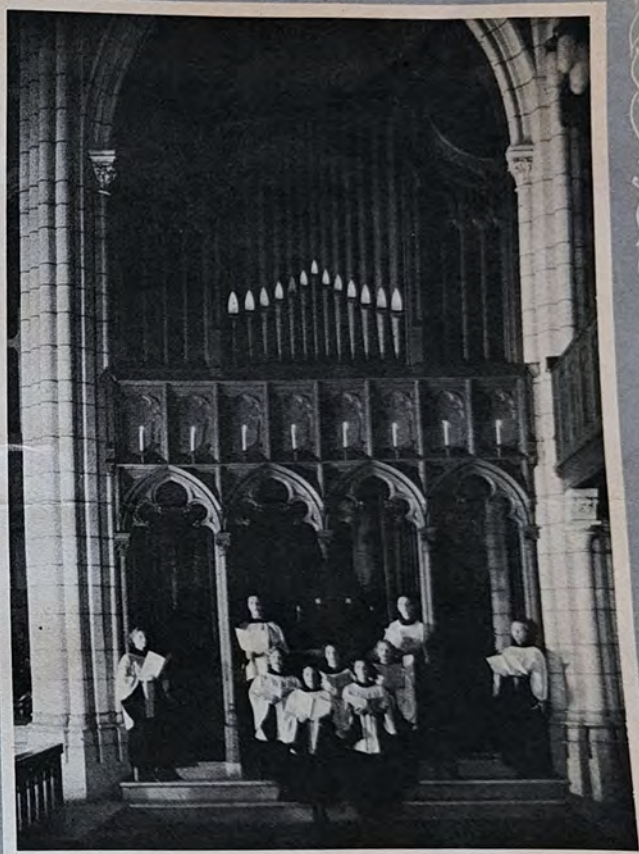
OLD POST CHAPEL 10:00 A.M.

NEW POST CHAPEL 11:00 A.M.



An old photograph showing the interior of the Old Post Chapel
--- From Chapel collection of old pictures.

THIS WILL BE COMMUNION SUNDAY AT THE OLD POST CHAPEL
- AT TEN O'CLOCK - WE INVITE YOU TO BE WITH US -



CHURCH / MEMORIAL

Holy, Holy, Holy

ORDER OF WORSHIP

THE NEW POST CHAPEL

ELEVEN O'CLOCK

ORGAN PRELUDE	The Organist
"Prayer" from "Finlandia" . . . Sibelius	
THE CHORAL INVITATORY	The Choir
THE CALL TO WORSHIP	The Chaplain
*THE DOXOLOGY	Congregation
"Old Hundredth"	
followed by	
*THE LORD'S PRAYER IN UNISON	Congregation
*THE GLORIA	Congregation
*HYMN "Come Thou Almighty King"	Number 189
PASTORAL PRAYER	The Chaplain
RESPONSE	The Choir
SOLO	
SCRIPTURE READING	The Chaplain
ANTHEM	The Choir
SERMON	The Chaplain
PRAYER OF CONSECRATION	The Chaplain
*HYMN "Lead Kindly Light"	Number 404
*BENEDICTION	The Chaplain
*CLOSING ORISON	The Choir
*MOMENT OF SILENCE	
ORGAN POSTLUDE	The Organist
"Marche Romaine" . . Gounod	
*CONGREGATION STANDING	

Director of Music - Mrs. Hal K. Hall
Organist - Miss Louise Kirkham

THE NITE BOXES are located in the back of the chapels.
Anyone wishing to make a contribution as a part of his
worship may do so. All contributions will be used for
the work of the chapels.

ORDER OF WORSHIP

HISTORIC OLD POST CHAPEL

TEN O'CLOCK

- built in '70 by Gen. Phil Sheridan, 10th Cavalry -

ORGAN PRELUDE	Mrs. J.F. Haley, Jr.
"Serenade" Demarest	
CALL TO WORSHIP	The Chaplain
*THE DOXOLOGY	Congregation
"Old Hundredth"	
followed by	
*THE LORD'S PRAYER IN UNISON	Congregation
*HYMN	Number 442
"Onward Christian Soldiers"	
THE INVOCATION	The Chaplain
SOLO	Mrs. Lively
THE SERMON	The Chaplain
HYMN OF COMMUNION	Number 347
"More Love To Thee, O Christ"	
*THE BENEDICTION	The Chaplain
*GLORIA PATRI	Congregation
*ORGAN POSTLUDE	Mrs. Haley
"Toccata" Rogers	
*CONGREGATION STANDING	

A Thought For The Day....."Now a man who loves with
his heart, yet holds a doubt in his mind, is but a
slave in a galley who sleeps at his oars and dreams of
his freedom, till the lash of the master wakes him....
"Kahlil Gibran in "Jesus"By tradition these
words were ascribed to Saint Thomas

EIGHTH REGIMENT
Sunday, December 10, 1944

Herbert H. Stahnke.....Regimental Chaplain
Cpl. Marion Goswick.....Assistant and Organist

Our sponsoring organization this morning is Battery "D" 34th Battalion. Captain Ernest Hatcher is Battery Commander. C. Weatherford is First Sergeant.

The Eighth Regimental Bible Class meets at 10:30 each Sunday morning. We meet in the Chaplain's office. You are welcome! Come and learn of the Word of God.

As you leave the Chapel you will find a table at the entrance. The Literature on this table is for you and concerns stories and experiences from this war and the last one. These tracts are yours for the taking. You are welcome to as many as you please.

If you will complete the attendance blanks found enclosed in this bulletin, we will be happy to notify your loved ones of your attendance to Divine Worship. Please print information.

The Chaplain has evening office hours beginning at 7:00 on Tuesday and Wednesday Evening of each week. Come in and get acquainted.

The greatest menace in the world today
is not poison gas but poison ideas.

ORDER OF SERVICE
9:30 A. M.

ORGAN PRELUDE.....The Organist
CALL TO WORSHIP.....The Chaplain
HYMN..."Safely Through Another Week".....Number 161
CONFESSIONAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
RESPONSIVE READING.....No. 59.....Page 63
APOSTLES' CREED...(As printed below).....In Unison
ANNOUNCEMENTS.....The Chaplain
HYMN....."Hail the Power of Jesus' Name".....Number 197
SCRIPTURE.....Luke 21: 25-36
MUSIC.....Announced
SERMON....."The King".....The Chaplain
PASTORAL PRAYER.....The Chaplain
HYMN....."All Glory, Laud and Honor".....Number 281
THE BENEDICTION AND DOXOLOGY.....Congregation
BRIEF SILENT PRAYER AND ORGAN AMEN.....Congregation
ORGAN POSTLUDE.....The Organist

THE APOSTLES CREED

I believe in God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth.

And in Jesus Christ, His only Son, Our Lord, who was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary; suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried; He descended into the abode of the dead; the third day He arose from the dead; He ascended into Heaven, and sitteth on the right Hand of God, the Father Almighty; from thence He shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit; the Holy Christian Church; the Communion of Saints; the Forgiveness of Sins; the Resurrection of the body, and the life ever lasting.

Amen.



As you enter the quiet of this sanctuary
offer a prayer for the minister, your
church, your fellow-worshipper, and yourself

THE MORNING WORSHIP

December 17 1944

(The service proceeds without announcement)

Prelude
*Introit

Guilmart
The Choir

The Invocation

Selection 64

The Psalter

*Hymn 124 "Angels from the Realms of Glory"

Scripture Lesson

L Cor. 15:1-22

LET US PRAY

Almighty God, who hath given unto us
Thy Son, Jesus Christ our Lord; open
our eyes to the rich blessings of his
coming; and stir our hearts with a
great love for him; that by faith we
may receive him as Saviour, and in
humility acknowledge him as Lord; to
whom be glory for ever and ever. Amen

Anthem "Joyous Christmas" Gavaert
Offertory "Pastoral Symphony" (Messiah) Handel

* Doxology and Presentation of Gifts

The Morning Prayer

*Hymn 231 (1,2,3) "Thou didst leave Thy Throne"

The Sermon: "What we believe about the Death
and Resurrection of Christ."

*Hymn 236 "I heard the Voice of Jesus say."

The Benediction

Postlude

"Postlude"

Calkin

(... Late comers may be seated)

(* Congregation standing)

OUR THANKS to Rev. E. L. Rich for the gift of
Christmas Tree.

THIS WEEK

Today: 6:30 Devotional, Francis Wyan. Dis-
cussion "How do we know when we're on
the Beam?" led by Katharine Fowle.

7:30 Evening Service. Missionary Film

Wed: 2:00 Mintie White Class Christmas
party, home of Otha Henn. Exchange of
inexpensive gifts.

7:30 Service at Baptist Church.

Thurs: 7:15 Choir Rehearsal, Christian Church

DO NOT FORGET the Sunday School Christmas pro-
gram and party, Wednesday, 7:15. The program
will be of interest to parents and friends.
Come to this sanctuary. The party follows.

OUR WARTIME SERVICE FUND amounted to \$183. on
Saturday morning. Our minimum quota \$237 with
20% more needed urgently for post-war recon-
struction and rehabilitation. Act now.

WEDNESDAY EVENING 7:30, there will be the
second united service of inspiration at which
Dr. Charles Taylor, Sr. will speak, in the
Baptist Church. This start off for our "Spirit-
ual Victory Crusade" in January is very impor-
tant. Attend this service if at all possible.

IN THE EVENING SERVICE, 7:30, there will be an
excellent color film of missionary work in our
most northern territory: "Alaska, From Ketchikan
to Barrow." Plan to come. An offering for
National Missions will be taken.

CHRISTMAS CAROLS BY CANDLE LIGHT will be pre-
sented by the combined choirs of our churches
in the Christian Church, 5 p. m. next Sunday.
This is an excellent program for which our
choirs have rehearsed many weeks. Pass the
word around. Remember it is Christmas Eve!

"Pause for Reflection" Wednesday 9:45 p. m.
Station K H U B. Be sure to listen in.

AFTER 5 DAYS, RETURN TO

P.O. Box 147

Bobby A.

WATSONVILLE, CALIFORNIA

Santa Claus
North Pole
Top of the World

Nov. 27, 1934.

Dear Santa Claus,
I would like that
set that said lets play
store. Some play money.
A base ball, bat, mitt.
double barrel pop gun.
Two gun holster with nickle
buckles. Pair of slippers.
Santa Claus, if you have
an extra 59 piece ranch set
and a ring will you please
please bring them.

From
Bobby Aldridge.

Nov. 27, 1934.

Dear Santa Claus,
I would like a drum
a rubber ball reciever
telephone stick horse
and a tricycle.

Santa Claus, I am only
16 months old so my
big brother Bobby is
writing for me.
from -

Shippy

Reaves

12.25.43-44



OFFICE OF
CHEER ADMINISTRATION
CHEER RATION BOOK ONE

IDENTIFICATION OF SENDER



Charles Makee Herbert

Issued to you in the spirit of good wishes, cheer, felicitations, greetings, salutations and all other manner of joy and happiness for Christmas and the New Year. The stamps contained in this book are VALID ONLY when detached according to dates thereon.



*Prot. R. C. Aldridge
Rte. 1, Box 188
Watsonville
Calif.*



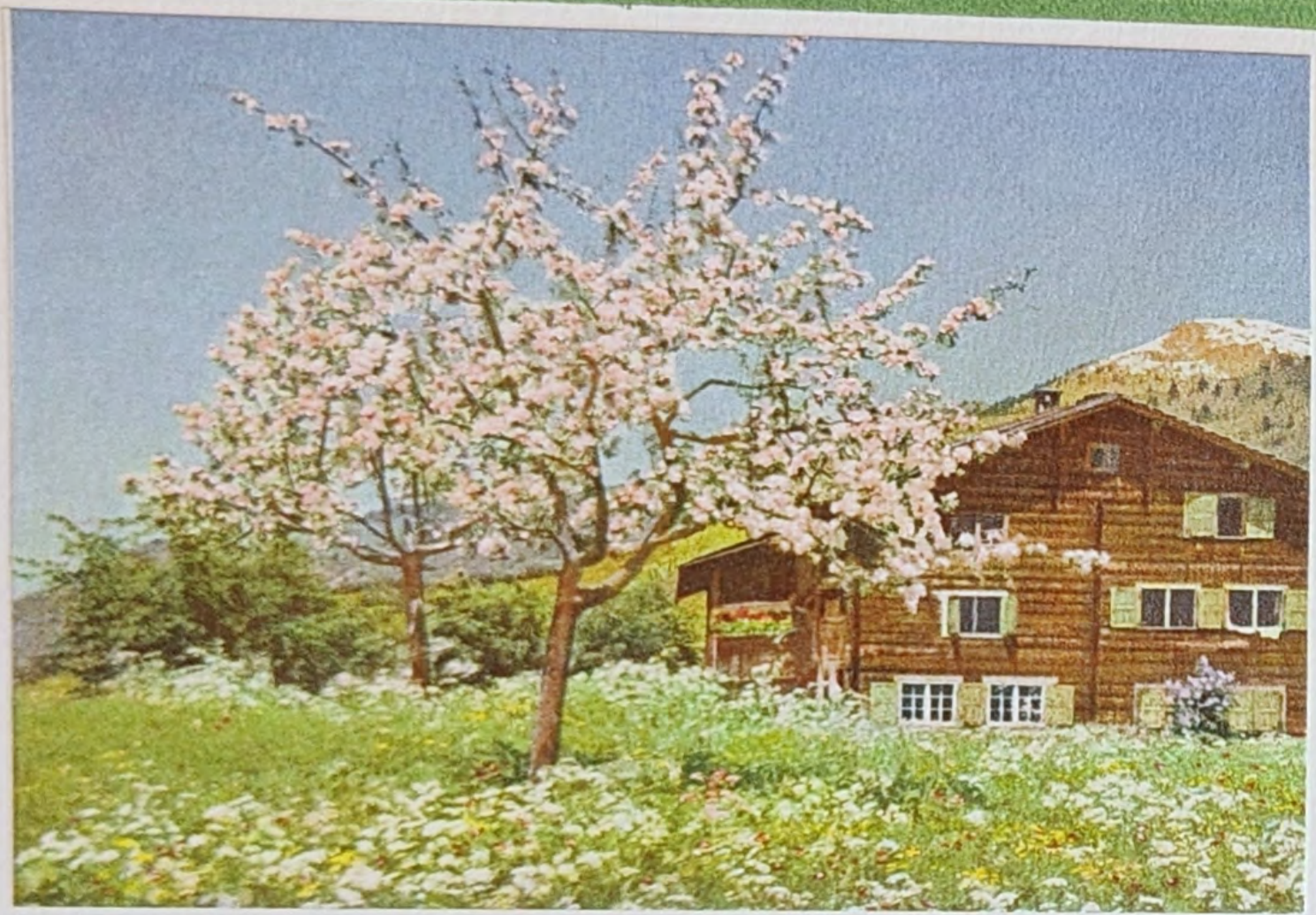
To,

*BOB ALDRIDGE
RT. I, BOX 188
WATSONVILLE
CALIFORNIA*



12.2





JUST-



WISHIN' YOU -

Dear Bobby,

Les & I hope to be able to take Mom & Dad home from here the 26th. Will you still be home then? We certainly would like to see you while you're here. Perhaps you & Jacquie could take a run up & see us, if you have the gas.

Will you let me know?

Love,
Marge.

A
MERRY
CHRISTMAS



AND
A HAPPY
NEW YEAR

WITH BEST
WISHES

✧

Marge, Les
& kids

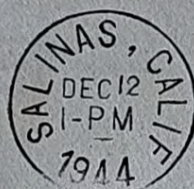
Season's Greetings

AND BEST WISHES FOR THE
NEW YEAR

Palmer Schoney



Bobby Aldridge
Route 1 Box 151
Watsonville
California



Mr. Bob Aldridge
Rt 1 Box 188

Watsonville
Calif.

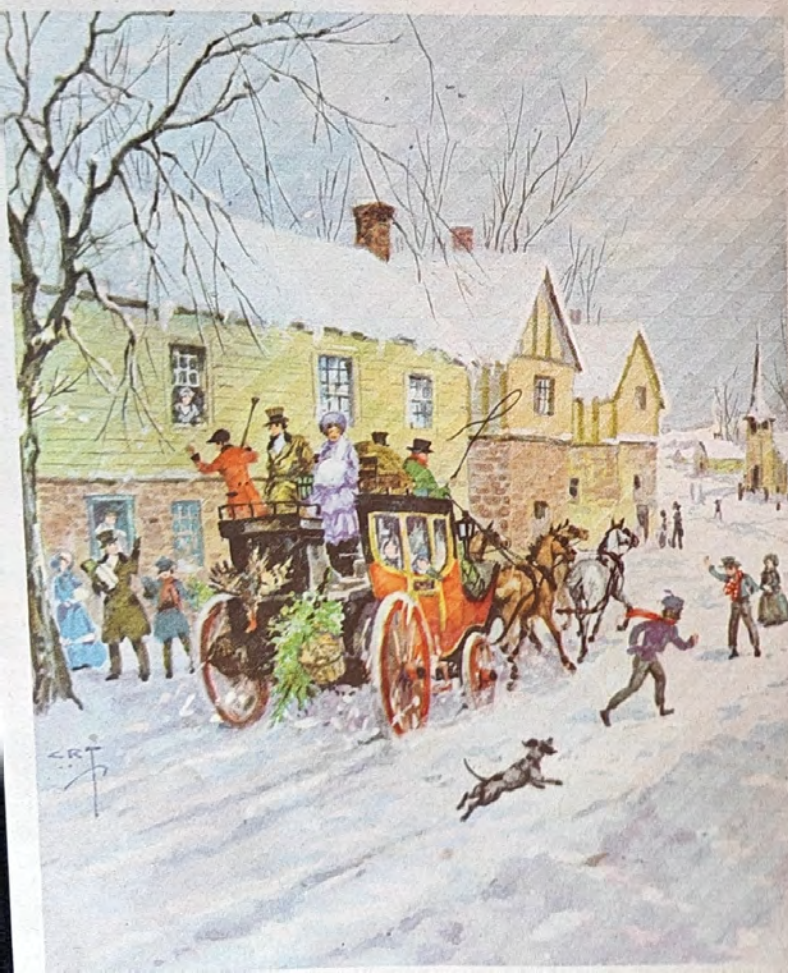
MERRY CHRISTMAS!





May this Christmas season
bring to you
Its brightest joy,
its warmest cheer,
And every kind of
Happiness
To make you glad all
through the Year.

Grandad & Grandma,
Aldridge



TO WISH YOU THE
JOYS OF
CHRISTMAS
AND EVERY HAPPINESS
THROUGHOUT THE
NEW YEAR



With love, from
Sonny, Jimmy
Ralph & Shirley

M. Kemiro
138 Rogers Ave.
Watsonville
Cal.



Pvt. Robert Aldridge 39149347

B-34-8, F.A.R.J.C. - U.S. Army

Fort Sill Oklahoma

Okla.



Private Robert C. Aldridge -
R. 1 -
Watsonville, Cal.





Wishing you the
finest things of the

HOLIDAY SEASON

Good Cheer, Good Health,
Good Friends

Martha Remiro

138 Rogers Ave.,

Inside



The
**SEASON'S
GREETINGS**

and the
good old
wish

**"MERRY
CHRISTMAS"**

Spred, Alice & Family

"Bobby"





May He, Whose love
has given us

The gladness of this day,
Fill all your life

 with greater joy

Than words can ever say!

Anna Belle

FORT ORD
PANORAMA



"God Rest Be Merry, Gentlemen"

Christmas 1944

Chaplain's Christmas Message

Although it is an established historical fact that Jesus was born in a Judean village called Bethlehem, that His name was on all Palestinian lips long before His crucifixion, data of that nature does not account for the reverence which He receives today. Other men have left large footprints in the sands of time. But they receive less homage and louder heebaws as time passes. And no wonder! Archaeologists continue to uncover additional proof that the crumbs which fell from their tables were not tokens of love, but merely honeyed hints that the geese which gobbled them should lay larger golden eggs for their royal benefactors. Jesus is the only man who had everything, who offered everything to everybody. He appropriated no personal property. He refused the vacant throne of David. The welfare of humanity was His sole concern. But that is not all.

He merits admiration because He hurdled the thousand and one chalk lines and taboos of Earth's egotistic ecclesiastical chaperones. He not only entered dining rooms without conforming to certain ceremonial requirements, but He emphasized the nonauthoritative status of man's arbitrary rules by eating with untouchable Publicans and sinners. He never passed up an opportunity to hamstring a movement which made anybody's racial or religious rating a bone of contention. He dismantled the extrabiblical Sabbatarian safeguards set up by Jerusalem's stone-packing posse. He manied the manufacturers of long faces. One of His first official acts was to wipe a mass of shroudlake make-up from the faces of His followers. Nobody knows how many haloes He jarred from the hard-set heads of sanctimonious shysters from A.D. 30-33. It is only known that He climaxed the campaign by casting a Templeful of them out on their ears. He was aware that they would crucify Him for giving the public an eyeful of their bag of tricks. Priests and ministers who have given religious hocus-pocus periodical pieces of their minds have sensed that a few of their right-oughty laymen would have welcomed an opportunity to boil them in oil. Hence, they have a faint idea of how Jesus felt when He knew that a nation's leading religionists were coiled like cobras, that He would feel their fangs at Golgotha.

The only appropriate way to honor Jesus on His 1944th birthday is by fighting the things which He opposed. That means that we should fight anything, whether it crawls or walks, whether it croaks or warbles, so long as it menaces mankind. It means that Jesus does not want us to commit hara-kiri by forgiving our enemies until they have laid down their arms and approached us as penitents. We will not go wrong if we follow our Lord's policy. Since He does not save sinners until they about-face, we dare not pigeonhole His biblical directives and our own common sense and extend unconditional clemency to criminals so long as they are wholly ineligible for favorable consideration from Heaven. Jesus was not kidding when He advised His disciples to become "as wise as serpents." Therefore, He will expect us to disarm our enemies before we demobilize. He will want them to have an opportunity to make full amends, but not a chance to fight.

Hence, if we are resolved to prevent them from starting a third World War, the Prince of Peace will see to it that we have a Merry Christmas and a victorious New Year.

—Chaplain Ira Freeman



WITH THE EDITOR!

Your editor is a regular old Scrooge when it comes to Christmas, and is generally to be heard hollering "Bah! Humbug!" at everybody (except editors) right up to the last minute before getting the real spirit of the thing.

Christmas should be a time of happiness and rejoicing for everyone, but about three-fourths of the people of the world, at least during my stay on earth, seldom ever have very much to be happy about. And because they haven't it's a pretty bitter pill for them to sit around and watch the other one-fourth celebrating a gay and happy Yuletide. That's a sort of back-handed outlook, but I still say that Christmas is tough on a lot of people.

For some, this year's Christmas will be the saddest in a long time, perhaps in all history, for certainly the world has never been in such a mess. Never was the season's most-quoted message "Peace on Earth, Goodwill Toward Men" so utterly empty. No matter how capable we are of forgiving and forgetting, none of the peace-loving people of the world could hold any measure of good will for the barbarians who have brought so much suffering into it.

Yes, it will be a pretty tough Christmas on the millions who have nothing to look forward to save the next day's existence. It will be hard, too, on those "nearest of kin" who will sit alone with their grief, a grief so deep and heart-rending that no word of condolence can be found to assuage their sorrow over the loss of loved ones, who seem to be missed so much more at Christmastime.

Our fighting men overseas will find little rejoicing in the fact that

Soldiers Invited To See Revival of Old 'Melodrama'

Ford soldiers, bent on "doing something different" during the holiday weekend, will have such opportunity tomorrow night, Saturday, when a special stage presentation of "The Bartender's Daughter," will be offered at the Carmel USO, beginning at 8:30 p.m.

The hilarious "melodrama"—first produced in 1903—has been revived by the Dolores Street Players, and according to glowing press notices which followed the premier performance last week at the Mission Ranch Club, the vehicle is "terrific" from the standpoint of laughs. It's all about murders, lynchings and other side-busts! (2) episodes (advance press notices), so there you have "The Bartender's Daughter."

The GI audience will have ample opportunity to participate in the show, what with hissing the villain being an important part of the affair. Following the play, 14 olio acts will be featured.

The non-Christian foe observes no celebration of the birth of Christ, and that therefore the fighting will go on. It's pretty hard to find a place to hang a stocking in a foxhole, and the Santa Claus our men knew as children will seem a myth indeed in France, in the Pacific and in all our far-flung outposts.

I could not like this forever, just as did Scrooge, finding nothing good in this particular Christmas season, especially, but it wouldn't prove even to me that Christmas should not be celebrated at least in the spirit intended.

For the true Christmas spirit is one of hope for all the depressed and down-trodden peoples of the earth, and neither was nor pestilence nor famine can dim the bright star of faith born of the birth at Bethlehem.

It is in that spirit that myself and the rest of the "Panorama" family, in wishing all our readers, everywhere, the best of Christmas possible, and our sincerest wishes for a happy, victorious New Year!

S.C.

KC'S CHRISTMAS GREETING! Merry Christmas from



WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (UP)—American soldiers across the world will be united with the people at home by radio on Christmas Eve in a unique broadcast showing the power of the Christmas spirit in the midst of grim and bitter warfare.

The program will be broadcast live for all to hear on the Army Hour, Sunday, Dec. 24, from 12:30 to 1:30 P.M. P.W.T. Here are some of the features:

Soldiers in the front lines in Germany will sing Carols while fighting is in progress nearby.

A 10-minute choir composed of American soldiers and a Japanese ancestry will choose in from Fort Snelling, Minn.

Beneath a tropical sun in the hot V. L. Lyman of Rensselaer, Ind., will broadcast his Christmas program.

In the cold northland a message will come and a plane dropping Christmas cheer to another isolated weather station in Greenland.

Soldiers in Alaska will carry on a two-way radio conversation with soldiers in Panama.

And every Army on the Western front as well as Yanks in China, the Philippines will add their contributions to this unique demonstration.

In Italy, the Germans fended off 40-foot Christmas trees which U.S. soldiers set up for their part in the camouflage for an observation post. But the trees were still standing, and the soldiers still in sight, it up to see as well as their own men.

FROM PFC. KURT CARLSON ORIGINATOR OF "HERKIMER TWIPPLE" and former Panorama Staff Artist, came this Christmas Card to us of the Panorama staff, from "somewhere in Europe." The drawing is Kurt's own impression of Europe, seen while with Topographical Engineers' outfit that formerly trained here. This new and pleasing art style depicted, further our belief that in Carlson's hand there was one of the best artists in the Army.

These Men Had Combat for Christmas, 1943



These five men of the AGF Replacement Depot No. 2 were swapping stories of last Christmas in the front lines when Panorama staff photographer Pfc. Kurt Carlson took these above photographs one day this week in the Fort Ord Soldiers' Club. From left to right: T/Sgt. Oza Sitter, S/Sgt. Robert L. Gilliland, Cpl. Richard L. Dual, Cpl. Lloyd Ennis, and Sgt. Raymond Deeds.

All of them but Ennis were on the Italian front near Cassino, and their common recollection of Christmas 1943 is one of mud, German artillery fire, and confusion. Corporal Ennis tells his own story about spending a very busy Christmas last year on a New Britain beach.

By T. WIN BEST
And T. S. BUD SPRINGER

For five soldiers of the AGF Replacement Depot No. 2, this Christmas will be in marked contrast to the last one. Christmas, 1943, found all of them in action against the enemy, four of them outside muddy Cassino in Italy and the other storming ashore on New Britain.

Outside Cassino, it was raining, there was no transport, foxholes were full of water, German shells sank positions intermittently, most of the men were suffering from trench foot and the only spirits available was some beer donated by the British Eighth Army.

T/Sgt. Oza Sitter, now of Company M, 2nd Regt., was within rifle range of German lines, but on the rear slope of a hill. Because foxholes were flooded, he and his buddies squatted on the ground except when they heard a shell approach. As soon as the swoosh came close, they dove for cover.

And every Army in addition to their C. rations, each man got two doughnuts from the Red Cross. Carlson, a turkey didn't reach the front lines until December 28. For drink the men had coffee, bouillon or lemonade they lay behind the line. None of the men in Sitter's outfit had overcoats.

Except for remarking that this was a lousy way to spend the holiday, nobody paid much attention. It was the same kind of day as the one before and the one after. They were no more homesick than any other

place—a foxhole. Most of the time he kept his head down despite the cold and a high water level because German shells were coming over constantly.

For dinner he had a 10-ounce ration—canned goods with Spam for the meat course. He got a few packages from home that day and thought some about his family in the States and other Christmas masses with them. He had been in action 140 days by then and was just about as calloused to combat as he was going to get. His outfit had started out in Africa, then on to Sicily and Italy.

Sgt. Ray Deeds, Company K, 2nd Regiment, was another infantry soldier who spent last Christmas on the Cassino front. Though Deeds is a native of Havre, Montana, where the temperature gets so low in the winter that it is seldom seen in the latter place, he recalls no Christmas celebration while at winter in Italy.

His Christmas was a little drier than Sergeant Sitter's, according to comparisons made by the two soldiers in the glorified mess hall in the Soldiers' Club bar. Sitter had matted the bottom of his foxhole with straw and the water level was lower. It was cold and wet enough, though, as nobody got any sleep.

Cpl. Richard L. Dual, Company C, 2nd Regiment, was with an infantry outfit in the same sector. He also spent the day in the foxhole

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USO HOLIDAY HIGHLIGHTS

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 22

MONTEREY USO—Movies, Games.
CARMEL USO—Regular Friday night dance.
SALINAS USO—Informal activities.
Del Monte USO—Christmas decorating party, 8 p.m.—10:00 p.m.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 23

MONTEREY USO—Regular Saturday night dance.
CARMEL USO—"Bain Douz Caravan," plus presentation of "The Bartender's Daughter" and 14 olio acts.
SALINAS USO—Dancing and entertainment.
DEL MONTE USO—"Yuletide Formal" beginning at 9 p.m. Orchestra.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 24

MONTEREY USO—Buffet Luncheon, 5:45 p.m. Music by Carmel Ensemble.
CARMEL USO—7:30 p.m. Girls' Glee Club from Pacific Grove. Bass: Rathbone transcription, Dickers "Christmas Carol."
CARMEL USO—Tree trimming, 10:00 a.m. Pilgrimage to historic Carmel Mission—10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. Carol singing, 7:45 p.m.
SALINAS USO—"Goodwill Toward Men" program; Buffet Supper, 5:00 p.m. 7:00 p.m., featuring special performance by "Hollywood GI Girls."
DEL MONTE USO—Candlelight Vesper Service, 5:00 p.m.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 25

MONTEREY USO—Turkey Buffet Supper, 6:30 p.m. Christmas Carols, Movies and Games.
CARMEL USO—Transcription of "The Messiah," 4:00 p.m. Turkey supper, 6:15 p.m. Marionette Show, 8:30 p.m. Santa Claus party, 9:00 p.m., with gifts to all servicemen and women.
SALINAS USO—"Community Dance" at Salinas Armory, 9:00 p.m. to midnight.
DEL MONTE USO—Buffet Luncheon and Christmas program beginning at 3:30 p.m.

U S to Start Producing V-1 Type Bomb

How to Save Money

Marinas (CNS)—It was pay day in the Marinas, but there was nothing here to buy and nowhere to go to spend money. Result: The army postal officer did a rushing business. He nearly sold out of money order blanks.

Buy war bonds and stamps now!

Washington (CNS)—The War Department has contracted for the production of from 1000 to 2000 copies of the German V-1 rocket bomb. Among 10 plants receiving experimental contracts is the Ford Motor Company, which will manufacture the jet-propulsion engines.

Japanese soldiers and officers, the fired residents say, told them that the Americans were "softies" and, because we were so glibble, either could surrender and be spared of long, though the Germans were not too smart.

Only other veterans of first-wave warzone assault can tell you how much what rife man Ennis felt that Christmas morning, and during the long, though the Germans were not too smart.

Boy War Bonds and Stamps

Morale Boosters: No. 152

Warner Brothers Star Pat Clark

POSED ESPECIALLY FOR PANORAMA'S CHRISTMAS ISSUE BY PAT FOR THE MEN OF ORD



FM Club

Kaisson Kackle

VOL I NO. _____

97TH FA BATALION

DATE: Oct 30, 1945

AT HOME

WASHINGTON: Maj. General Wooton, Chief of Southern Atlantic Command, announces that U.S. Army forces in the South Atlantic will be inactivated by Oct 31. Gen. Wooton Discloses that the peak strength of his force was 5,000 men.

Plans for a peace time Navy of 1,082 combat ships, comes up for house approval amid demands of immediate atomic bomb tests on Navy vessels.

LOS ANGELES: General Jacob Devers, commander of the AGF, reveals during a flying inspection visit, the Army is discharging men so fast that it is facing a serious shortage of key men in all departments.

LABOR FRONT: In San Francisco, CIO and AFL machinests were scheduled to strike for a 30% pay increase. If supported by all the AFL and CIO affiliates, the walkout would close all of San Francisco's Bay area shipyards.

A strike vote is authorized by the United Electrical Radio and Machine workers of the CIO, among 170,000 General Electrical employees in 54 plants. The union reported General Electric has refused a demand for a \$2.00 a day wage raise.

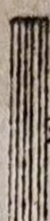
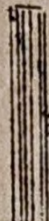
MANILA: 3 witnesses testified at the opening of Gen. Yamashita's war crimes trial yesterday. They saw his troops bayonet and shoot to death 40 civilians in a red Cross headquarters during the battle of Manila last February. They said most of the victims were women and children. One was a 10 month old baby. A fourth witness, Juan Filipino, an educator, who's wife, 2 daughters, daughter in-law and 7 grand children died in the slaughter, said a Jap Captain had 3 Months earlier told him the Japanese intended to kill all the white people in the Orient. Yamashita, erstwhile tiger of Malaya, who was once regarded as Japan's best field Gen., sat unsmiling at the witnesses told of atrocities unparalleled even in Nazi horror camps in Germany.

CHUNGKING: An undeclared civil war threatened China with more than 1,000,000 Central Government and Chinese Communist troops fighting it out for control of the 11 key provinces in north, south, and central China. Both Government and Communist sources acknowledge the internal strife reaches a new high pitch while so-called unity talks drag on in Chungking, with no definite solution yet in sight. Each group accuses the other of being the aggressor. There seems to be some danger that the civil war would spread to newly liberated Manchuria.

Battalion Bawl --- We don't know why, but last night a horse decided to lay down and rest awhile near the PX, after the movie. It took 5 men 15 minutes to get him up and moving. The traffic jam that resulted reminded us of Main Street on a Saturday night, back in the States.

attraction at the Charley Battery Carnival at the FM Club tonight. From what we hear, this vocalist will be much in demand at future festivities.

Opportunity knocks but once. Take advantage of USAFI. Two dollars may make the difference between a good job and a bad one. See your Battery I & E officer for further information.



KALISSON KACKIE

II NO 8

97 FABN

Date: 9 Nov 45

SHINGTON: The Senate Foreign Relations Committee approved a bill giving the United States delegate to the United Nations Council specific authority to vote U.S. troops into action to preserve peace. The bill provides that the delegate vote only as directed by the President on all matters pending on the council. This eliminates any need for the delegate to get specific Congressional approval before voting the use of force.

General Jacob Devers said the Army's new "guided missiles" battalion has been organized to keep abreast of scientific developments in the field of super-electronic weapons.

President Truman in a proclamation has called upon all Americans to observe November 11th as Armistice Day by recalling the valor and sacrifices which brought victory in 1918, and by dedicating themselves to the building of enduring peace among the countries of the world.

GI Joe may invite his whole family and his girl friend also to enjoy turkey and trimmings ---Army-style--- on Thanksgiving and Christmas. The War Dept. announces that every man, officer or buck private, eating a military mess in the United States, will be permitted to invite members of his family and one friend at a cost of 75¢ for each guest.

NEW YORK: Max Waxman, business manager of Jack Dempsey, disclosed that the former heavyweight boxing champion would be named President of a concern which will televise boxing, at a salary of \$250,000 a year, when he receives his discharge from the Coast Guard in January. Dempsey, a Commander is presently on a Victory Bond selling tour.

The first civilian ever to win the Navy Silver Star is Donald Russell, technical representative of the United Aircraft Corporation. The 26 year old Connecticut engineer earned the award by remaining aboard the U.S.S. Franklin after a successful Kamikaze attack off the coast of Kyushu last March. The Navy citation reveals that Russell performed heroic deeds including the heaving of live bombs into the sea.

DETROIT: A 16 mile picket line --- believed the world's longest --- stretched around the vast Willow Run plant where Henry Ford during the war produced thousands of B-24 bombers. The demonstration was a touch off of grievances caused by a Graham Paige announcement that it had cancelled its contract with all United Automobile Workers Unions because of what it termed an unwarranted series of work stoppages.

ENGLAND: An RAF jet propelled plane piloted by Eric Greenwood, chief test pilot for the Glouster Aviation Co., established an official world's speed record of 606 miles per hour over a measured course.

N. BULL: Josephine Napolas, the Bonnie Baker of Terragona, will be the main attraction at the Charley Battery Carnival at the EM Club tonight. From what we hear, this vacalist will be much in demand at future festivities.

Opportunity knocks but once. Take advantage of USAFI. Two dollars may make the difference between a good job and a bad one. See your Battery I & E officer for further information.



KALISSON KACKIE

NO. 9

07 FABIN

10 NOV 45

INGTON: The Army Navy Bulletin, a service publication in Washington, charges Fleet Admiral King has turned the selection of officers for promotion to Admiral's rank, into a popularity contest with votes and social personality determining the winner. The procedure, it seems, is to submit a list of eligibles to officers already holding the high rank and having them rate the candidates. The Bulletin says this has stimulated the old Navy art of apple polishing and urges the return to a system of careful performance record analysis for promotion.

The Senate passes a revised GI Bill of Rights, sends it to the House for adjustment of minor differences and votes down a proposal which would have extended the benefits to the widows of veterans who would have been entitled to them had their husbands lived. The main provisions eliminate the age restriction on education benefits and increased college subsistence allowances to 65 dollars monthly for men without dependents and \$90 monthly to veterans with families. It also permits loans to cover capital, supplies and machinery as well as real estate for purchasing farm or business. It extends repayment of the loan on homes or business to 25 years and on farms to 40.

SCO: The Army Medical panel, ending the secrecy ordered by MacArthur, discloses that thousands of United States fighting men are suffering from atabrine dermatitis, which causes skin lesions similar to eczema. In some cases, men begin losing hair 10 to 90 days after taking atabrine. The panel says that some who are affected won't be able to take the drug for future Malaria.

A: The nationalist radio rallies Indonesians to the peril of the landings large numbers of Dutch troops scheduled to arrive Friday at the Soerabaja naval base. Meantime the British Commander of the Allied occupation troops issues an ultimatum ordering the Indonesians to surrender their arms by 0600 on Saturday or be shot if they resist. The Indonesian leader Dr. Soekarno, says this will result in bloody outbreak.

NA: Lt. Gen. Wedemeyer, commander of the United States forces acknowledges in Shanghai, U.S. soldiers have been involved in minor skirmishes but definitely not provoking trouble. Chinese Communists now in battle with Central Government troops in several sectors, previously charged that Americans helped Chiang Kai Shek's forces, and demanded Wedemeyer apologize for the action. They also charge American Marines have raided the Communist offices in Tientsin. Meantime the official Central Government news agency in Chungking says the Chinese Communists and Nationalist leaders resumed their deadlocked peace negotiations in an effort to stop the undeclared civil war raging in North China.

SHINGTON: The Justice department reveals that one of the eight Nazi saboteurs, who landed from German subs on Long Island and Florida in 1942, made a beeline for the F B I and spilled the details of their mission. George Dasch told the G-men the only reason he joined the party was to get out of Germany. As a result the whole group was rounded up in 14 days, six were electricuted and Dasch got 30 years.

KAISSON KACKLE

TYPE P.I. 97th F.A.B.N. APO 932

I

14 Dec 1945

No 5

97th SHIPPING DATE SET

SPECIAL: The 97th will leave for the states on January 15th. 32 AAA has received a radiogram from AFWESPAC stating that the 97th is a Class IV unit, and will leave the 15th of January with a complement of 400 men. There is no official word on the point scores. Any speculation on the screening level is strictly rumor.

.....

OCCUPATION TROOPS REDUCED

The Army's personnel chief tells a Senate Committee in Washington that General Eisenhower has directed European and Pacific commanders to reduce their occupation forces to a minimum. He says the New Chief of Staff gave the Commanders very strict orders to reduce their forces. 1,043,000 Service men have returned from overseas during November, and 630,000 are arriving during this month. By New Years Day, Army European forces will be down to 635,000 and in the Pacific--1 million. The Navy reveals at the same time after New Years Day it will quit using battleships, cruisers and aircraft carriers because enough troop ships of the cargo type will be available to bring home all troops eligible for discharge.

13,000 Pacific vets aboard 23 ships arrived at the west coast yesterday.

.....

JAPS PLEAD FOR YAMASHITO

In Tokyo men, women and school children are signing an appeal to be submitted to General Mac Arthur to spare Yamashito life. The General recently was convicted by a War Crimes Military Tribunal in Manila, and sentenced to be hanged. Leaders of the movement will be submitted to Mac Arthur when it has 10,000 names.

TRUMAN APPOINTS FACT FINDING BOARD

President Truman announces he has appointed a Fact Finding Board to inquire into the issues of the twenty-three old General Motors strike. Heading the three man board is Chief Justice of the North Carolina Supreme Court, Walter Stacy, the two other members are War Labor Board Head Loyd Garrison and Kansas State College President Milton Eisenhower, who incidentally is a brother of the general. Garrison says the board will not interfere with the present bargaining conferences between the Auto Workers and the General Motors Officials. He remarked he hoped they will be able to settle their disputes by agreement. Mr. Truman says he will also appoint Fact Finding Boards to look into the steel dispute where 700,000 workers have decided to strike on Jan 14 for a two dollar a day wage increase.

President Truman also asks for legislation to fix ceiling price on houses in an effort to avert further skyrocketing of home prices. He also announces building materials will go back under a priority system, and about half such materials will be earmarked for dwellings. The priority program will give preference to veterans for the purchase or rental of such houses.

At the same time figures on the housing shortage were made public by Millard Rice, National Service Director. He reveals that about 1,632,000 single veterans and the same number of married veterans now need places to live. He further estimates 568,000 civilians will be in the market for a home by the end of next year. President Truman's proposal will stop unessential building such as roadhouses, race tracks, and nightclubs.

Kaisson Kackle

SURPLUS WAR GOODS OFFERED

Published daily except Sunday, by the
97th Field Artillery Battalion-APO 932

2nd Lt. William J. Coyne
Adviser
Sgt James Jordan
Editor
Pvt Philip J. Rudd
Associate Editor
Pfc Marvin Rappaport
Feature Editor
Cpl Mike Malone
Sports Editor
Pvt Bruce E. Owen
Copy Editor

News compiled from WTRK, CNS, and ANS.

I SCREAM YOU SCREAM WE ALL SCREAM FOR ICE CREAM

Believe it or not Ice Cream is to become a permanent delicacy in the 97th's mess halls. In one short week the ice cream plant will be in full operation and ice cream will cease to be the rarity it has been in the past.

You probably have noticed the new building immediately adjacent to the PX. It is the ice cream plant and will house all the necessary machines involved in the process of freezing and storing ice cream. The machinery will be installed as soon as the concrete floor is poured and set.

The freezer is capable of producing approximately 180 gallons of cream per day, but the storage facilities can only accommodate 60 gallons. Since the cream must be stored immediately after leaving the freezer the daily production will be limited to 60 gallons.

The "Frozen food" will be distributed through the mess halls, and the frequency of its distribution will depend on the battery as well as the production limits. It takes about 20 gallons of cream to feed a battery. If the battery decides to have ice cream with dinner one day it turns in a sufficient amount of Ice Cream Mix to the plant on the preceding morning and then picks it up a short time before chow is served.

This stateside delicacy may help to adjust us to the day when once more we can all go to Joe's Ice Cream Parlour and order a Chocolate Soda or a Special Deluxe Banana Split with three flavors!

The U.S. Surplus Property Administration proposes that Congress set up a system so that wholesale dealers could take surplus war goods for selling to veterans. The administration also recommended that veterans have priority by all but Federal Agencies, and that they be permitted to buy goods for personal use as well as business uses.

At present surplus war goods are not available to discharged veterans; however any one interested in procuring information on these goods see Lt. Coy at the C.P.

.....

SALARY BIG-10 OF 44

From Washington comes the story of the highest paid salaries of 1944. Joe B. Hawley of Minnesota, executive of Northern Ordnance Company, appears in the list of the first ten top salary positions in the nation which was made public today. The list, incidentally, is headed by Louis B. Mayer, Motion Picture Executive. Another of the nation's top ranking money makers of 1944 is Thomas Watson, president of the International Business Machines Corporation. Mr. Watson's pay check for the year totals 425,000 dollars.

The Hollywood Comedians Bud Abbott and Lou Costello are named in the list with a salary of 424,320 dollars. Reading down the list we find Fred Astaire, Murry of Paramount pictures with an intake of 419,000 dollars while Walter Wanger, Universal Picture Executive earned 409,000 dollars. Nicholas Schenk of Loews Incorporated drew 391,000 dollars. Ormond Hart, Executive Vice President of General Motors pulled down 359,000 dollars, and Albert Bradley another G.M. Executive was paid 350,000 dollars.

Movie Actor William Powell was paid 292,000 dollars while Spencer Tracy received 270,000 dollars, and that is not stage money, either.

.....

AAF TO TEST FIGHTERS

The AAF orders experienced flight test crews to inspect 20,000 fighting planes in an effort to reduce the accident rate which rose from 39 per 100,000 flying hours in the final quarter of 1941 to 47 per 100,000 flying hours in August, September and October. An official spokesman asks to disclose that the AAF hopes to have a strength of 8,200 planes.

SPORT SCENE

BASE K vs CEBU

Base K All-Stars softball team began a three game series this afternoon with the Cebu All-Stars at the 28th Repl. at 1400. Five players from the 97th will be seen in action with the Base K in what should be a good battle.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE REJECTED
S MAJOR BALL ASSOCIATION

Chicago late yesterday the American National League voted not to consider the Pacific Coast League as a third league. The existing Majors admitted the PCL was a potential Major League offered to consider it as such, however until the far western circuit can get it has ball parks big enough and pay substantial enough it will continue to be the same as the International and American Association.

The majors voted to permit unlimited baseball for the 1946 season. The best deal came off yesterday when the innat Reds sold first baseman Frank Rymczak to the Phillies. Another big cent pitcher Jim Bagby from Cleveland to the Boston Red Sox in return for pitcher Vic Johnson and a reported \$5,000.

McPHAIL TRIAL POSTPONED

The trial of New York Yankees president Larry McPhail, on assault charges, was postponed out of a dispute at the Telephone Company offices last Oct 5, was postponed again today until Jan 3. McPhail was accused of using abusive language to Mrs. Anna Townner, an operator, in striking the exchange manager, Thomas Dyer after he was unable to place a call during the Oct 5 strike.

A golfer, trying to get out of a trap, said: "It's traps on this course are very annoying, aren't they?"
A second golfer, trying to putt: "Yes they are, and I sure wish you would keep yours closed."

Someone once asked James T. Corbett what was the most important thing a man must do to become a champion. He replied: "Lose one more round."

RAMS AND PACKERS
SHARE HONORS ON
ALL PRO TEAM

(ANS)--The western division champion Cleveland Rams and the dethroned champs, Green Bay Packers shared honors on the All National Professional League football team announced by the United Press, by landing three players each on the squad.

One of the Rams was half back, Bob Waterfield, former UCLA star, who became the first "freshman" player ever to be voted a birth unanimously on the press association's team.

The full squad chosen by UP is:
Ends; Don Hutson (Packers) and Steve Fritko (Cleveland).
Tackles; Al Lister (Phil) and Emil Urelovich (Detroit).
Guards; Riley Matheson (Cleveland) and Bill Radovich (Detroit).
Center; Charley Brock (Packers).
Backs; Sammy Baugh (Wash), Bob Waterfield (Cleveland), Steve VanHuren (Phil), Ted Fritsch (Packers).

The National Professional Football game between the Eastern and Western Division Champions will be broadcast over WTRK next Monday at 1115 AM. That's the game between the Washington Redskins and Cleveland Rams at Municipal Stadium in Cleveland, Ohio.

COLLEGIATE BASKETBALL SCORES

Mason Gen Hosp 66	Brooklyn Col 47
Auburn 37	Miss State 26
Iowa St 75	St Ambrose 32
Iowa Univ 71	So Dakota St 30
Ind Univ 56	Cp Atterbury 53
Notre Dame 52	Chenute Field 45
Washburn 42	Kansas St 38
Wichita 40	SW Kansas 27
Illinois 51	Detroit 34
Kansas Univ 59	Rockhurst 45
Baylor 58	N Texas St 29
Texas A & M 40	SW Louisiana 32
Idaho 54	Cp Ross 52
Santa Anna AAF 38	UCLA 25
Farragut Navy 58	Idaho 54

.....
The Reverend Henry Ward Beecher
Called a hen a most elegant creature.
The hen pleased with that,
Laid an egg in his hat--
And thus did the hen reward Beecher.
O.W.H.



CHARLEY CHATTER
CPL RESTEIN

FLASH—C Btry now boasts a film celebrity. Wednesday, if the audience looked closely, it would have seen a young soldier with a moustache and dirty face. Yes, that was James H. Peters, as known to the men just as Pete, the "switch-board king". Pete came from a basic training camp of comedians, Red Skelton was in the Btry next to his.

Hoping—that this water calms down, so several of the C Btry yatchmen can take their boats out. So far, there are two groups. One consists of Miller, Arsenian, Blodgett, E. stein and etzel. The other group consists of Aldridge Christefeson and Erps. I hope some more of the fellows join the yatch clubs, because it is one of the most enjoyable things you can do around here.

SV SIDELIGHTS
S/SGT COOKE

Well, our mess tent blew over Wednesday night. Seems that the most important things take the beating, but it went back up in a hurry. The Army still travels on its stomach.

T/5 Magoryrk keeps all the boys entertained at a certain rendezvous, with his singing, guitar, playing imitations and other accomplishments. This spot is located somewhere on Leyte.

There are two kinds of people in the Army—enlisted men, and the people with clothes that fit.....

Here lies the body of Cpl Stark: He mistook the Sarge for a girl in the dark.

CINEMA SCENES

CENSORS LIFT LID ON RUSSELL CHARMS. Remember hearing about The Outlaw? No? Well it was the movie that Howard Hughes made four years ago, starring Jane Russell and never exhibited. It also made Jane, who busted out all over in pin-ups. Since then she has probably been the most publicized actress ever NOT to appear in a film. The Outlaw ran into difficulties with the censors. It seems that Jane's peek-a-boo shirtwaist had too much "peek" so the censors said "boo". In the intervening years Hughes has been fighting the censors' ruling that too much of Jane's best points were visible on the screen. And finally has won. The Outlaw will open nationally 8 February—uncut and unchanged, with the original luster of the Russell charms undimmed.

THE WOLF

by Sansone



ABOUT YOUR FAVORITE STARS. Dorothy Lamour sarong went for \$140,000 in Victory Bonds in Wichita Falls, Texas.

David Loew's press agent swears on a stack of old Marx Brothers' scripts that the producer offered Harpo Marx \$55,000 to utter one word. The word is "murder" and it would be spoken in an important scene in the Marx' opus, Adventures in Casablanca. The producer claimed that a word on the screen by the usually mute Harpo would be worth the money in exploitation value.

But Harpo says no—or just shakes his head. He claims by speaking he would ruin a characterization he has created over a period of years. He declares if he ever speaks on the screen he'll play a non-mute character and talk his yap off.

Better think it over, Harpo. Fifty-fifty grand to say "murder"—that's about '9,166.66 a letter.

KAISSON KACKLE

TYPE P.I. 97th FA. BN. APO 932

18 Dec 45

No 8

SCORE SET

BABY MURDER!

In Chelsea, Mass., Rose Carlan under the first in a series of mental tests determine whether she was sane when she the body of her 6 month old son behind a china closet and then told the police her infant had been kidnapped. Attendants at the Boston Psychopathic Hospital where Mrs. Carlan was committed for 14 days observation, said the 23 year old mother's chief concern was the retention of the love of her husband James, who flew to a California Naval Base when the baby was reported missing.

Arraigned on murder charges yesterday Chelsea District Court, Mrs. Carlan claimed, "That's not true," when the clerk read the complaint that on Nov 24th she did assault and beat with intent to murder one Ronald Carlan.

She told police she returned from a party to find her child dead in his crib. Police were convinced that her husband, Ronald Carlan, didn't know Ronald was dead, and unknowingly aided his wife in her kidnapping hoax.

The grief stricken husband asserted he would stick by her through it all.

"LITTLE FLOWER"
BLOOMS AGAIN

Mayor La Guardia for whom unemployment predictions hold no fear, today announced the name of the 3rd firm which will put him on their payroll when he retires as Chief Administrator of the City of New York. The June Dairy Co. of Wis. will sponsor Sunday broadcasts on City Affairs from Noon to 12:25. The New York paper PM announced that LaGuardia would also join its staff to write a weekly column.

It has been officially announced that Enlisted Ken returning to the States with the 97th must have 42 months of active service and officers 48 in order to be eligible. This period of active service must be completed by the shipping date—January 15th.

In order to keep from snafuing the pay books, and to make the exchange of papers simpler, there will be no man transferred from the Battalion until after New Year's Day.

BIG CRIME WAVE
IN BIG CITY

The Crime wave continued as four armed bandits found and robbed a New Yorker of 4,500 dollars today, and the tommy gun robbers struck again in Brooklyn in the latest outbreak of crime in the big town.

Police said the Bronx quartet trapped Martin Schmuckler, 50, in the elevator of his apartment house lowered him to the basement and bound his hands and feet with clothes line. The four and one half thousand dollars he carried were the receipts from his liquor store. Four tommy gun thugs forced their way into Schermans's Jobbers Cake Exchange in Brooklyn and stole 580 dollars for the proprietor and two customers. Three of the men did the robbing while a fourth sat in a waiting car holding a submachine gun.

NEW MINT

Plans are being prepared for a new U.S. Mint in Philadelphia, to be twice the size of the present largest mint in Denver.

ABLE AXIOMS

We noticed several new improvements in the battery area recently. How do you like that "relax in comfort" style, stateside barber chair. T/4 Brown says he'd like to supply you with a manicurist too, but he hasn't been able to find one on the island yet.

Then there is the new tin roof on the motor shop, so the boys can work in comfort while the weather is inclement.

I hear they are planning to do as well at the supply room very shortly.

CHARLEY CHATTER
CPL EPSTEIN

Tulips—To tent #15, for its resourcefulness in building its tent. The tent went up in two days, while most of the men were on details. The men living in that "palace" are; Wetzel, Green, Calvert and Harris.

C Btry's town hall, or switchboard, where all the important men gather to hear the latest poop. The proprietors are; Peters and "Whiley" Wright.

Hoping—Sanders doesn't give up, because he is chief mechanic on Patches III. So far, the weather has been against the boat.

SV SIDELIGHTS
S/SGT COOKE

Due to recent promotions, Sv Btry has a brand new, shiny Pfc's, each trying to fill his rank on the others. S/Sgt Koirber made 1st/Sgt, having been acting 1st/Sgt in the past.

Pvt Napoli throws a mean curve ball. He can hit any spot he isn't aiming at, or did he really mean to hit me?

MEDICS MEDITATIONS
CORNWELL
"Know Your Medics"

Capt Powers; Who's lenitive lotions and ligatures to lesions, lightens laymen's loads.

S/Sgt Monday; Used to be a Mr. 5 by 5. T/4 Pinyan; Rock of Gibraltar, immune to the wiles of women.

Cpl Phillips; Says a protrusion on the midriff is muscle—says he!

T/5 Chaney; Contributes his back ache to work. Nice night work if you can get it.

Continued top Col 2

T/5 Chamberlain; Isn't convinced about the color rubbing off. Hopes its suntan.
T/5 Minoske; The Lover, as he sweat out those 11 points.

Pfc Domino; Our own "Dead End Kid".
Pfc Suchell; The man in a million, his discharge over here, and getting it any day now.

Pfc O'Larte; He who is true to that girl back home—we hope!

Me; A feeble fugitive from Social Security.

WVTK TODAY

MUSIC:

- 1500.....Eastman Orchestra
- 1600.....Supper Club
- 1615.....Music From Your Home
- 1700.....Remember
- 1830.....Swing Time
- 1845.....Music From Your Home
- 2100.....Requestfully Yours
- 2215.....Elliot Lord & Orchestra
- 2245.....Words With Music

VARIETY:

- 1630.....Alan Young Show
- 1730.....Shower of Stars
- 1815.....What do You Think?
- 1900.....Information Please
- 1930.....Fibber Magee & Molly
- 2000.....Bob Hope Show

DRAMA:

- 2030.....Globe Theater
- NEWS:
- 1715.....Sports Parade
- 1800.....Newscast
- 2200.....San Francisco
- 2300.....News Summary

SERVICE SHAG
COOKE

The party of Monday night proved to be quite a success, and it was the in the halls of Sv Btry.

Pvt "Kid" Tracey, our champ jitterbugger, really let it all go and would have done better if he had found a girl who could follow him. Pvt Napoli ran the "Kid" a close second.

Our hat's are off to the "Armordiers" who did a wonderful job. Without them there would be no party. Thanks boys.

Orchids to—Major Carriker, 1st/Sgt Koirber for promoting more drinks, and to S/Sgt McQuarrie for the cokes and sandw.

I could name many more, but space for bids, but anyway, everyone was swell. We mustn't forget the girls from Abuyog and Tarragona. Thanks Girls.



LEYTE P.I. 97th EP. BN. APO 932

19 Dec 1945

Ex 9

97

R.I.P.

ISOLATIONIST ASKS FOR
WORLD ORGANIZATION

Charles Lindberg makes a public address today for the first time since 1941 speaking before the Aero Club in Washington on the 42nd anniversary of the Wright Brothers flight. In his speech Lindberg calls for world organization backed by military force to preserve the qualities of Christian ideals that exist today. The noted flier declares there is no question for the necessity of saving a world organization creating unity among nations. The only question being "What form the organization should take." Lindberg supports the idea of sharing atomic secrets. In his address the flier also states that power is essential to survive and maintain freedom and justice. He declares it is not wise for America to try to dominate the world by force.

GEN. EDSON REPORTS

In San Francisco Brig. Gen. Merritt Edson of the Marines estimates it will take six months more to disarm the remaining Japanese troops in China and ship them home. The one time commander of Edson's Raiders has just completed an inspection tour of all Marine supply installations in China, Japan and elsewhere in the Pacific.

He is enroute to Washington where he will become senior Marine officer for the Chief of Naval Operations. General Edson says some Japanese units are being used to keep lines of communications open in Northern China under supervision of American troops.

The General says some 8,000 Marines will be in the states by Christmas.

23 HONORARY FALLBEARERS

We write not to praise the 97th. We write to bury her. On 18 Dec 1945 the 97th died. She's dead to all of us who served her well and carried her Crossed Cannon proudly. From our homes across the U.S.A. to Numea and then to Leyte. All the grand traditions of an outfit... the close relationships of buddies who have fought, trained, drank and played with... all the legends of men in the 97th who've already left Leyte (but not the 97th)... all these got tossed into the flukes today—just like that.

The great heart of the 97th, a grand old outfit, stopped ticking today—and all the little unexplainable things that bind us together in our outfit died when the great heart stopped beating. When someone offers us condolences now at the loss of a good friend we can well say, "We didn't even know she was ill." No one called us in when they had the doctors consultation and decided to operate. We were under the impression she would gradually let go, of her men according to an old prescription—by point scores. Sometime ago we were even called in to assist in writing that prescription. We voted to administer the point system because we thought it was the fair way—our way. Today some alien doctor wrote out a different prescription and the patient died.

On or before January 15th 23 men of the 97th will carry home all that remains of the 97th. 23 Honorary Fallbearers. These are the men who mourn her passing and only for a wet mortician... an inquest if you will, at which those who

(continued Col 2, Page Three)

Kaisson Kackle

Published daily except Sunday, by the
97th Field Artillery Battalion-APO 932

2nd Lt. William J. Coyne
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Pfc Marvin Rappaport
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Pvt Bruce B. Owen
Pvt Clayton E. Johnson

Adviser
Editor
Feature Editor
Sports Editor
Copy Editor
Art Editor

News Compiled from WWTk, CNS, and ANS.

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

Dear Editors:

I am an American soldier who married a Filipino girl in Cebu. For the past two months I have made attempts to send my wife back to Hawaii, where I lived before the war. My efforts have been in vain because I have been told no transportation is available, and that it might take from two to five years before this so-called transportation muddle is cleared up. I happen to have 56 points and have been trying to get my discharge here in the Philippines, in order to join my wife in Cebu. I have received no help in requesting permission to have my wife join me on Leyte. Not even can I obtain a 3-day pass to bring her over here myself. Why is it that wives of Americans in Australia, England, France etc can expect to travel thousands of miles to join their husbands in the States, while the Army finds it so difficult to get transportation 160 miles?--Between Leyte and Cebu?

Pvt. Joseph R. Costa
.....

BOSTON TRAFFIC DISRUPTED

City traffic in Boston is disrupted today as a result of yesterday's collision of a Liberty Ship with a bridge connecting Boston with several large suburbs. A 90 foot section fell into the water after the ship "John Hawthorne" was caught in the rip tide and separated from a tug. The vessel rammed backward crushing the middle section of the bridge. The structure was said to be clear of automobiles at the time of its collapse and no one was hurt. Previously the bridge had been crowded with commuters and Christmas shoppers. Operation on the Boston elevated railway is impaired by the accident.

SOFT COURT REPRIVES JAP

The U.S. Supreme Court has granted a reprieve to the Japanese General Yamashita who has been sentenced to hang by a Military Court at Manila. The High Court orders a formal stay of execution until it has time to consider an appeal by Yamashita asking for a civil trial in the U.S. A new petition asking for intersession arrived in Washington today as the order answering a previous one was handed down.

The execution was stayed earlier by Secretary of War Patterson pending notice by the Court. There is no indication just when the court will hear the case but its next regular session is January 2nd.

.....

STILL COLD!

A cold wave continues to grip the U.S. with only slight promise of moderation. Record low temperatures are marked up in some sections of the country, and the cold wave is expected to continue for another four or five days for most of the country. The Associated Press blames some 27 or more deaths on bad traffic conditions, over exertion in cold weather, sledding accidents and other factors related to the cold wave. icy winds from the direction of Canada are felt from the State of Washington to Florida. Here are some temperatures reported: 31° above in Seattle, 27° below in Dickenson, N. Dakota, 24° below in Montana, 19° above in Tallahassee Florida. Observers are wondering how the Florida Chamber of Commerce is going to explain this.

.....

U.S. IS FOOD SOURCE

The U.S. will provide an even larger share of the world's food supply in 1946 than it has in 1945. This year's total production of about 135,000,000 tons has been divided roughly as follows: 78.7% to civilians, 9.5% to services, 11.8% (or 15,919,000 tons) for export. Next year, total U.S. supply will be somewhat smaller but a larger proportion something over 15% will be exported.

Next Year's farm income is estimated at \$18,000,000,000, with government payments bringing the total up to \$19,000,000,000. This will represent a decline of about 5 to 10% from 1945.

.....

MOVIE TONIGHT

"Counterattack"

Paul Muni and Margaret Chapman

SPORT SCENE

BATTALION SOFTBALL GAMES

SERVICE DROPS OFFICERS

A slugging combined with a "5v" downed the Officers 5-1. "5v" got off to an early scoring 3 runs in the first on 1 hit then added 2 runs the third and 3 more in the 4th. Colton, Decrisco and 10z had 2 hits apiece to lead "5v" sluggers, one of Decrisco being a double.

The Officers trailing by 5 runs made a desperate 7th inning rally by scoring 2 runs and having bases loaded when the final out was made. Cowie led the Officers with a double and single while Carriker and Flowers had singles apiece.

Abshier was on the mound for "5v" and gave up 10 hits and 6 runs while the major allowed 9 hits and walked only 3.

.....

ABLE SHUTS OUT BAKER

With Vaughn hurling 3 hit ball "A" trounced "B" yesterday 6-0. "A" divided their scoring in to 6 innings as they collected 11 hits and 3 walks from the pitching of Compoz. "B" never threatened but once as they picked up 6 free passes and "A" Brys fielding kept Vaughn out of any serious trouble.

.....

BASE K AT CEBU

Due to a change in schedule the Base K All Stars begin a 3 games series at Cebu to determine which team goes to the finals in the Manila Softball Tournament. It was previously announced that Cebu forfeited but since a game must be played the Base K men leave today for Cebu. The following 4 players from the 97th Artillery will make the trip: Hartman, Vaughn, Alderette and Lauten. Polaski was also scheduled to leave but did not go due to a sore arm.

.....

SPORT SHORTS

BIERMAN HUNTS FOR BANQUETS

(ANS) Times have changed for Coach Bernie Bierman of Minnesota in the banquet circuit.

Bierman, whose 1945 Gophers were voted the "Flag of the Year" in an Associated Press poll of sportswriters, attended a banquet closing the Big Ten's winter meeting with the comment: "I am certainly glad to be here. Our staff used to be swamped with post-season speaking engagements. Now we have to hunt for them."

.....

FOR NEW CONFERENCE

Eight leading Eastern educational institutions banded together to play football under terms of a formal agreement beginning next season. They are: Brown, Columbia, Dartmouth, Harvard, Yale, Princeton and Pennsylvania.

They signed the agreement "for the purpose of continuing college football in such a way as to retain the value of the game while keeping it in fitting proportion to a fundamental purpose of academic life." The agreement bans post-season games and bars freshmen from varsity competition.

.....

TICKET, PLEASE!

The Rose Bowl's 92,000 seats will be divided as follows: Forty-four thousand for USC alumni and season ticket holders, 20,000 for the Tournament of Roses, 7,500 for servicemen, 7,500 for the general public, 5,000 for the University of Alabama, 3,000 for the press and 2,000 for the other students. (AP)

.....

(Cont from page 1 col 2)
administered the total dosage in the bottle labeled "42 months of Service Only." May explain to us the reasons, in terms of logic and fairness, what prompted their decision. In the meanwhile we pay our last respects to our lately departed 97th. (Anonymous)

CHARLEY CRATTER CPL ERSTEIN

Yesterday I went to see the departing Charley men in the 786th FA BN. Fish and Riccio were sitting on their cots, playing cards. Probably the prettiest sight one can ever see are duffel bags, near each one's bed, with tags on them. The outfit is leaving for the States on Thursday.

The ball players didn't have to do any work yesterday, because they won their game by forfeit. This is one way, we don't want to win our games. The reason the fellows play is to win a game by competitive playing.

SV SIDELIGHTS S/SGT COOKE

One more remark about our latest party and dance. What uncouth ruffian tried to ride a pony into the joint only to be stopped at the door?

Yesterday our newly organized ball team defeated the Officer's by a score of 8 to 5, behind the pitching of Abshire and Steltz. This is a good indication of what the rest of the teams in the 97th can expect.

Pfc McNally is looking around for a whip to give to Sgt Dorrian as a Christmas gift. Does McNally consider Dorrian a slave driver?

MEDICAL MEDITATIONS CORNWELL

In addition to our numerous trials and tribulations, our Dead End Kid (Domino), fell heir to a baby flute. His idea of music is our idea of racket--.

Today we dusted off the welcome mat for Pfc's Wooster and Romero, who in the future will chaperon our jeep and weapons carrier.

THAT CAN WAIT.

Toots Shor, the restaurant tycoon, tells about the father of six daughters, who finally was presented with a son.

"Who does he look like?" the father was asked.

"Can't say," was the reply. "We haven't looked at his face yet."

GI SOUVENIR HUNTERS SHANGHAI'D

Shanghai's souvenir trade had been dead since 1937. That is, it was dead until the Americans caused such a boom that the business may die again for want of stocks.

Because of disrupted communications, genuine souvenirs like lace and linen embroideries, tea sets, silk goods and art objects have not been able to get through to Shanghai. So curio stores are scraping the bottom of the barrel, and some of them come up with some very strange souvenirs indeed.

But the Yanks buy everything eagerly. So to meet the huge demand the curio stores have been buying stock from other stores that originally served the theatrical world or even the funeral parlors.

For instance, some of the curio stores are selling what they advertise as "Mandarin coats." The GIs and gobs snap them up eagerly and send them home as Christmas presents. But these so-called Mandarin coats are, in reality, burial robes. Robes which the Chinese use to clothe the late lamented before he starts the last journey.

There are some stores along a Shanghai street that used to be known as "Pants Lane." It got its name from the fact that the stores specialized in sheer undergarments. Today, all the sheer pants are gone from Pants Lane. So the stores have stocked up with cheap, gaudy embroidered gowns which were originally intended for the Chinese operatic stage.

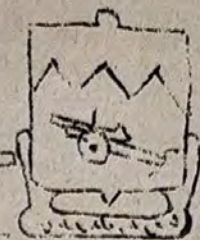
Some of the stores get fabulous prices for what they describe as "genuine antiques." These high-priced antiques actually are local porcelain, fresh from the kilns of some out-of-the-way street. Paintings passed off as authentic masterpieces of great Chinese painters are really ordinary paintings given an antique appearance through a smoking process.

Rare coins are made by turning ordinary copper coins green with a few drops of acid. Jade and Ivory often turns out to be cheap soapstones and bone.

CONFESSION

The red faced man made his way to the ladies' wear section of a large store and stopped in front of one of the counters.

"I want to buy a brassiere for my wife," he said. "What bust?" asked the sales girl. "Well--er nothing," said the man, "it just wore out."



KAISSON TACKLE

LEYTE P.I. 97th FA. BN. APR 932

Vol I

20 Dec 45

No 10

POINTS LOWERED

TELEVISION MONOPOLY

Attorney general Tom Clark announced today, a civil suit, charging anti-trust violations in the manufacture of television equipment, has been filed against 5 corporations and 3 individuals.

Among the firms named in the suit are: Paramount Pictures Corp., Television Products Inc., and General Precision Equipment Corp.

.....

HOUSING CONFERENCE

In Washington, the CIO today indorsed an appeal of the administration for price ceilings on houses, but a spokesman for the organization says such controls would disrupt the industry.

While labor and management delegates to a government sponsored housing conference clashed on this point they did join in did join in recommending it be made clear to the public there can be no quick solution to the national housing shortage. Also at the Conference, it was brought out that construction workers are underpaid and this is a major obstacle to homebuilding.

An industry representative brought out the fact that if the steel workers strike it could mean virtual stoppage of home construction.

Members of the AF of L recommended that veterans be given a priority for building materials and that such supplies be marked for homes costing \$7,000 or less, instead of \$10,000 as planned.

continued Col 2

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The War Dept. relaxed the Army discharge system again today, thus making an additional 600,000 soldiers eligible for release Dec 31. The change reduced from 55 to 50 the point score for enlisted men, it also chopped off 6 months from the 4 years of service previously required for a return to civilian life. Army officers will need 70 points instead of 73 for release. The time factor for Officers was changed from 4 years and 3 mos. to a flat 4 years. At the same time the Army reduced from 70 to 65 the number of points needed by dental, veterinary and medical officers for discharge.

The seperation rule for Sanitary Corp officers, Medical Administration Officers, Nurses, Dietitians, remains unchanged. The point score for Wacs also remains unchanged, however, for the first time the length of service provision enters the wac picture. Enlisted wacs will be released after 2½ years of service. The time factor for wac officers was set at 3 years and 3 months. All changes are effective on December 31.

HOUSING CON'T

Labor and Management stressed that it will take years to provide enough housing to meet pent up demands.

Harry Bates, chairman of the housing conference, emphasized the public should be informed that an immediate solution to the housing shortage is not forthcoming. Bates says, "We should not delude the public with any impression that thousands upon thousands of homes can be built next year."

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Four more shopping days until Christmas. The PX is open from 1530 to 1700



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WVTK TODAY

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Editor
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BLACKOUT

In the American occupation zone in Czechoslovakia, a young Czech woman fell in love with a GI named Willie F. Brown. After a time, he agreed to marry her. Then suddenly Willie disappeared.

Broken-hearted, the young woman went to an Army headquarters to try to trace him. Personnel officers couldn't find Willie's name on their rosters. But when she explained that her fiancé was a "night fighter," they pricked up their ears. Willie had told her, she said, that he was a white man who had been given special Army injections to make him black as camouflage for fighting in the dark. Once he returned home, he would be given more shots to make him white again.

When the officers looked startled, the Czech woman explained further. It was strange they didn't seem to know about night fighters, she went on. For Willie had told her the Army was full of them, especially from a place the Americans call "Mississippi."

ANATOMY

Youssoffovich, the Wrestling Turk, was in the hospital. He had been wounded in a delicate portion of his anatomy. "How did it happen?" asked the intern. "I was wrestling with Bepo. We got rough. We twist and we squirm. We knock each other plenty around. We go into tough hold. We get feet and legs and arms and toes all mixed up. I look and see skin right in front of me. I give strong bite—and oh, their mings!"

MUSIC:

1500.....Cleveland Orchestra
1600.....Supper Club
1615.....Music From Your Home Town
1620.....Joe's Juke Box
1700.....Remember
1730.....Jubilee
1815.....Music America Loves
1930.....Music Hall
2100.....Requestfully Yours
2215.....Luck Mindella's Orchestra
2245.....Words With Music

VARIETY:

1845.....What the Columnists Say
1900.....Burns and Allen
2000.....Comedy Hour

DRAMA:

2030.....Suspense

NEWS:

1715.....Sports Parade
1800.....News cast
2200.....San Francisco
2300.....News Summary

OPERATIONS SANTA CLAUS

The Federal Government today directed the Western Railroads to speed up their troop trains in order to cut down the congestion on the west coast. The Office of Defense Transportation ordered troop trains to move as fast as regular passenger trains. Troop train schedules should be no different from fast passenger train service the O.D.T. claims. All western Railroads were ordered to tax their facilities to the utmost to get homebound soldiers, sailors, and marines out of the congested debarkation points as rapidly as possible. This order came through as "Operations Santa Claus". It is a well entertained plan to get the boys home for Christmas.

Close to 100,00 soldiers and sailors are in west coast points and thousands of them are destined to be out of luck as far as getting home for Christmas is concerned. The services have scraped together space on every available form of transportation; trains, planes, buses and even ships, and still vast numbers will be left in West Coast staging areas on Christmas Day. Altogether about 32,000 troops in West Coast Harbors have been waiting to go ashore for two days. The jam is expected to get much worse by the arrival of 100,00 more troops between now and Christmas. In the San Francisco area some 45,000 men waited for transportation to go home. In the L.A. harbor 10 ships were filled with troops who could not go ashore.

SPORTSCENE

NEW SPORTS PROGRAM UNDERWAY

SPORT SHORTS

Yesterday at a meeting of the A & R non-coms, held by Lt Katon, our Bn A & R Officer, a more extensive sport program was planned, as a schedule for basketball, volleyball and a new round for softball is in the making. In the new softball round batting averages, errors, hits, runs batted in, extra base blows, will all be kept, then each Saturday the leaders in all departments will be published in the paper.

This should add a little more color to the game and also some extra competitive spirit as each team will know just where they stand in the league. Two games will continue to be played each afternoon and non-partial umpires are being selected to call each game and an experienced score keeper will be appointed to cover the games.

A volleyball schedule calls for games to be played late in the mornings and there will be six teams, the same as softball.

Basketball is to be played at nights after the show, three times a week. This will give the men a chance to see the show and still have the game over about 2200.

Following are the A&R non-coms who will be in charge of getting the teams started in their respective batteries-

1/5 Caruso - Mq
Harvey - A
Cpl Austin - B
Simone - C
Cpl Colton - Sv

NEW ANGLE ON SPORTSCASTING

A new technique in radio broadcasting was unveiled in Manila recently as the Army station, WVTA, sent its microphones aloft in a helicopter to cover a baseball game. As the plane hovered motionless a hundred feet over the stadium, announcer Fred Barr of New York gave his listeners a perpendicular picture of the athletic grounds. Then, from a seat fifty feet in the air above the baseball diamond, he described the game.

Baseball- Hank Borowy, Chicago Cub hurler had the lowest earned run average in the National League as he won 11 and lost 2 after leaving the Yankees. Harry Breechen, Cardinal southpaw was second while Bill Voiselle of the Giants had the highest.

Ice Hockey- In the National League Montreal is out in front by two points followed by Chicago then Boston. In the Eastern Div Hershey is leading Buffalo by one point followed by Providence and New Haven. In the Western Div Indianapolis is on top followed by Pittsburgh and Cleveland. In the US league the Kansas City Blues are leading with 27 points over Omaha then St Paul.

Basketball- The De Paul Blue Devils are still leading the teams with 7 straight victories including a 46 to 42 win over the Oklahoma Aggies. Other undefeated teams include Cornell, Columbia, Iowa, Kansas and Michigan.

The American Basketball League gets underway this week in the most far-flung circuit yet to be developed. Some of the pro teams include Phillips, 20th Century Fox, Salt Lake and Kansas City.

Football- The University of Florida is in the market for a new head football coach as they are trying to bring the school to the top in this football era. Tom Lieb head coach has resigned his post according to the officials but it is very probable he got the old leave-ho.

Bo McMillen, head man at Indiana was picked the coach of the year followed by Col Fleck of Army and then Lou Little of Columbia.

Whizzer White former Colorado star, recently discharged from the Navy, has given up football in favor of a law degree at Yale.

Den Topping's Brooklyn franchise has been sold to the Boston Yanks in the Professional Football League. Such stars as Ace Parker and Ray Sanders went with the team.

CHARLEY CHATTER CPL EPSTEIN

Evening sports, under the lights, and with a cool breeze blowing, ten fellows played a game of basketball. Team 1 consisted of Miller, Wetzel, Arsenian, Floth and Burgess. The other side had Sibone, Turnquist, Epstein, Calvert and Harris. Team 1 won the game by a score of 34 to 30. Arsenian was top scorer for the winning team and Turnquist made the most points for the losers.

Now that the point scores or months have been announced, all the men in the btry will shoot anyone who tells any more rumors about going home with the 97th.

SV SIDELIGHTS S/SGT COOKE

Pfc Stigers must be planning on staying here for quite some time. He voluntarily policed, raked, and even pulled the weeds around his tent.

Sv Btry's Mess Dept. is putting up a shack near the mess hall. It has a built in sink and all the modern conveniences for washing pots and pans. K P's Thompson and Mitchel are very anxious to try it out, their only complaint being that there aren't enough pots and pans.

I feel for Pvt Napoli, who lacks 20 days of having forty two months. Cheer up "Dago", it'll get a lot worse before it gets better.

MEDICS MEDITATIONS CORNWELL

Having heard the death knell tolled for the 97th in yesterday's issue, we medics are not at all suprised with the heavy sick call we have been having. The entire Battalion must be in its last throes of life.

There is still a chance you may go home next year so lets don't give up and die over here. It would make so much extra work for us if you did.

"How come yo' all makin' all dem le-mon pies?"

"Mah soldier husband am comin' home and dem pies am goin' to be the second thing he's gonna ask for."

INDUSTRY MAKES YOUR DREAMS COME TRUE.

Reconversion is wonderful. It's not only beating swords into fancy plowshares, that chop up the ground instead of plowing it, but it's making a rustproof aluminum bathing suit and a blue serge suit that won't shine. It's making square milk bottles, photographs without film, and a powder that should keep the ground from getting muddy no matter how hard it rains.

Veterans who soon will be building their own homes look with eager anticipation on this picture of the post-war home: electric lamps without cords (they light up via radio), coal furnaces only two feet wide and three feet high, and new insulated glass windows that cut the heat bill in half. One firm has an airplane it says can be learned to fly in less than five hours.

Then there's the new fountain pen that holds a two-years' supply of ink; and will write on soaking wet stationary. Just another glimpse of the marvelous productivity of America.



THERES A LIMIT!

It happened in an overseas hospital. The soldier was sitting up in bed, swearing in a marvelous fashion. A Red Cross girl stopped by.

"You've no call to be in a bad humor," she said. "You just got mail. I remember, I brought you twelve letters."

"Yes," groaned the soldier, "and look at this one from my wife. I'm married to the dumbest girl in America!"

The Red Cross worker looked, and read, "Honey, that pretty purple pin you sent me is just lovely. I wear it all the time. Could you get one like it for my girl friend?"

To remain a woman's ideal, a man must die a bachelor.



KAISSON KACKLE



EYTE, P.I. 97th F.A. BN APO 932

of 1

21 Dec 45

No 11

G.I. BILL EXPANDED

NAVY LOWERS POINTS

The Navy joined the Army today in liberalizing its discharge procedure with cuts in point scores. They are as follows: On December 31 the discharge point scores for Enlisted men drops to 35 on January 15 it goes to 35 and on February 1 it hit 34. For Navy officers a critical scores go to 43 on December 31. The Navy nurses will be cut from 29 points. Navy doctors scores will be cut from 53 to 51 on January 1 and to 50 on February 2nd.

.....

CONGRESSMAN SAY "TAKE IT EASY" ON PROPOSED MERGER

President Truman today laid out a course for complete unification of the Army and Navy, and sharply told the Army and Congress that there was no point in further delay. The President urged a single department of National Defense under a single cabinet officer. Under him on an equal footing would be the Army, the Navy, and the Air Forces. The Marines would stay under the control of the Navy, and the Navy would also keep control of its carrier based aircraft, but would probably lose control of its extensive land based air activities. The Navy which has bitterly opposed the merger quickly told Navy officers not to make any public utterances against the President's plan. The sole exception being Naval officers appearing before Congressional Committees. Congressmen indicated they could be in no hurry to adopt President Truman's recommendation in spite of the President's plea for "hurry up" legislation.

Congress today approved a broad revision of the G.I. Bill of Rights liberalizing the rules on loans and education for veterans. The House approved it on a standing vote, and the Senate shouted its approval a short time later. It was a compromise after weeks of heated controversy. One of the new features of the simplified law is the removal of a requirement that tuition fees, unemployment compensation, and defaults on loans be deducted from any future Federal Bonus. Another change increases subsistence allowance for G.I. students from \$50 to \$65 to those not married, and from \$75 to \$90 for those who are married. Another provision of the revised bill provided for correspondence courses and technical courses to be paid for by the government. The new G.I. Bill removes the requirement that men over 25 must show their education was interfered with to be eligible for education benefits. The new bill also lists additional purposes for which a loan may be obtained and allows more time to pay back a real estate loan.

.....

TROOP HOLDUP ON WEST COAST GROWS WORSE

The troop join on the Pacific coast got considerably worse today, and there is little hope for early relief. In Los Angeles 22,000 service men are aboard ships in the harbor awaiting either transportation home, or birth in one of the jammed staging areas. By Christmas that figure will rise to 30,000 although it is hoped that all service men will at least be off the ships on Christmas Day. A flood of new troop arrivals in Seattle brought grief to Army officers there.

Kaisson Kackle

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Adviser
Editor
Feature Editor
Sports Editor
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News compiled from WTK, CNS, and ANS.

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

Dear Editors:

Three nights and two days ago AFWES-PAC brought forth to this Battalion a new order. Conceived in length of service and dedicated to the proposition that all Enlisted Men with 42 months service are created equally eligible.

December 18 1945 will stand out forever in the annals of Military History as the rebirth and not the death of the grand old 97th. Since March 1942 this gallant outfit has fought and labored with but two purposes in mind: One to help destroy the Jap Military which was done, and finally the sight again of the Golden Gate Bridge. Now with this in sight and her mission accomplished she is pronounced dead when really she is at the pinnacle of her career. May, she is not dead, but her heart beat loud and strong on the day of her rebirth—An outfit shrouded in tradition and on the final leg of her four year task. Yes, the 18th of December is a day of rejoicing and commemoration. Do not mourn her but smile and wave her on her merry way.

Four ex-pallbearers,
S/sgt Goldstein
S/sgt Jenkins
T/L Bonkowski
Sgt Kutina
.....

K-9s COME HOME

After a year and a half as a combat dog in the South Pacific, Rex was carefully retrained by the Army for civilian life. Then he was turned back to his owner. For a while the German shepherd seemed as friendly and tractable as ever. But one day his front-line viciousness flared up again. In his master's backyard in Albany, Calif., Rex suddenly rose with a snarl, leaped a seven-foot fence, set up

continued Col 2

WTK TODAY

MUSIC

1500.....Music 'e Love
1530.....Great Moments in Music
1600.....Supper Club
1615.....Downbeat
1630.....Date With The Duke
1700.....Music From Your Home Town
1730.....Guy Lombardo
1845.....Spotlight Bands
1900.....James Melton
2100.....Requestfully Yours
2215.....Henry Busse Orchestra
2245.....Words With Music

VARIETY

1815.....Hildegarde
1930.....Kate Smith
2000.....Duffy's Tavern
2030.....Date With Judy

NEWS

1715.....Sports Parade
1800.....Newscast
2200.....San Francisco
2300.....News Summary

K-9s Con't.

on 65-year-old Ume Akazi, a woman of Japanese descent. Before his master could pull him off, Rex gashed her knee severely.

With K-9 demobilization about half complete last week, such incidents were happily rare. Out of nearly 9,000 demobilized war dogs returned to their civilian owners, fewer than a dozen have been reported as troublemakers. Army, Marine, and Coast Guard trainers have received hundreds of letters praising the model behavior of canine veterans since their return to civilian life.

Of the 23,000-odd dogs in service, the Army took 19,000. More than half saw active service—140 as mine-detecting dogs, 151 as messengers, 268 as sleigh dogs, 541 as scouts, and more than 9,000 as sentries. Of the 15 breeds originally enlisted, German shepherds, Belgian sheep dogs, farm collies, Doberman pinchers and schnauzers turned out to be most satisfactory. Best all-around breed was the German shepherd.

The Army lost 5,808 dogs from all causes while on duty, although only a very small percentage were actual battle casualties. Of those that came back, 446 were found to be unalterably affected by their war experience. At the Army's dog retraining center at Fort Robinson, Neb., they were destroyed, with the consent of their owners. They had become incorrigible killers. (Reprinted from "Time")

.....

SPORTSCENE

Andy Polaski
Mike Malone

TEAM OF THE YEAR

Sports experts have named as the top team of the year and the sports surprise of the year for the second time in a row. The Army was voted Sports Team of the year with 71 out of 76 first place votes cast by the sports editors of America. Here are the first 10 teams:

1. Army (Football)
2. Detroit (Baseball)
3. Cleveland (Pro Football)
4. Oklahoma Aggies (Basketball)
5. Indiana (Football)
6. Ft. Wayne (Pro Basketball)
7. Montreal (Ice Hockey)
8. De Paul (Basketball)
9. Iowa (Basketball)
10. Alabama (Football)

.....

SURPRISES OF YEAR

The "Biggest Surprise of the Year" goes to Great Lakes of the Navy for their victory over Notre Dame 39-7 in football. Indiana's winning of the first football championship—that being the Big Ten Conference—was the second surprise and the mid-season sale of Hank Borowy to the Chicago Cubs running third. Fourth place in the voting went to the Washington Senators in The American League race. Other surprises which ranked high were:

1. The Cubs winning the National League pennant.
2. St. Marys football team.
3. Cleveland Rams football title.
4. Golf victories by amateurs, Freddie Haas and Clay Middlecoff over top flight pros.
5. Bob Fennis of the Boston Red Sox.
6. Purdue's football victory over Ohio State.
7. Election of Happy Chandler as Baseball Commissioner.
8. Minnesota's Fridiron misfortunes including their loss to Iowa.

.....

life (to inebriated husband):
"Come on and get in bed, dearie."
Husband: "Yeh! Might jusht as well. Get hell when I get home anyhow."

.....

THIS FUNK LIFE

Back in 1931 when the Yankees were away out in front, the Detroit Tigers had a habit of keeping a pitcher in the bullpen throughout every game, to take advantage of any emergency or opportunity that might present itself. In this particular game, the Tigers had a two-run lead. The pitcher who would normally be warming up decided he would not have to pitch that day and sat down to rest. To enjoy his siesta, he bought a hot dog.

At the same time Detroit ran into difficulties. The bases were loaded, nobody out. The Tigers had their lead cut to one run. The relief pitcher had taken only one bite off his hot dog when the emergency call came.

"Who's up?" he asked the bullpen catcher.

"Ruth, Gehrig and Lazzeri."

"Watch that hot dog," said the pitcher. "I'll be right back."

.....

RING TALK

"Uncle Mike" Jacobs still refuses to divulge the site of the Conn-Louis title go, but it would be well to note one of his more recent comments concerning the bout: "It will draw better than a million in New York; better than two million in Philadelphia, and better than three million in Chicago," Jacobs commented. The ante will be raised considerably by the 10,000 ringside seats Jacobs will offer at \$100 a throw.

Primo Carnere's attempted comeback struck a snag as the 39-year-old former world heavyweight champion was knocked out in the seventh round by Luigi Basile at Milan, Italy. Carnere was floored three times before the referee stopped the fight. In private testimony Carnere blames "one cigarette, one glass of cognac and one revolver."

.....

He: "Are you free for this week-end darling?"
She: "Well not exactly free, but very inexpensive."

.....



Chaplains' Messages

Christmas...1945...Maybe. It doesn't seem possible. Our thoughts can only go homeward where all the usual preparations are being made: the family's home, the tree's up and decorated, gifts are profusely laid upon the tree, the great dinner is prepared, Peace, Love and Joy abound in the hearts of all. There's rejoicing this Christmas at home and through all the world—for the end of the war, the prospect of the return of loved-ones, the hope of peace, the triumph of the cause of freedom.

Christmas, 1945, sees, for the first time in fourteen years the absence of armed conflict in the world. Despite this fact, peace does not prevail in the hearts of mankind. Hatreds persist, revenge raises his ugly head, fear strikes our hearts with forebodings of what might yet happen if the atomic bomb is used by evil hands. Today, man is on trial. Will man's God-given ingenuity outrun his equally God-given humanity? Man must match his God-given scientific resourcefulness with his God-given morality. If man fails now, we will early see the Christ's words fulfilled: "And except those days be shortened, there should no flesh be saved: but for the elect's sake those days shall be shortened."

Today, more than ever in the ages past, all men must rally to His way of life and follow Him. For only by all men individually patterning their lives after His example and teaching can there be "Peace on earth, good will toward men." Let our Christmas prayers be of thanksgiving; let there be supplications for individual righteousness, brotherly love and kindness; let us live our prayers and follow Him whose birth we commemorate this Christmas Season.

Samuel G. Ellsworth
Chaplain, USA

"Fear not; for, behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. For unto you is born this day in the city of David a Saviour, which is Christ the Lord".....
"Glory to God in the highest, on earth peace, good will toward men,"

From Luke 2:1-20

Christmas and home are inseparable! And yet on that first Christmas, the little Infant Saviour was born far away from home in a rude shack out into the chalk hills of Bethlehem, without friends, or family, or familiar surroundings.

And that was the most blessed Christmas the world has ever known!

Christmas and peace are inseparable! The angels announced the birth of the Saviour with the words: "Peace on earth to men of good will." There can be no universal peace among men unless it is first in the hearts of individual men. This was the mission of the Son of God, to bring peace to every single human being.

This Christmas of necessity, we are away, far away from home and loved ones. We have completed the task which was forced upon us. That task was to preserve peace in our homes, our country, and for all the little peoples of the world.

On Christmas day as we kneel before the crib of the Infant Saviour, let our prayers be for our homes, the foundations of our society, and that the peace for which we paid so high a price may endure.

May the Christ Child bless us with every good grace and gift this Christmas. May He stand guard over us every minute of the coming year.

John O. McLaughlin
Chaplain, USA

"For unto us a child is born, unto us a son is given; and the government shall be upon his shoulder; and his name shall be called Wonderful, Counselor, The Mighty God, The Everlasting Father, The Prince of Peace. Of the increase of his government and peace there shall be no end, upon the throne of David, and upon his kingdom, to order it, and to establish it with judgement and with justice from henceforth even for ever."

Isaiah 9:6-7.

Kaisson Kackle

Published daily except Sunday, by the
97th Field Artillery Battalion-APO 932

2nd Lt. William J. Coyne
Pvt Philip J. Rudd
Pfc Marvin Rappaport
Pvt Bruce B. Owen
T/4 Don Connery

Adviser
Editor
Feature Editor
Copy Editor
Art Editor

News compiled from WTEK, CNS, and AHS.

KAISSON KACKLE GREEN HAD GONE TO WAR!

A few hours after this Christmas issue hits the streets we expect a multitude of critical characters to pounce upon the editors screaming, "How come a red and black paper when red and green are the Christmas colors. You've maybe been overseas a long time, I think!"

Don't sneer friends, it hurts us worse than it does you. Rudd and Owen, ankle-deep in green paint attempted to squeeze green through the stencils, but the elements were against them.

Don Connery, who has a daily struggle with the rule on the page one banner, did the sketches and suggests you don't cast a too critical eye at his carnage.

CHRISTMAS DINNER MENU

COMMAND PERFORMANCE
WTEK 2000-2200

Jack Benny
Dinah Shore
Bob Hope
Harry James
Ginny Simms
Johnny Mercer
Merry Macs
Archie Gardner
Cass Daley

Jimmy Durante
Francis Langford
Eing Crosby
Herbert Marshall
Jerry Colonna
Judy Garland
Frank Sinatra
Kay Kyser
Mel Blanc



"THANKS"

Here and now we would like to express our appreciation to all those who helped to make this Christmas away from home as happy as possible.

Thanks to: Major Carriker and the committee for a swell Christmas Eve party.

The Armorediers for the super jive.

The Battery mess Sergeant cooks and KFs for a swell meal.

T/5 Max N. Rhoades and all the mail orderlies for working over time so that we could have these packages.

We the staff of the "Kaisson Kackle" would like to take this opportunity to wish each and every one of you an enjoyable Christmas.

"MERRY CHRISTMAS -
YOU'RE ON KP."

TOMATO JUICE

TURKEY

MASHED POTATOES

GREEN PEAS

FRUIT CAKE

GIBLET DRESSING

GRAVY

CREAMED CORN

CRANBERRY SAUCE

HOT ROLLS & BUTTER

ICE CREAM

NUTS & CANDY

ICED TEA

MERRY CHRISTMAS

The Night Before Christmas

'Twas the night before Christmas and all through the yard
Not a creature was stirring, not even a guard.
My socks were stuffed in my shoes to save space
And all-in my tent there was no fireplace.

My friends in their shorts and me in my shoes
Had just settled down for a tropical snooze.
Then out in the area there rose such a clatter
That I sprang from my cot to see what was the matter.

I became so entangled in my mosquito net
That if no one had helped me, I would be there yet.
And then very cautiously I pulled back the flaps
Expecting to see a battalion of J's.

But to my amazement I saw there instead
The famous St. Nicholas in his suit of bright red.
He sat in his sled, which was pulled by six jeeps
As they bounced gaily along in short bounds and leaps.

They came to a halt and away Santa went
And very suddenly there he was in my tent.
He was chuckling merrily and his fat little belly
Just like the poem was shaking like jelly.

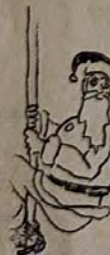
And as I wondered, I was sure there was a
When I noticed his pack was a blue harricks bag.
Then he reached in his bag, and without hesitation
Turned to my tent mate with a pack of K Ration.

He dug in again and came up with some Spam,
C Rations, cookies and bully Beef Ham.
He followed this quickly with dehydrated potatoes
And then reached in for a case of tomatoes.

And then he remarked there was work he must do
So he raised a plump figure and away he flew.
I'd shed the tent flap and was able to see
His jet in his sled as heaved back at me.

"Merry Mistle - an Ford" was his cry in the night
And in no time at all he was clear out of sight.
I'll still have to laugh when I'm ancient and old
At the thought of St. Nick sliding down the tent pole.

That's all there is to it - the story is through,
But before I sign off here, is my wish to you--
"MAY YOUR CHRISTMAS BE AS FLYING PHIL'D IN GOOD CHEER!
MAY YOU BE ALL AND MERRY THROUGHOUT THE NEW YEAR!"



EYTE, P.I. 97th F.A. BN APO 932

61 I 26 Dec 45 No 15

TRUMAN PARDONS EX-CONS; 97th REJOICES

— STORY ON PAGE 2 —

CRIME WAVE IN PITTSBURGH

In Pittsburgh, a crime wave was in full swing with violators of the law giving police a bad time. The first incident occurred in a restaurant when a man finished eating a meal at the counter and then drew a pistol demanding all the money in the place. When the waiter reached for a pistol under the counter, the bandit shot and killed him. The waiter sank to the floor with a bullet in his head, and was pronounced dead on arrival at a hospital. The bandit escaped with \$33.

In the same city, Doctor Harris Putler, a dentist, was bound and gagged by a man posing as a prospective patient. The doctor was robbed of \$33.

The third crime keeping Pittsburgh police busy today is the Catherine Mazio case. She was found unconscious in her home after being choked by an intruder who robbed her of 200 dollars.

ANOL'S NABBED IN CHICAGO

In Chicago, F.B.I. agents reported the arrest of two Army Privates who were ANOL and who had run afoul of a number of laws. The men had confessed participation in kidnapping, armed robbery, and theft of automobiles and government property. Their robbing spree had carried them through the State of Arkansas, Missouri, Illinois and Indiana. The men were identified as Elbert Smith and Boleslaw Zajkowski, both of Chicago. The F.B.I. agent said he two escaped 14 December from Camp

(Continued Col 2)

LOCAL NOTES

IS THIS YOUR HOME TOWN SOLDIER?

Hey Joe! Are you from Missouri? One of those G.I.'s who have to be shown? Well Joe, there's a picture of Missouri in the Exhibition of Colored Prints of Stateside Scenes being held at the EM Club this week. And if you're from Vermont there are scenes of Mount Mansfield. From Massachusetts? scenes of Gloucester and Cape Cod... did you say New York, buddy? Well there's a scene of the Hudson River, and a picture of Washington Square with a real live double-decker bus... no they didn't forget Minnesota or Carolina, or Arizona for that matter... They're all there. Not all 48 unfortunately. So you'll have to come along and see if your favorite State is represented.

The Encyclopedia Britannica has kindly sent us prints of their Collection of Contemporary American and they will be on Exhibition until Saturday of this week at the EM Club. We've left space under each picture for you to sign your name so that your Stateside buddy may get to know who his next-door neighbor is, in the Battalion.

(continued from col 1)

Robinson, Arkansas while under guard for being absent without leave. They later kidnapped and robbed four persons and stole five cars. F.B.I. agents in Washington said Smith was also wanted in connection with the slaying of Ray Gordon, a Michigan salesman, and neighbor of Henry Ford II. The soldiers will be arraigned on a kidnapping charged today, actions for other offenses is under consideration.

HOLIDAY MERRIMENT REIGNS SUPREME IN BATTALION T/5 FEIST

THE MIG DAY HAS GONE, leaving in its wake a string of inarticulate songs, revelry (not to be confused with revolve) and a batch of headaches and big heads! At first, one would have thought that "The Fury of the Pacific" had happened right here in the 97th, but on closer examination, it appears that all the fuss was merely every Redleg in the Battalion having himself a time over the holiday.

Festivities began at 2000, Monday, that's 8 PM to you soon-to-be-civilians, when the whole gang assembled at the EM Club to usher in Christmas Eve in a good old American way—singing, drinking, and dancing to the strictly solid sending of the Armorediers. Ice-cold beer, Coca Cola and other libations were ON THE HOUSE and practically all over the place, for that matter. Anyway, everyone was permitted to drink all he could stagger under, and unofficial sources estimated that nearly 400 cases of chilled brew had gone down the hatch of a near-thousand thirsty GIs. It was said that if all the empty bottles were stacked one upon another, they would make a pretty tall pile, and probably fall down with one hell of a loud crash.

The dance floor was a spectacle of swinging, jumping dancers. The Philippine girls who condescended to lend their frames for the celebration were really in the groove. No step too intricate or too fast. They joined the mad whirl and a good time was had by all.

T/4 Broton, of Able Btry, was frequently seen on the outside of the Club with some little Flip gal. When asked why they were not dancing, brother Broton, confided that, "Wanda doesn't dance too well, but Boy, oh Boy, ...how she can intermission."

The gala event continued 'til midnight. The last shot, a double with coke, was poured at 2359 $\frac{1}{2}$, and proved to be the one felt around the world, according to one of the Bartenders who drank it. Following that, everyone adjourned to their various tents, to await Christmas Day.

The American Red Cross supplied the makins for Gift packages that were distributed to every man in the Battalion. Each parcel, gayly wrapped in bright colored tissue, contained an assortment of toiletries, and other sundries, together with hand towels, sewing kits, cigarettes, tobacco, etc., etc.

continued Col 2



These were distributed following the Big Christmas dinner that featured Roast Turkey as the Piece de Resistance, and rounded out with big generous gobs of what we Filipinos know as ice cream. Very, very mauguy....all of it!

A group of children from the church at Tarragona visited the Battalion and entertained the boys at their holiday meal with some delightfully sung Christmas carols. Miss Rosario Maganda, leader of the group, gave a recitation that was as colorful and cute as anyone would wish to see on this, our last Christmas away from home. Added altogether, they all meant a gay, happy holiday for those who might otherwise have spent the day in lonesome retrospect, thinking only of the future Christmases that would be bright and happy with their loved ones so many many thousands of miles away.

The Tarragona Carolers, who also gave a program at the Chapel, included: Rosario Maganda, Dinah Aberca, Julianita Aberca, Lucy Diaz, Crescencia Cerro, Awada Cerro, Alfredo Wallis, Narcisa Wallis, Vincente Orabi, Aurelio Aberca, Diosdada Valida and Gertnndis Acala.



LEYTE, P.I. 97th F.A. BN. APO 932

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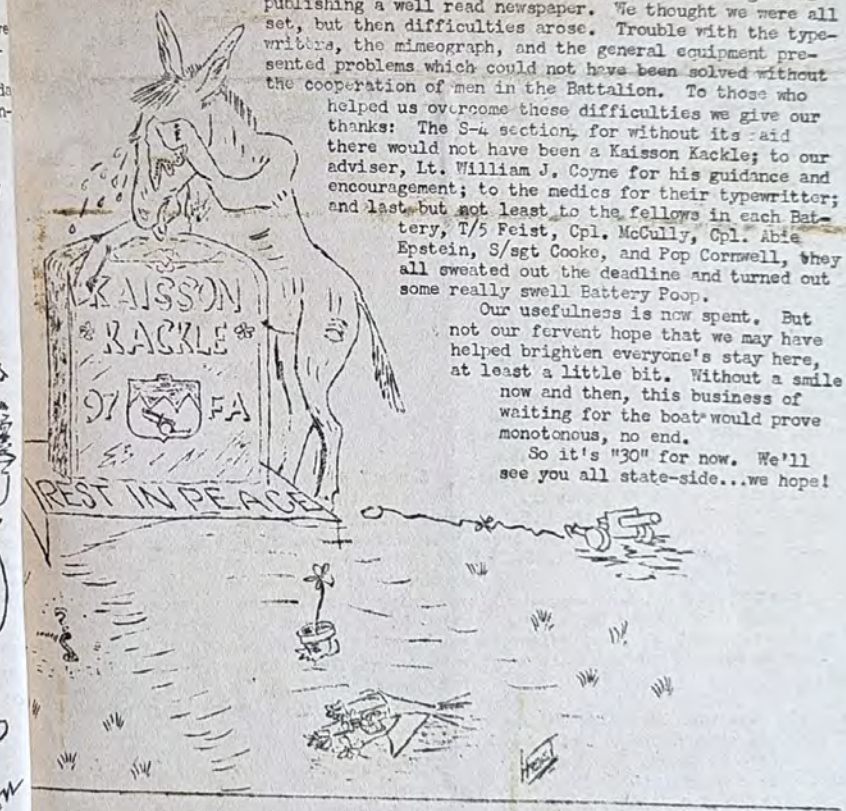


With this our farewell issue the members of the staff wish to say "so long" to 97th. This last issue is the end of a project that we have enjoyed and were glad to do. In this short period we have tried to present to you a paper that could be pleasantly read. Along with the news of the world we have tried to give the Battalion news, cartoons, gags and humorous stories so as not to make the paper a "dry sheet". The sports were as complete as any city newspaper and enabled you to be abreast of the world of sports. We hope that you have enjoyed reading it as much as we have enjoyed publishing it.

After two months of publication, the Kaisson Kackle became a four page sheet with a six man staff and an office. Material began coming in from Camp Newspaper Service, Associated Press, and the United Press lending much help to the goal of publishing a well read newspaper. We thought we were all set, but then difficulties arose. Trouble with the type-writing, the mimeograph, and the general equipment presented problems which could not have been solved without the cooperation of men in the Battalion. To those who helped us overcome these difficulties we give our thanks: The S-4 section, for without its aid there would not have been a Kaisson Kackle; to our adviser, Lt. William J. Coyne for his guidance and encouragement; to the medics for their typewriter; and last but not least to the fellows in each Battery, T/5 Feist, Cpl. McCully, Cpl. Abie Epstein, S/sgt Cooke, and Pop Cornwell, they all sweated out the deadline and turned out some really swell Battery Poop.

Our usefulness is now spent. But not our fervent hope that we may have helped brighten everyone's stay here, at least a little bit. Without a smile now and then, this business of waiting for the boat would prove monotonous, no end.

So it's "30" for now. We'll see you all state-side...we hope!



Kaisson Kackle

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Pvt Bruce B. Owen
Copy Editor
T/5 Harry Feist
Art Editor
Cpl Mike Malone
Sgt. Andy Polanski
Sports Editors

News compiled from WVTK, CNS, and ANS.

MESSAGE FROM THE MAJOR

The editor asked me to write a farewell piece to the departing men of the 97th, and although I was quick to say yes, later after giving this article a little thought, I found that I'd taken on a difficult task.

You see, I've been saying goodbye to the men of the old 97th since "way back then" the first group to depart left under rotation from New Caledonia. These were men who had fought through the dark lays of Guadalcanal, who had cursed their mules through its Malaria and Jap infested sticky, steaming, footrotting jungles. These were difficult goodbyes.

The 97th lost its veterans, but capable understudies soon showed their mettle and we were once again ready to go. Now the mighty mule had given way to the tractor, the 75mm pack to the 105.

During the training on the Ouenghi, station kept claiming key non-coms and officers. The old 97th was changing fast. With the coming of VE day and the subsequent discharges on points, we experienced a wholesale turnover of personnel. Incidentally the first man in the U.S. Army to be discharged under the point system was Cpl. Flowers of Btry A 97th FA Bn.

July saw the last original member of the 97th happily on his way Stateside. One goodbyes. August the last Officer, Capt James D. Bozeman was headed towards ister.

Some who were with us in New Cal are still with us, but are leaving the organization before it sails. To these men wish to bid a heartfelt "So Long". To the rest, thanks for doing your job so splendidly in these recent months.

continued to Col 2

I trust you will give your new organization the same calibre of service. True the "War is over", that's good, but remember there is lots to be done yet. Someone has to do it, so don't gripe and moan if it falls your lot to stay a little while longer. Just be thankful that it didn't fall your lot to have a little white cross mark your spot.

Lastly to you men who are bringing the 97th home, you can be proud of the privilege.

To wind up this bit of nostalgia, let me quote a few lines I learned a long time ago in the little red school house in Illinois.

CROSSROADS

You to the left, and I to the right
For the ways of men must sever
It well may be for a day and a night
And it well might be forever
But whether we meet or whether we part
On the ways we all are going
Here's a pledge from a friendly heart
"Goodluck wherever you're going."

VOTE OF THANKS

We the members of the "Armorediers" announce our leaving the 97th.

In leaving we wish to express our sincere thanks to Maj. Carriker, Sgts. Pelton, Snyder, Robinson and every man in the Battalion for their cooperation and acceptance of our musical efforts. Although we have only been with you a short time, we believe that it will be a long time before we will be in a better outfit. Consequently it is with sincere regret that we say goodbye.

THE ARMOREDIER'S

LATE RUMORS

Several days ago we printed an announcement that the 97th would be split up among the 4th Field, the 168th and the 925th Battalions. Since that day there have been at least a dozen conflicting rumors as to where we are going. We are not going to attempt to enumerate them for you. We are not even going to tell you what the hottest poop is at the present moment. There is a very simple reason for not doing so. The orders and rumors are bound to change at least another dozen times.

All we can say is that we hope that where ever you go, you will not forget the 97th. It is a damn good outfit.

The Staff

The Story of The 97th Field Artillery Bn.



By T/5 Feist

FOR THOSE not entirely familiar with the deeds and daring of the 97th Field, we nosed around and found quite a bit of information that may prove of interest to a lot of you fellows.

The Battalion was "Born" at Fort Bragg, North Carolina on 4 January 1941. After 15 months of training as a mule-pack Howitzer outfit, the entire battalion, numbering nearly 900 officers and men left the States and headed for New Caledonia, that wondrous isle noted for its mud, rain, Kanakis, and mud.

Shortly after arriving there, the Battalion was thrown into defensive positions along the coast, due to the impending invasion of Japanese forces that were at that time pushing south from New Guinea in an all-out attempt at invading New Caledonia and Australia. The timely landing of U.S. Forces in the Solomons diverted the attack, and proved to be the beginning of a slow, island by island withdrawal of the main Japanese forces.

With the threat of invasion no longer imminent, the 97th was moved to the forward battle area on Guadalcanal, where it joined the Americal Division in assailing the enemy positions there, as supporting artillery. The Jap defenses crumbled under the overwhelming pressure of the combined attack, and soon yielded their positions on Mount Austin and Matankau. Battery "A", thrown into the heaviest fighting, was awarded a Unit Citation for its part in the defeat of the enemy.

Following this operation, the entire battalion was returned to New Caledonia for rest, rehabilitation and re-organization.

The rapidly changing tactics of warfare meant that the pack-howitzer was outmoded and so the animals were abandoned for the modern truck-drawn 105 MM Guns.

Completely re-born and retrained, and rested from their stay in New Caledonia, the battalion set sail for the Philippines and arrived on Leyte on 21 May of this year. Preparations were immediately begun to add the battalion's might to the already overwhelming strength of the United States forces present for the final phases of the Southern Philippines Campaign.

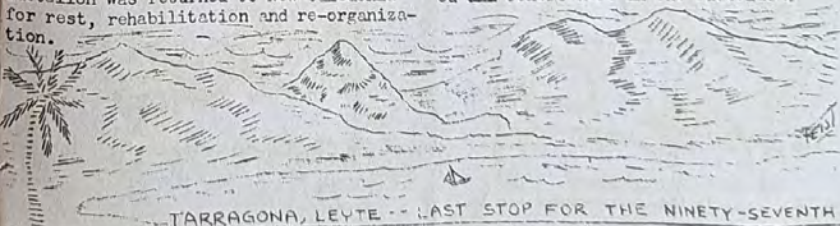
Leyte was not secured for some two or three months after that, despite the fact that all organized resistance had been eliminated.

With the successful closing of the Southern Philippines Campaign, vigorous and methodic training was initiated in preparation for the coming assault on the enemy's home islands.

The sudden and unexpected surrender of the Japanese Government brought an abrupt end to the battle training, and instead, a broad and comprehensive Educational Program was initiated in its place.

The battalion, veteran of three-and-a-half years overseas, established itself as one of the finest Field Artillery outfits in the Pacific. Few of the original organization are numbered in its present set-up. The original "Redlegs" are either home, or on their way there. In their place we find men from all branches of the service...carrying on while awaiting their turn to climb aboard the ship that never seems to come in.

The sit-and-sweat program has supplanted all others here in the Battalion.





THE WOLF

by Sansone



GUEST ROOM

by Gardner Rea



THE WOLF

by Sansone





WILDCAT

PUBLISHED BY THE 81ST INF "WILDCAT" DIVISION

Vol. 4, No. 111

LEYTE, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

Wednesday, 12 September, 1945

NATION PAYS TRIBUTE TO WAINWRIGHT

WASHINGTON - President Truman yesterday presented Gen. Jonathan Wainwright with the Congressional Medal of Honor. The presentation came as a complete surprise to the General.

The man, who symbolizes the Nation's greatest humiliation and its greatest triumph, told Congress and the U.S. that America must never again become so weak that it invites another Corregidor.

He said the U. S. must:

1. Be prepared so that American soldiers will never again be "forced senselessly to suffer torment and starvation."

2. Be firm with those "truculent men," the Japanese.

First to meet the General upon his arrival in the capital was his wife, Kitty. The couple embraced and Wainwright gave his wife a long kiss. From then on he belonged to the people. One hundred and fifty thousand people jammed the mall near the Washington Monument to hear his public address and other thousands lined the flag-decked streets to watch the hero pass.

Wainwright addressed both Houses of Congress in separate sessions. He told Congress that it would be given the complete lowdown on Japanese prison camps.

Britain, France, Must Pay Own Way

WASHINGTON - Both Britain and France will have to dig deep into their own pockets to help finance their reconversion to peacetime trade and industry.

Each nation has in the neighborhood of two billion dollars of expendable gold and dollar reserves.

American officials take the position that these must be used rather freely to meet the most pressing immediate needs.

Supreme Court Sees Esquire's Ladies

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court yesterday received an opportunity to consider the leggy ladies of Esquire Magazine and decide whether they may travel by second class mail.

In an appeal the Austere High Court was asked to reverse a lower court decision which told the Post Office Department to cease attempts "to compel acceptance of its literary or moral standards" and to stick to delivering the mail.

Before the lower court ruling, Esquire had been barred from second class privileges.

Nips Had 9,000 Planes Left

TOKYO - If the Allies had gone through with the invasion of Japan, their landing forces would have been opposed by 9,000 Jap planes, it was revealed by enemy officials.

The Japanese said they had managed to save these planes of their once vaunted Air Force from destruction by Allied bombings by concealing them with utmost care.

They had hoped that one out of every four planes would get through to blast the invaders.

Simultaneously, it was announced in Washington that the actual invasion plans will remain a top secret and will not be released for publication.

Koreans Protest Stay Of Nip Puppet Officials

UNDATED - Gen. MacArthur's policy of retaining Japanese officials in Korea aroused considerable dissatisfaction in that ancient kingdom.

Press dispatches said that demonstrations broke out in the capital of Korea and political factions plastered the city with posters of protests.

Korea has been dominated by the Japanese for almost 50 years and had expected a quick freedom under the American occupation.

Lt. Gen. John Hodge, commanding the 24th Corps, now moving into Korea, made it clear that Jap officials would remain in office only until sufficient Americans arrived to take over. He said that Japanese officials would act only on his orders and would be permitted no independent action.

WOULD MAKE NATIONAL PARK OF BOMB EXPLOSION SITE

WASHINGTON - Senator Carl Hatch, (D-N.M.) asked that the Almagordo, N. M. site of the first atomic bomb explosion be set aside as a national park. Secretary Harold Ickes disclosed he will make a similar proposal.

Millionth ETO Vet Reaches Stateside

NEW YORK - The British liner Queen Mary, carrying 15,000 European Veterans including the one - millionth soldier to be redeployed from Europe, slid out of the fog into New York Harbor yesterday.

The Queen Mary delivered to American soil men of the 35th Infantry Division and the largest contingent of Wacs to be returned from Europe.

CONGRESSMEN CHARGE POINT SYSTEM UNFAIR

WASHINGTON - Daniel A. Reed, (R-N.Y.) suggested in the House yesterday a bill to release all men who have had more than two years of service in the armed forces, as the UP reported accusations that the Army and Navy are "bungling" the demobilization.

Reed's suggestion came in a discussion during which four Republicans and one Democrat charged that the point systems of both services are unfair because they are keeping men in uniform who are not needed.

Rep. E. E. Cox, (D-Ga.) called on the president to "put some sense into the Army and Navy" which, he charged, had bungled the discharge program.

Rep. Ritzley, (R-Okl.) saw public criticism mounting and proposed draft suspension and the release of fathers and men under 21.

Rep. Chester Gross, (R-Pa.) said if Congress doesn't act to liberalize the point system "public resentment will force it to."

Quisling To Be Shot For Nazi Collaboration

OSLO - Maj. Vidkun Abraham Laurits Quisling was convicted of betraying his country to the Germans and was sentenced to die before a 10-man firing squad.

The 59-year-old former puppet ruler, whose name has become a synonym for traitor the world over, stood impassive in the courtroom as Presiding Judge Erik Solem read the verdict, which was broadcast to the people of Norway.

Quisling was put on trial for collaborating with the Germans during their occupation of Norway.

NEWS BRIEFS

LOS ANGELES - Pickpockets with a conscience are giving Los Angeles postmen their newest headaches. The honest thieves now remove the money from the victims' billfolds and drop them into mailboxes. Mailmen have to deliver them and as a result their owners are able to recover social security cards, licenses and other papers.

NEW YORK - Karl Horst Walker, the "Pvt. William Walker" who hoodwinked American officers in Berlin into believing he was a battle-shocked GI, pleaded guilty in Brooklyn Federal Court Monday to a charge of impersonating a member of the U. S. Army.

He was remanded to jail to await sentencing.

Tojo Turns Farmer

TOKYO - Premier Tojo, named by some Japanese and many Allies as one of the top Jap war criminals, was found by American authorities on a farm outside Tokyo, and gave his first interview to American newsmen.

He said: "I'm a farmer now. I have no intention of returning to politics." He complained of the B-29 raids which he said ruined his best "three pine trees and caused me to replace them with bamboo."

He said he does not intend to commit hara-kiri. The U. S. as victor may name the Japs responsible for the war, Tojo said. He dodged a question as to his war responsibilities.

Official Inquiry Sought Into Fall Of Singapore

LONDON - Apparently prompted by the furor over Pearl Harbor, the London Daily Mail has called on the British Government to hold a "full official inquiry" in to the fall of Singapore and Malaya.

"We must know the reasons for our failure," the paper said, "not in an effort to find scapegoats, but as a lesson for the future."

But on the basis of the best available information, the AP said it seemed unlikely that the Daily Mail's campaign for an inquiry would meet with any success from the Attlee government.

The attitude of British government circles appears to be "let dead dogs lie."

Meat Rationing May Lift By October 1

WASHINGTON - Some officials reported that an end of meat rationing is possible by October first, but OPA and the Agriculture Department said no definite date could be predicted.

In New York, E. F. Guckenberger, Secretary of the New York State Retail Food Merchants' Association, said many retailers in that area were sending meat back to wholesalers because consumers lacked enough red ration points to buy it.

SAN QUENTIN - Inmates of San Quentin prison will hold their 32nd annual track and field championships on the



prison grounds. All standard events except the cross country run will be included.

GEN. MACARTHUR RESTRICTS JAP NEWS SOURCES

TOKYO - General MacArthur in a series of orders to the Japanese government yesterday decreed the abolishment of the Japanese Imperial Headquarters, suspended shortwave broadcasts to the outside world and threw a tight censorship over Tokyo news channels.

MacArthur dissolved the central head of Japanese militarism effective Sept. 15th and extended Allied control over the Domei news agency, Japan's main instrument of propaganda in peace and war.

U. S. counter intelligence officers, backing up the order of placing Tokyo newspapers and radio stations under rigid Allied control, moved in immediately to begin censorship of news and information.

The action came after criticism developed in Allied press corps because Domei and Radio Tokyo were permitted to continue their functions unchecked, while Allied troops were pouring into Japan for occupation tasks.

Meanwhile, Yank occupation forces - now 100,000 strong - spread their control over new areas in the enemy homeland.

While there were no further announcements from 8th Army Headquarters regarding the units previously mentioned as preparing to debark for Japan, the Army paper Daily Pacific said in a dispatch, dated Sept. 8, that Amori, on the coast of north central Honshu will be occupied by the 81st Division, and the 77th will move into Hokkaido late this month and early October, landing near Sapporo on Hokkaido's west coast.

The 158th RCT will take over Yokohama area.

The sailors, marines and British naval troops which landed at Yokosuka naval base have returned to their ships.

Survivor Tells Of Jap POW Hellship

CALCUTTA - Ten out of every 12 Allied Prisoners of War died of wounds, exposure and disease in the stinking hold of a Japanese hellship after the Japs denied them aid, Pharmacists Mate First Class Lorene Stamp told war crimes investigators.

Nisei Vets Propose Memorial To FDR

WASHINGTON - President Truman received from four Japanese-American soldiers of the 442nd Infantry Regiment \$4,300 collected by Nisei troops as a contribution toward a memorial for the late President Roosevelt.



Editor General Paul J. Mueller, Commanding General
81st Infantry Division—APO SF Postmaster
San Francisco, California

EDITORIAL STAFF
Sgt. Charles J. Knapp.....Editor
Sgt. Wilson Brown.....Production Manager
Cpl. Gail Norval.....Photographer
Pfc. Frank Pilsberg.....Sports Editor
Cpl. Edward J. McConnell.....Cartoonist

EDITORIAL ADVISOR Curtis R. Henderson—2nd Lt., Inf.

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Huh! Every day the Band comes out and plays and a bunch of nice new 81st recruits go by my cage—but so far has just one Wildcat (I mean a rip-snortin', fur bearing, 4-legged Wildcat) come in? No! Hey, Gee-One, where's my replacement?

Well, soon we'll be leaving, and a lot of the boys will be bidding farewell to their local sweetstuffs. Here's a tip to the songwriters in the band. How about a farewell ditty entitled, "Bye-Bye, Bay Bay Baby, Bye-Bye."

I always thought the Japs did everything backwards, and now, after only three lectures on the Nip language, I find that when a gal says "I-i-e" (pronounced yeah) she means "No."

Japanese war lords, if found to be criminals, will be imprisoned. Just proving that the pen is mightier than the samurai sword.



T/4 Clyde B. Winfield, Wildcat from Decatur, Miss. earned his Silver Star on Fox Day at Angaur. Winfield, a medic with Co. K, 322nd Inf. has been with the Division since June 1943.

His company, only five min-



utes on the beach, was pinned down by enemy machine gun fire emanating from three-cave pill-boxes.

Observing that two men had been wounded directly in the mouth of one of the pill-boxes and were unable to move, the 26-year-old sergeant rushed out to aid the men with complete disregard for the almost certain death that lurked in the cave. He successfully evacuated them to positions of safety.

Prior to his Army career, Winfield worked in a hospital as a Physiotherapist. Now that he has the necessary 84 points, he hopes to soon be on his way home.

AMPH TRACS WHIP CO. K FOR BASKET CROWN

It's over at last.—After half a dozen disappointing delays, the final and deciding match for the basketball championship of the 81st Div. was played off yesterday morning with Co. A, 539th Amph. Trac. Bn., thoroughly trouncing Co. K, 323rd Inf., 27-11 to take the mythical crown.

Displaying a fast moving offensive and air-tight defensive play, the Amph. Tracs. forged ahead 16-11 in the third quarter after Co. K had led 6-2 and 11-7 in the opening two quarters.

Co. K was held scoreless from the second quarter on as Campbell and Sorenson bottled up Blacksmith, Co. K ace. Campbell, in addition to his fine defensive play, was a tower of strength on the offensive, scoring ten points with his team-mate, Koontz, trailing behind with seven points. O'Rear and Blacksmith tallied four points apiece for the losers.



Div. Hq., "Big Shot," with Humphrey Bogart & Irene Manning; 321st Inf., "Sing Your Way Home," with Jack Haley & Ann Jeffries; 322nd Inf., "Where Do We Go From Here," with Fred MacMurray & Joan Leslie; 323rd Inf., "Woman In Green," with Basil Rathbone & Nigel Bruce; 306th Engrs., "Yankee Doodle Dandy," with James Cagney & Joan Leslie; 306th Medics, "Those Endearing Young Charms," with Laraine Day & Robert Young; 316th FA., "Bewitched," with Phyllis Thaxter & Edmund Gwenn; 317th FA., "Song of The Sarong," with Nancy Kelly & William Gargan; 318th FA., "My Reputation," with Barbara Stanwyck & Geo. Brent; 906th FA., "Don Juan Quilligan," with Wm. Bendix & Joan Blondell; 781st Ord., "Port Of No Thieves," 710th Tk., "Swing Fever," with Kay Kyser's orchestra & Donna Reed; 71st Jasco, "Come Live With Me" with James Stewart & Hedy Lamarr; 540th Amph. Trac., "In The Meantime Darling," with Jeanne Craig.

Daffynition: Wolf....a guy who ends every sentence with a proposition.



Amph. Trac. and Co. K, 323rd Inf., battled it out Monday evening for the basketball title of the Division. The game was finally called on account of darkness and played off yesterday morning.

From left to right are Kenneth Schuck and William E. Wisdom of Amph. Trac., Leonard Allen and John O'Rear of the 323rd and Marshall Koontz of Amph. Trac.

710th Tankers Subdue 322nd Blues Nine, 4-2

The 710th Tankers turned yesterday into "Blue Tuesday" for the 322nd Blues, taking a 4-2 diamond decision from them at Jimmy Whitfield Park.

The Tank team received a free run in the first frame on a two-base error and a misjudged high fly-ball.

Two singles in the third inning for the 710th batmen set the stage for a home run wallop by Principatto which drove in the Tanker's remaining runs.

The Blues warmed up in the sixth as Watson singled, Buf-fone walked and Gaustella singled to load the sacks. Gregor singled over short to drive in two tallies for the infantrymen.

Di Laura hurled for the Tankers with Spino back of the plate. For the Blues, the battery was Tillman and Black.

710th 103 000 000 451
322nd 000 002 000 292

HOSPITAL NETMEN BEAT QUARTERMASTER

The 30th Evac. Hospital subdued Div. QM. Co. in a volleyball game yesterday taking the first two games to win the session.

After gazing at a lot of samples we can't see why a Jap should be so concerned about saving his face.

ALL-TOURNAMENT BASKETBALLERS

With the completion of the 81st Div. basketball tournament yesterday the following all-tournament teams were announced by the Division Special Service Office.

Selections were compiled by T/4 Dorse Keller, Div. SSO; Pfc. Bob Williams, well known basketball official of Regimental Headquarters Company, 322nd Inf. and T/5 Frank Feinberg, Wildcat Sports Editor.

81st Div. All-Tournament Teams		
1st Team		
NAME	POSITION	ORGANIZATION
Koontz	F	Co. A, 539th Amph Trac
Vilhelm	F	Hq. Co., 322nd Inf.
Watts	C	Co. A, 322nd Inf.
Blacksmith	G	Co. K, 323rd Inf.
Campbell	G	Co. A, 539th Amph Trac
2nd Team		
Whisenat	F	Co. K, 323rd Inf.
Shuck	F	Co. A, 539th Amph Trac
O'Rear	C	Co. K, 323rd Inf.
Wiesmen	G	71st Jasco
Williams	G	Co. A, 539th Amph Trac

BASEBALL!

AMERICAN:	
St. Louis.....	2 10 2
Philadelphia.....	6 11 1
St. Louis.....	0 0 1
Philadelphia.....	1 5 0
Chicago.....	2 8 1
Washington.....	4 6 0
Chicago.....	4 9 1
Washington.....	5 11 1
Detroit.....	6 10 0
Boston.....	3 11 2
Detroit.....	3 13 0
Boston.....	3 11 2
Cleveland.....	10 12 0
New York.....	3 5 4
Cleveland.....	4 7 0
New York.....	3 5 0

NATIONAL:	
Brooklyn.....	5 10 0
Cincinnati.....	6 5 2
Brooklyn.....	4 8 0
Cincinnati.....	6 11 0
New York.....	4 10 0
St. Louis.....	5 11 1
New York.....	2 12 1
St. Louis.....	3 6 0
Philadelphia.....	3 8 0
Pittsburg.....	4 10 0
Philadelphia.....	11 21 1
Pittsburg.....	3 8 1
Boston.....	1 5 2
Chicago.....	9 9 2
Boston.....	0 3 0
Chicago.....	4 8 1

*called on account of darkness

LEAGUE STANDINGS

NATIONAL	AMERICAN
Chicago	Detroit
St. Louis 3 1/2	Washington 1*
Brooklyn 10 1/2	St. Louis 8 1/2*

*Games Behind

New Jerseyites Go On Vehicle Swiping Spree

NEWARK, N. J. - There's no accounting for tastes. Newark police reported recently that a red fire department coupe with bell and siren was stolen from in front of the home of a department mechanic. Also stolen was a public



service bus from a garage at 16th Ave. and 20th St. The bus was recovered by radio police, five hours later, after it had been abandoned.

VOLLEYBALLERS PLAY OFF DIV. TOURNAMENT

With reports still incomplete at press time, several Division volleyball teams had advanced to the quarter-final bracket in the Wildcat's volleyball tournament sponsored by the Division SSO.

The 412th Med. Coll. Co. overpowered the 306 Engrs. 11-0 and 15-5; 318th F.A. beat Div. Arty. 15-8 and 15-6 and 81st Signal Co., tournament Tk. in two 11-0 shut-outs. Inter-battalion play in the 321st Inf. resulted in Co. B humbling Co. H 15-9 and 15-6 while Hq. Co. took the measure of Co. M to the tune of 15-7 and 15-6.

Several inter-battalion games in the three Infantry Regiments have yet to be played before the first two rounds of the tourney are completed and teams can enter the quarter and semi-finals.

Original plans for holding the finals on the 16th have been altered to move up the deciding matches tentatively to Friday the 14th. Regimental play-offs to determine teams to represent units in final competition will have to be completed today or forfeit the right to enter a team in any further play.

Pupping Mama Mutt Is Poor Watchdog

CHICAGO, ILL. - When a hungry police dog, about to become a mother, wandered into the yard of the Harvey Hansen Construction Company three



weeks ago, company officials decided to keep her as a watchdog. They housed and fed her and cared for her when she bore eight pups. The other day a burglar entered the company office. He made off with \$315 while the new watchdog was busy mothering her offspring.

Nazi-Sired Babies Give French Worries

The French have a problem of their own, one which is giving extreme difficulty in settling.

The problem is what to do with the thousands of French babies sired in Germany. And, in conjunction, what to do with the mothers.

The French Ministry has placed the babies in nurseries and is trying to find jobs for the mothers.



By the end of the first seven days of the 81st Division's Angaur Island operation, approximately 21,000 troops had been unloaded and the cargo of 15 transports, 2 LSD's and 13 LST's had been unloaded and placed in dumps in an area that had been dense jungle a few days before.



WILDCAT

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Vol. 4 No. 112

LEYTE, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

Thursday, 13 September, 1945

ALLIES' PEACE PARLEY OPENS IN LONDON

LONDON - The first meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the United States, Russia, Britain, China and France under the terms of the Potsdam Conference opened yesterday.

Urgent questions of a world suddenly at peace were before U. S. Secretary James F. Byrnes, Britain's Ernest Bevin, France's Georges Bidault, the Soviet Union's Vyacheslav Molotov and China's Wang Shih Chieh.

The meetings, which may run for a year or more with deputies of the five Foreign Ministers carrying on later, will seek to reach agreement on a vast assortment of problems.

The U. S. was expected to ask:

1. For an Italian Peace which would strip Italy of her war gains and pave the way for Italy's re-entrance into the family of nations.

2. To seek the establishment of a more representative government in the Balkans.

3. For internationalization of Europe's waterways.

4. For general discussion of Pacific problems relating to assurance against aggression.

The framing of the treaty with Italy was expected to be the first item on the conference agenda.

LONDON - Delegates on the United Nations Preparatory Commission agreed to set Nov. 15 as the target date "for convoking on the full Preparatory Commission, which would then call the first assembly of the United Nations."

The United States, backed by Russia, China and Brazil, led the effort during a three hour debate to get the United Nations Organization into operation this year.

Few G.I's Convert Army Life Insurance

WASHINGTON - Only one in fifteen discharged veterans has converted his Army Life Insurance to available peace-time policies.

Announcing this yesterday, the Veterans Administration said it has decided that some additional inducements should be offered.

Gen. Omar Bradley, Veterans Administrator, planned to fly to New York to discuss the matter with an advisory Board of insurance leaders.

SEATTLE - Richard Strand, 8, died in a Seattle hospital last night, five hours after he was torn and chewed by 225 pound Russian Grizzly-Bear pet of a neighbor.

81st, 77th, To Northern Japan

TOKYO - According to a radio dispatch late last night, Gen. MacArthur's Headquarters announced that the 81st Infantry "Wildcat" Division will land at Aomori, on northern Honshu, "about September 23." The broadcast added that the "77th Infantry Division and the 9th Corps Headquarters would go ashore at Otaru, on Hokkaido, a few days later."

Pearl Harbor Probe Assured By Congress

WASHINGTON - Congressional investigation of the Pearl Harbor disaster was assured yesterday when the House passed an inquiry resolution, previously unanimously approved by the Senate.

Republicans lost their fight to make the investigation a bipartisan one. Their amendment to put three Democrats and three Republicans from each House on the Committee was defeated by a straight party vote of 163 to 136.

Yanks Want To Wed German Girls

BERLIN - American soldiers here in growing numbers are applying in vain to marry German girls. Both officers and enlisted men are among those who have filed written requests with the authorities.

Policy advisors on Gen. Eisenhower's staff already are studying the question of what to do about children born of forbidden romances and a decision is expected in about two weeks.

Gen. Eisenhower's welfare department said that a large number of illegitimate children of American soldiers is expected by Spring.

Observers here expressed the belief that fathers might officially assume support even for such babies without danger of court martial.

Army Amputations Surprisingly Low

WASHINGTON - The war left approximately 16,000 amputees in the Armed Forces—"far less" than civilian amputations caused by industrial accidents in same period, Army and Navy officials told the House Sub-Committee yesterday.

Fourteen thousand of the amputations were in the Army.

'MAC' PLEASED WITH JAP OCCUPATION

TOKYO - At one of his infrequent interviews held yesterday, Gen. MacArthur expressed his satisfaction with the progress of the occupation of Japan.

The General said Japan had been reduced to a "fourth rate nation," and that as Japan's future rise in the Orient cannot be prevented strict supervision over her industries must be assured.

MacArthur said the destruction of Tokyo convinced him that at this time that city would be incapable of "building a musket."

Although there is no troop shortage in the enemy homeland, forces are widely scattered in small groups which are not sufficiently organized to present a serious problem, MacArthur continued.

He was particularly gratified at the obedience shown to his orders by the Nipponese people. In regard to the Emperor he said that Hirohito presented a special problem which must be handled with extreme diplomacy. The Emperor may maintain his spiritual influence as a religious leader, but his influence pertaining to other matters will be restricted.

FLEET HEADQUARTERS WILL MOVE BACK TO PEARL HARBOR

UNDATED - Adm. Nimitz formally announced yesterday that his headquarters will move bag and baggage back to Pearl Harbor.

The move will be made in the near future and will help to speed the release of Navy men.

More Allied POW's Found On Hokkaido

UNDATED - United States Naval fliers have found 1,556 Allied prisoners of war at four remote camps in mountainous Hokkaido Island in Japan. They established radio contact and dropped medicine and supplies.

Lt. Col. James Devereaux, heroic Marine Commander of Wake Island, is alive and in charge of one of the prison camps in the Biabai Area on Hokkaido Island. Prisoners there are reported to be in good condition.

A small Allied party has landed in Java, where they found 19,000 women and children crowded in five Batavia internment camps. Two thousand of the internees there were said to be seriously ill.

BRISBANE - More than 750 Australian brides of American servicemen, many with babies in their arms, sailed for the United States yesterday.

Tojo Given U.S. Blood After Suicide Fails

TOKYO - Japan's former Premier and No. 1 war criminal, Hideki Tojo, who only yesterday was reported to have told reporters that he had no intention to commit hari-kiri, is now recovering at an American hospital from a self-inflicted pistol wound.

Tojo attempted to commit suicide after all when Allied officers came to arrest him. Shunning the sacred act of hari-kiri, he turned a 32 cal. service revolver on himself. The bullet pierced his upper left abdomen, but doctors say his chances for recovery are good.

A Domei domestic broadcast quoted him as saying: "I will shoulder the whole responsibility. I hope they will not go amiss in dealing with the situation. The war of Greater East Asia was a just war. With all our strength gone, we finally fell. I did not want to stand before the victor to be tried as the vanquished."

Capt. James Johnson of the 1st Cavalry Division sewed up the wound and gave Tojo blood plasma.

Thus, with all of his conquests of war reduced to rubble, Tojo is further dismayed by having American blood pulsing in his veins.

Naval Losses At Okinawa Revealed

WASHINGTON - The Navy has disclosed that 263 Naval craft were sunk or damaged during the battle for Okinawa.

Thirty ships, including 12 destroyers, were sent to the bottom mostly by Japanese suicide planes. The two hundred and twenty three ships damaged included: 10 battleships, 13 carriers, 3 heavy cruisers, 2 light cruisers and destroyers.

Twelve were damaged accidentally by our own gun fire.

Enemy losses during the campaign were 3,836 planes destroyed by the Naval forces.

The Navy gave no report on the number killed or wounded in attacks on the ships.

But overall casualties of approximately 10,000, including about 5,000 dead or missing, were reported by the Navy during the campaign.

French Units Leave For Indo-China

PARIS - The French Press Agency said the first contingent of French reoccupation troops left Marseille for Indo-China.

The detachment consisted of 900 members of Gen. Leclerc's Second Armored Division and 150 Marines.

POINT SYSTEM PROBE ORDERED BY COMMITTEE

WASHINGTON - The Senate Military Committee has ordered an inquiry into the demobilization program which has been criticized by some members as moving too slowly.

Chairman Thomas objected to the inquiry and asked that it be postponed until the military leaders could fix the number of men needed for occupation in Asia and Europe. However, the Senate Committee overrode these objections and insisted that the inquiry begin at once. Sen. Thomas then announced that the investigation would open today.

Chief of Staff George C. Marshall, Secretary of War Stimson, Secretary of the Navy Forrestal and Fleet Adm. King have been invited to appear as first witnesses.

Meanwhile, the Army said it could discharge men as rapidly at 26 separation centers as it could get them back to this country.

Six hundred sixty one thousand persons had been released between May 12 and Sept. 1.

Rep. Everett M. Dirksen (R-Ill.) suggested in a letter to Stimson that the Army grant indefinite furloughs to enlisted men whose discharges are being held up by lack of demobilization facilities.

He said the local draft board of furloughs could then handle routine matters connected with the discharge.

WD disclosed at the same time that many general officers are leaving active service or are being demoted to keep pace with the army's demobilization. The War Department said that since May 8, 70 general officers have left active duty or have been ordered to do so. Another hundred are now being reduced in grade.

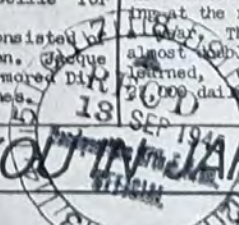
WASHINGTON - The Army plans to demobilize all men with two years of service between now and Sept. 1, 1945, Chairman Andrew May of the House Military Committee reported.

May said, "The War Department as yet has made no definite commitment on such a program, but that came as Sen. Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col.) asserted that Army "Brass Hats" want voluntary recruiting to fall "because they love the draft."

He urged repeal of the draft law and said the Committee act at once to speed service releases.

War Department records provided the committee indicated that discharges are now coming at the rate of 4,380,000 a year. This rate would be almost doubled, the committee learned, when a rate of 8,000,000 a year is reached.

THIS IS OUR LAST LEYTE ISSUE - SEE YOU IN JAPAN!



WILDCAT

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Major General Paul J. Muller, Commanding General
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EDITORIAL STAFF
Sgt. Charles J. Dwyer.....Editor
Sgt. William S. Brown.....Assistant Editor
Cpl. Gail Murrell.....Photographer
Pfc. Frank Peltberg.....Sports Editor
Cpl. Edward J. McNeill.....Cartoonist

EDITORIAL ADVISORY: Curtis E. Henderson—2nd Lt. Inf.
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Gen. MacArthur has announced that the Japs will be handled with a "kid glove" policy. However, if the Nips step out of line they'll find that MacArthur isn't kidding. It may be gloved, but it houses a mailed fist.

One of the greatest stories of the war comes out of Thailand, which, while masquerading as a Jap Puppet State was in reality a source of excellent information to the Allies. Am I surprised. Yes, Siam!

Aircraft carriers will be pushed into service as troop transports, officials announce. For years the Infantry has had flat feet; now they're going to have flat-tops.

The Aussies accuse the Japs of eating Allied prisoners. Well, anyway, no Nip Wimpy ate any Eichelbergers.

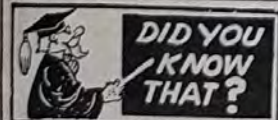
And so this winds up the last Leyte Tuffy Column. (If you want a boy, call Western Union). Some of you who are old, old Wildcats and have as many points as I (Gee-One please note) will remember that a long, long time ago, away back in our Desert Days, I told you I'd write a Tuffy Column for the Japan Advertiser in Tokyo. I'll write a Tuffy Column in Japan, all right, but it will be a few hundred miles from Tokyo. But ask any Artilleryman. Calling your shots two years ahead of time and 6000 miles away and missing by only a few hundred miles is darned good gunnery.

See you in Japan.

906TH FA. BN. HOLDS TRACK FIELD MEET

Cash prizes amounting to 300 Pesos were awarded to winners at the 906th F.A. Bn. Track and Field Meet yesterday morning. Each battery was represented, and more than 150 sports enthusiasts participated in the competitions.

The final score by batteries was: Sv. Btry., 119; Hq. Btry., 78; Btry. A, 64; Btry. C, 24; Btry. B, 22.



During the 81st Division's operation against Angaur Island, 59 Japanese military prisoners were taken, including 7 officers. Prisoners stated that more would have surrendered were it not for interference on the part of their officers.

Engr. Nine Dynamites Jasco Diamond Squad

The 306 Engr. Bn. nine set off a few more sticks of baseball dynamite yesterday underneath the 71st Jasco baseballers to take their ninth straight win, 8-2.

Two singles, a double and a walk added up to two runs for Jasco in the third inning.

The Engineers made with the bats during the fifth inning, collecting six tallies on five bingles, 2 walks, a fielder's choice and an out-field fly.

They repeated in the sixth frame to get two runs on a two-bagger, walk and wild pitch.

Batteries: 306th Engrs.—Uhlick, Haskins and Hyser; 71st Jasco—Bourassa and Gares.

71st Jasco 002 000 0 251
306 Engrs. 000 062 X 883

GARBAGE MAN WANTS THOSE BOTTLES QUIET

CHICAGO - Garbage-collector Richard Drolings complained about a shower of empty bottles he frequently got



from a certain window in a Loop Hotel.

Police arrested Harry Rubino, hotel guest, who said he started the bottles shower whenever Drolings rattled his garbage cans too loudly.

Notice

Although this is the last Philippine issue of the Wildcat, the PRO will publish a mimeograph news sheet for the duration of the stay here.

The Wildcat will continue to appreciate your phoning in local news items and sports results for publication in the mimeographed newspaper.

Nutty Notions

By Cpl. Ed Mc Donnell



"Didn't I See Lt. Chikken Around Here Awhile Ago?"

School Days On Leyte



Men of the 317th FA. Bn. attend an off-duty USAFI Group Study Class in Accounting, conducted with the backing of Lt. Col. Riley, the battalion CO, and organized by Lt. Morton Friedburg, Bn. Hq.

The instructor is T/4 Robert E. Olson, Hq. Btry. He is a radio repairman for the battalion and worked for the government as a confidential clerk in Washington while going to school.

The students, from left to right are: Front Row: Pfc. Walter Goldworthy, Hq. Btry.; Cpl. William Steres, Btry. A; Pfc. Maurice Moran, Btry. A; T/4 Noel Haskins, Hq. Btry.

Second Row: Pfc. Raymond Zibman, Btry. A.; T/5 Spencer R. Tyler, Hq. Btry.; Cpl. Harry Sawolkin, Hq.; S/Sgt. Emmett Kelley, Btry. C.

Third Row: Sgt. Wesley Hoscheid, Btry. C.; Cpl. Eugene Leeper, Btry. C.; S/Sgt. Bascom Freeman, Hq. Btry.; T/5 Ellwood Wilsey, Hq. Btry.

Fourth Row: Cpl. Joseph Collins, Hq. Btry.; T/5 Norman Rudin, Hq. Btry.

Baseball Days Over For 321st Inf. "A" Team

With successive wins over the 76th St. Hosp., 323rd Inf. and the 710th Tank Bn., the 321st Infantry "A" team has officially ended its current season and been dissolved.

The team was first organized at Camp San Luis Obispo, Calif., and maintained an undefeated season while in the States, highlighted by winning the Division baseball championship at Camp Beale.

The first defeat for the team came at Hawaii, when the 710th Tank Bn. eked out a 4-3 decision after 12 innings.

Reorganized on Leyte, after another flawless season at New Caledonia, the team now has a record of 73 wins and 7 defeats.



Div. Hq., "Sing Your Way Home," with Jack Haley & Ann Jeffries; 321st Inf., "In Old Oklahoma," with John Wayne & Florence Rice; 322nd Inf., "Swing Fever," with Kay Kyser's orchestra & Donna Reed; 323rd Inf., "Tankee Doodle Dandy," with James Cagney & Joan Leslie; 306th Engrs., "Don Juan Quilligan," with Wm. Bendix & Joan Blondell; 306th Medics, "Big Shot," with Humphrey Bogart & Irene Manning; 16th FA., "Those Endearing Young Charms," with Laraine Day & Robert Young; 317th FA., "Come Live With Me," with Hedy Lamarr & James Stewart; 318th FA., "Women In Green," with Basil Rathbone & Nigel Bruce; 906th FA., "My Reputation," with Barbara Stanwyck & Geo. Brent; 781st Ord., "Where Do We Go From Here," with Fred MacMurray & Joan Leslie; 710th Tk., "In The Meantime Darling," with Jeanne Craig; 71st Jasco, "Jitterbug," with Laurel & Hardy; 540th Amph. Trac., "What A Blonde," with Leon Errol & Vera Ann Borg.

322nd Blues Take Pitching Duel, 2-0

Runs were as scarce as discharge points at the diamond tussle between the 322nd Blues and the 14th Gen. Hoop. yesterday. The pitching duel finally resulted in a 2-0 win for the Infantrymen.

The Blues received their runs in the first frame when Starns reached first on an error, Watson beat out an in-field single and Duncan's long single brought in both men.

Lollis and McGaffery battered the Blues, while Gist and Thomason tossed and caught for the Medics. The 322nd Blues received two runs, four hits and three errors.

Volleyballers Swing Down Home Stretch

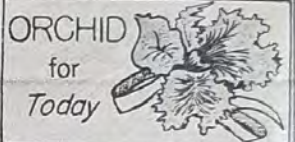
With several games played off yesterday the 81st Div. volleyball tournament swung down the home stretch with the final match tentatively scheduled to be played off Friday evening.

In yesterday's contests, 142nd Med. Collee. Co. swamped 317th FA. 21-14 and 21-18 while 81st Signal continued their perennial winning habit at the expense of the 318th FA. 15-6 and 15-1. Today a 321st team meets Co. G, 322nd Inf. in a quarter-final contest.

Representatives of 81st Signal, 142nd Collee. Co., and the winner of today's 321st-322nd clash will meet at the Div. Special Service Office at 1600 today to draw slips entitling one team to a bye. The winning slip holder will advance to the finals while the other two teams will play-off tomorrow for the right to enter the finals. The deciding match for the 81st Div. volleyball tournament championship is tentatively set for Friday night on the 81st Signal Co. court.

INFANTRYMEN VALLOP AMPH TRAC COURT TEAM

Co. E, 321st Inf., defeated the 540th Amph Trac basketballers 57-27 yesterday with Cavanaugh, the Infantrymen's new spark-plug, collecting 34 points for his team.



Second Lt. Jesse V. McCoy, 32-year-old Artillery officer, won his Silver Star on the beach at Angaur. At present with Btry. C, 906 FA. Bn., he was a Staff Sergeant in Btry. C, 317th



FA. Bn., serving as a forward artillery observer with an infantry assault wave when the action took place.

The company to which he was attached was pinned down by fire from an enemy emplacement. With complete disregard for his personal safety, McCoy leaped on a nearby tank and directed the fire of its guns against the position and the enemy's fire was silenced.

Lt. McCoy received a Purple Heart for injuries received at the same spot. He is single, a resident of Edwards, Miss., and joined the Division at Camp Rucker, Ala.

LEAGUE STANDINGS

NATIONAL	AMERICAN
Chicago	Detroit
St. Louis 2 1/2	Washington 1 1/2
Brooklyn 9 1/2	St. Louis 8 1/2
*Games Behind	

REDLEGGER

207th F.A.Gp
APO 932

TUESDAY 11 SEPT 1945

Gen Douglas MacArthur smashed the heart of Japanese militarism today when he ordered the defeated Nipponese to dissolve the Imperial General Headquarters by Sept 13. The Allied Supreme Commander took this step on the heels of an expressed determination to wipe out Japanese militarism. The Imperial General Headquarters was set up a few months before Pearl Harbor. This blow at the Japanese General Staff will erase the last symbol of Nipponese aggression. MacArthur also issued a directive clamping censorship on the press and the radio of Japan today. This directive informed the Japanese Government that MacArthur would suspend any publication or radio station publishing any untrue information or creating unrest. At the same time MacArthur observed that there should be an absolute minimum of restriction of freedom of speech.

MacArthur's policy of retaining Jap officials in Korea aroused considerable dissatisfaction in that ancient kingdom. Press dispatches said that demonstrations broke out in the capital of Korea and political factions plastered the city with posters of protest. Korea has been dominated by the Japanese for almost 50 years and had expected a quick freedom under the American occupation.

Lt Gen John Hodge, commanding the 24th Corps, now moving into Korea, made it clear that Jap officials would remain in office only until sufficient Americans arrived to take over. Hodge said that Jap officials would act only on his orders. They would be permitted no independent action. Hodge told the Koreans that immediate independence cannot be granted because of the danger of political chaos. MacArthur, in a proclamation, told the Koreans that 7th Div units now moving into the country were coming to enforce the instrument of surrender and to protect Koreans in their personal and religious rights. MacArthur said that any act to disturb the peace in Korea or any hostilities against any occupation troops would be punishable by death, or such other punishment as the occupation authorities determine.

MacArthur told his own troops that they could go home as soon as peace could be made secure thru orderly occupation of Japan and demobilization of Japanese Armed Forces was completed. He added that the date of return will depend to a great extent on how the troops carry out their occupation duties.

DEMOBILIZATION NEWS ARMY - NAVY

The Navy has added credit for overseas service to its point discharge system at the rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ point for every month of service spent outside the continental limits of the US since Sept 1, 1939. Overseas credit can be counted starting Sept 15. No change was made in the Navy's critical score and the Navy Dept says that overseas credit will double the number of Navy men eligible for immediate discharge. Sec Forrestal also promised that the present critical score will be lowered as rapidly as possible. He predicted that within 6 months $\frac{1}{2}$ of the sailors now in uniform would be out. Forrestal added that the Coast Guard is also adopting the overseas credit system.

The Army estimated that more than 1,750,000 soldiers now in the Pacific will be going home and will be back in the "good old United States" by next June. At the same time, the Army set Feb as the probably time for completing the return of troops from the European theater, not including occupation forces and those required to dispose of surplus Army property.

The Army's announcement of the return of troops from the Pacific indicated that the occupation of Japan may be a bit smaller than was first estimated.

Virtually the entire Americal Div has been unloaded on Japanese soil. The move was completed by noon Monday. Troops of the 27th Infantry Div continued to arrive by air at Yokohama from Okinawa and the full 27th Div is expected to be in Japan by tomorrow.

The Australian press and public today showed mounting dissatisfaction over what they termed the kid-glove peace policy for Japan. This reaction included praise for Gen Sir Thomas Blamey, Australian Commander in Chief. Blamey in accepting surrender of Japanese forces on Morotai said "In receiving your surrender, I don't recognize you as an honorable gallant foe, but you will be treated with due courtesy in all matters."

Australian papers continued to play up stories of Japanese atrocities. One of them was the official government statement that Japanese had killed American and Australian prisoners of war by using them for bayonet practise.

In Norway, Vidkun Quisling has been convicted of high treason and has been sentenced to die before a 10-man firing squad. Quisling was put on trial for collaborating with the Germans during their occupation of Norway. Quisling, who served as puppet Premier during the occupation of Norway, did not move a muscle as the verdict was read. Unless he is held for the purpose of giving evidence in other war-crimes cases it is likely the execution will be carried out within 3 weeks.

BASEBALL SCORES

National League			
Brooklyn	5	Cincinnati	6
Brooklyn	4	Cincinnati	6
New York	4	St. Louis	5
New York	2	St. Louis	3
Philadelphia	3	Pittsburgh	4
Philadelphia	14	Pittsburgh	3
Boston	1	Chicago	9
Boston	0	Chicago	4

American League			
St. Louis	2	Philadelphia	6
St. Louis	0	Philadelphia	1
Chicago	2	Washington	4
Chicago	4	Washington	5
Detroit	6	Boston	3
Detroit	3	Boston	3
called end of 8th inning-darkness			
Cleveland	10	New York	3
Cleveland	4	New York	3
called end of 8th inning-darkness			

STANDINGS

National League		American League	
Chicago	--	Detroit	--
St. Louis	3½	Washington	1
Brooklyn	10½	St. Louis	8½
New York	12½	New York	9
		Cleveland	9½

FOOTBALL SCORES

Rochester University	13
Baldwin-Wallace	7
Franklin-Marshall	13
Swathmore	6
Rennselear Polytech	6
Scranton	0
Oberlin College	26
Case	0
Wabash College	40
Indiana State Teachers College	0

REDLEGGER

207th FA GP
APO 932

FRIDAY 14 SEPT 1945

NE
WS

Headquarters of the Eighth Army in Japan have given permission to the Japanese to round up the balance of the 47 wanted Japanese war criminals on the first list issued from MacArthur's office. In the meantime Gen Tojo has offered no defense of his attack on Pearl Harbor as he rests comfortably in his hospital bed, recovering from his suicide attempt. Prince Konoye, former Premier and now State Minister without portfolio, blamed the militarists for the war. He named such men as Tojo as among those who blocked the ways of peace. The Japanese people today are saying that both the militarists and industrialists knew before the surrender that the war was lost even before the first atomic bomb was dropped. However, the militarists wouldn't admit it and the industrialists were too frightened to speak up. They said the nation was industrially paralyzed and on the verge of starvation.

On Guam Adm Nimitz had some comments to make on the Japanese statements. He said the Japanese are busy telling the Americans what they think the Americans want to hear and therefore their statements should be taken with a grain of salt. Adm Nimitz made this assertion with particular reference to the Japanese statement that air power alone won the war. While advising caution the Adm said he saw nothing sinister in the statement given for publication. Said Adm Nimitz "I think that present motives are merely to get along with us because the surrender has stunned them too much to make propaganda parley too serious."

In the meantime Japanese told the US that the Imperial Japanese Headquarters had been abolished. Gen MacArthur advised the Japanese today that Gen Walter Krueger of the Sixth Army and Vice Adm Harry Hill of the 5th Amphibious Force will enter Sasebo in preparation of its occupation in a few days. In addition the New England Winged Victory Div began arriving in Japan today. Having fought its way thru many tough Pacific campaigns the 43rd Div, a New England outfit under the command of Maj Gen Leonard Wing will participate in the occupation of the vicinity of Kumagaya, northwest of Tokyo.

The gallant commander of the heroic Marine garrison on Wake Island, Maj James Devereaux, has been found safe and well in a prison camp on Hokkaido. The Army of American Air Evacuation group reached the camp and found Devereaux and a number of his men waiting them. The first thing he said was that he wanted to get it straight that he did not send the radio message saying "send us more Japs." He said there were more than they could handle right then and there and too many to hold off any longer. That was during the attack back in Dec 19 1941. Altho the Lt Col or maybe a Col by now, Devereaux said he would stick to the rank of Maj until he received official orders.

OVER

News Briefs

207 FAGp
13 SEP

GENERAL MAC ARTHUR DIVULGED SEVERAL BITS OF INFORMATION TODAY IN ONE OF HIS RARE PRESS CONFERENCES. HE SAID THAT JAPAN HAS NOW BEEN REDUCED TO THE STATUS OF A FOURTH RATE NATION. HE AVERRED THAT NO NATION HAD EVER BEEN AS BADLY DEFEATED AS JAPAN. WHILE IT IS OFTEN LOST SIGHT OF IN THE LIGHT OF AIR AND SEA ATTACKS ON JAPAN, HER ARMY ALSO SUFFERED SEVERE DEFEAT, MAC ARTHUR SAID. THE ARMY SUPPLIES WERE SO DEPLETED THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE TROOPS TO HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED FOR ANOTHER SIX MONTHS.

ARMY DOCTORS GAVE TOJO A BETTER THAN 50/50 CHANCE FOR RECOVERY. HE HAD ADMITTED THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR STARTING THE WAR.

AN IZVESTIA DISPATCH FROM RUSSIA SAYS THAT SURRENDERING JAPANESE TROOPS IN MANCHURIA PASSED OUT LEAFLETS STATING THAT THERE WAS ONLY A TEMPORARY SETBACK, AND THAT THEY WOULD RETURN, FIGHT AND CONQUOR.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE TOTAL SHIPPING LOST IN THE PACIFIC WATERS (OTHER THAN WARSHIPS) AMOUNTED TO 200,000 CARGO TONS, LOST IN 31 VESSELS SUNK AND 2 DAMAGED.

THE ARMY RATE OF DISCHARGE HAS BEEN INCREASED FROM 11,000 PER DAY TO 22,000 PER DAY. THIS IS HOPED WILL HASTEN THE RELEASE OF THE MAJORITY OF THE 8,050,000 MEN WHICH COMPRISED THE ARMY ON 1, SEPTEMBER. THE WAR DEPT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ITS 26 SEPARATION CENTERS CAN PROCESS MEN AS FAST AS THEY CAN BE TRANSPORTED TO THE CENTERS.

THE AMERICAN FIFTH ARMY HAS BEEN DEMOBILIZED. IT IS KNOWN AS "THE ARMY THAT NEVER SAW THE STATES". IT WAS FORMED IN NORTH AFRICA, FOUGHT IN THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN, AND HAS BEEN DEMOBILIZED OVERSEAS.

WITH THE PASSING OF THE BILL BY THE SENATE, A FULL INVESTIGATION OF THE PEARL HARBOR INCIDENT IS ASSURED.

STATESIDE, ALL GHEESES WERE REMOVED FROM THE RATION LIST. IT IS EXPECTED THAT MEATS WILL SOON BE SIMILARLY REMOVED, AND RATIONING WILL HAVE VIRTUALLY CEASED.

PENDING APPROVAL OF THE SENATE, THE ONE HOUR FASTER "WAR TIME" WILL BE ABOLISHED, PUTTING THE COUNTRY BACK ON STANDARD TIME.

SENATE PRESSURE FOR EARLY DISCHARGE OF SERVICE MEN CONTINUES TO MOUNT.

FLU EPIDEMIC SPREADS IN STATES

THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE reports a nation-wide Influenza epidemic is in its early stages, but there is no danger of a repetition of the devastating 1918 epidemic which resulted in death of over five hundred thousands. A report shows 5,000 cases were active as of November 24th as compared to 49,000 cases last week. Meanwhile, a professor at the University of Michigan announced a vaccine produced from fertile hen's eggs has proved effective against influenza.

DOCTOR FRANCIS, who directed the research, says, "Up to now, the vaccine has been a military product exclusively. The substance passed its major test two years ago, when only 25% of the Military personnel who had been vaccinated contracted "flu". There have been no deaths reported in the current epidemic

TWO CRIPPLED SHIPS SAFE IN ATLANTIC

FIVE HUNDRED and SEVENTY returning ETO veterans were made happy yesterday, when they were transferred from the crippled victory ship HENRY WARD BEECHER, TO the troop Carrier SATURNIA at Bermuda. The BEECHER lost her rudder ten days ago while enroute from a French port to the POD in New York City, and drifted helplessly in storm-tossed waters of the Atlantic until being reached by a tug that towed her safely to Bermuda.

MEANWHILE, another ship in distress in the Atlantic was also towed into Bermuda with more than 600 troops aboard. These servicemen were also put aboard the SATURNIA, which was sent to Bermuda to pick up the men, that they might reach home by Christmas. The SATURNIA is a former hospital ship.

CON MEN TAKING PUBLIC TO CLEANERS

IN NEW YORK, DR. NYBORG, president of the National Association of Better Business Bureaus, warned returning veterans and the public that confidence men are using over 700 methods to swindle the unwary public out of their accumulated war-time savings, which runs into the near figure of over 100 BILLION dollars. The return of Service Men with large sums of money, and the fact that millions of Americans who have large savings have very little or no business experience provide the swindlers with un-numbered opportunities. Following World War I, Americans were duped out of over 400 MILLION DOLLARS in Legacies and bonds alone, Dr. Nyborg said. The most common form directed against Veterans is the "Territory Rights" scheme whereby the victim purchases the exclusive right to sell merchandise within a specified territory. The big joker is that the same rights have been sold to many other victims of the swindler.

BEFORE investing in any business venture, it is advisable to consult a local branch of the Better Business Bureaus, who stand as a protection against loss through unethical money-grabbers.

BEACHCOMBER
Published By: D.C. No. 1
32d AAA Brigade APO 932
Dayte, P. I.
Advisor: Lt N. B. LORD
Editor: T/5 H.G. Foist
Features: J. W. Krobar
" T/4 Don Connery
NEWS COMPILED FROM
WVTK 0800 NEWSCAST

WE READ WITH interest the News dispatch from the states disclosing that the supply of Scotch whiskey will be low for the next three years. Well, we are in no particular hurry to get home, anyway. (It says here.)

TO FILL UP SPACE

WE'LL JUST

REMIND YOU THAT

WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE

FIHM FOR TONIGHT IS.

WVTK's RADIO LOG FOR TODAY

1300 - NBC Symphony
1400 - Andrew Sisters
1430 - Village Store
1500 - Saturday Matinee
1600 - Lynn Murry
1615 - Supper Club
1630 - Waltz Time
1700 - Raymond Scott
1715 - Sports Parade
1730 - Show Time
1800 - Newscast
1815 - Jack Kirkwood Show
1830 - Grand Old Opry
1900 - It Pays To Be Ignorant
1930 - Sat. Nite Serenade
2000 - Hit Parade
2030 - Fanny Brice Show
2100 - Requestfully Yours
2200 - Newscast
2215 - Goo. Paxton Oreh.
2245 - Music with Words
2300 - News Summary.

CAMPAIGNING WITH KROBAR or FURY IN THE REAR ECHELONS

By J. W. KROBAR

Contd Fr Friday:

After a brief lull, Heavy Direct Batteries far behind the enemy's forward lines began a paralyzing preparation, shifting into a rolling barrage that crested the main effort. The barrage lifted and, emerging from behind my swivel, I had only to reach out for the switch on my one remaining mimeograph when the end came. Three full Armored Clip board Divisions with supporting arms crashed into our barracks and latrines pulverizing all in overwhelming demoniacal fury. Our last strong point, Batt "B's" Mess hall fell under the pressure of seven inspections in three hours and the Mess Sergeant--three years Pacific combat, Purple Heart, Silver Star--r gibbering through the battery area. A few minutes later our CO expired in frightful agony--his vitals torn by 14 MM GIG fragments. Facing annihilation, the Excc surrendered and the battalion was inactivated.

END OF PART ONE.

PART II

From the remains of the battalion docile, supine training detachment was formed in a highly centralized organization which required action by a BG to promote a PFC to Technician Fifth Grade. I slipped out on a dark night in April '45 and spurred madly for Texas. However as I galloped across a bridge my mount threw a shoe, I was unhorsed, and fell into the Replacement Stream. Fifteen days later this mighty river cast me up at Fort Meade, a large East Coast Replacement Depot.

At this depot I found peace, rest, and the softest touch I have ever known in the army. We stood one formation a day, at 0730, and were turned loose on VOSO at 1030. I stayed in the Haven for five weeks and found its location--midway between Washington and Baltimore--eminently desirable. (Next Page-Col. 1)

KROBAR'S ADVENTURES CONTINUE.....

(Contd fr Pg 2-Col 1). However, only a brief plunge into the whirlpool of city night life forced me to withdraw, gasping, to the bank because of acute financial anemia.

I recall a night in the so-called "Conga Room" of one of Washington's larger hotels. On the wall in this joint is a plaster elephant whose trunk and left tusk are mine....all mine. On the night in question (I never went back) I entered this sink of iniquity suavely escorting a WAVE lieutenant. We sat down at one of the matchbox tables and, to my consternation, automatically owed this high-class clipper the sum of TEN bucks.

After absorbing the necessary minimum of intoxicants, the girl friend and I essayed to dance: a sociological blunder, as it turned out. Only an Army "four-back" could have moved through that press of bodies with any success. However I did not consider the evening entirely wasted. It was Saturday night, and after several off-tackle thrusts across the dime-size dance floor I became convinced that Darwin was right.

But at what cost! At one point a bobbing brunette glamour kid (built on the popular brick-smoke house plan) nailed my left foot to the floor with a four inch spike heel. I retaliated with a right toe to the ankle of her escort, a Naval Ensign. That was the end. The ensign--a large bull-like person--maneuvered his vessel and bore down on my starboard bow with the obvious intent to ram. Terrified, I tore myself loose, clawed my way through the crowd, and snatched my hap from the hat-check girl (who had stolen the brightly polished "fried egg", incidentally). I scurried through the hotel lobby and, safe at last outside, leaned panting against the building to give thanks. KROBAR WILL BE BACK TOMORROW. JUST CAN'T SEEM TO SHAKE HIM!

NOTES TO YOU

By Don Connery

BRIGHT REMARKS DEPT.

Lt. Anthony: "Well, nine more shipping days till Christmas."

Anonymous: "There are two kinds of people in the army--enlisted men and the ones with clothes that fit."

HOME TO THE ARMS OF MOTHER

Despite the annoying characters who say, "...and I used to think 'Golden Gate in '48' was a big joke"; things are beginning to look good. The boys of the 97th have been told that the outfit will ship out on the 15th of January. No word on the point scores, however, so don't look too happy.

JANE'S BUSTING OUT ALL OVER

From Stateside news we learn that the most publicized actress ever NOT to appear in a film--Jane Russell--will soon be seen in Howard Hughes' "The Outlaw."

Four years ago this picture ran into difficulties with the censor. It seems that Jane's peek-a-boo shirtwaist had too much "peek" so the censors said "boo."

In the intervening years Hughes has been fighting the ruling that too much of Jane's best points were visible on the screen. And he finally has won. "The Outlaw" will open nationally 8 Feb--uncut & unchanged.

LOCAL NOTES

From too much mating,
I lost my rating.

Cpt. "Captain, you've got to get me a discharge. All these brown women are beginning to look white to me."

Sapt: "What brown woman?"

BIGGER & BETTER DOORS

People have advised us to go into the door drawing business but we see no future in it. Here is our final door. If you understand it, tear the top off one Quonset hut & mail it to Palo Alto.

STROUTAN

Selas
Reganam



ALL-AMERICAN FOOTBALL TEAMS AS PICKED BY ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE is the All-American Football Team as selected by Sport's writers for the Associated Press. Army still places 5 men on the list string, as in all the previously selected Greats.

FIRST TEAM **SECOND TEAM** **THIRD TEAM**
ENDS... Hubert Eochts (Tex.) Max Morris (No. West'n.) Henry Walker (Va.)
 Richard Duden (Army) Henry Foldberg (Army) Geo. Savidsky (Pa.)
PACKLES... DeWitt Coulter (Arm) Thomas Dean (S.M.U.) Clarence Exxor (Wis.)
 Albert Nemetz (Army) Jim Kerkorais (Mo.) Neill Armstrong (Okla.)
GUARDS... Warren Asling (Ohio) John Mastragels (N. Dam) Al Sparlis (U.C.L.A.)
 Johnny Green (Army) Jos. Dickerson (Penn.) John Loecture (N. Wes.)
CENTERS... Vaughn Mancha (Ala.) Dick Scott (Navy) Ralph Jenkins (Cler.)
BACKS... H. Wedemeyer (St. M's) Fr. Bancowicz (N. Dam) Geo. Tallaferro (Ind.)
 Bob Fenimore (Okla.) Harry Gilmer (Ala.) Clyde Scott (Navy)
 Glen Davis (Army) Peter Pihos (Ala.) Sam Koslowski (H. Cr.)
 Felix Blanchard (A.) Allen Clino (Ohio St.) Bob Evans (Penn.)

THE FINAL NATIONAL STANDINGS OF THE FIRST TEN FOOTBALL TEAMS.

1. ARMY
2. NAVY
3. ALABAMA
4. INDIANA
5. OKLAHOMA A & M
6. MICHIGAN
7. ST. MARY'S
8. PENNSYLVANIA
9. NOTRE DAME
10. TEXAS UNIVERSITY



NEWS SHORTS FROM HOME

DALLAS, TEX. (ANS) A Dallas woman motorist told the judge she was thinking about her baby and didn't know she was speeding in her automobile. "How old is the Baby?" asked the court. "Oh, I expect it tonight", was the reply.

PROVIDENCE, R.I. (ANS) Mrs. Ella Newsome of Providence hit a world-be pocketbook snatcher on the head with a book and forced him to flee. The book was entitled "The Lady Means Business".

DUQUESNE, PA. (ANS) The judge didn't deliberate very long before granting a divorce to Mrs. Christina Posa. She testified that she is 5 feet, 1 inch tall; her husband 6'-3". When they walk together, she said, people call Posa a "cradle-snatcher."

BASKET-BALL SCORES AROUND THE STATES

NOTRE DAME	41-CONCORDIA	35
WASHINGTON U.	53-ARKANSAS ST.	39
PITTSBURGH, KS.	37-CP. CROWDER	34
TEXAS	42-SOWESTERN (TX)	28
S.M.U.	50-TEXAS TECH.	27
PRINCETON	49-RUTGERS	40
LA. STATE	51-TEXAS A & M	50
COLUMBIA	74-B'KLYN COL.	32
MULENBERG	55-PENN STATE	36
WESTMINSTER	56-CARNEGIE TCH	46
BUCKNELL	43-FR'KLIN-MAR'	132
VILLANOVA	56-FORDHAM	39
PENN UNIV.	68-SWARTHMORE	33
GEORGIA	41-CLEMSON	34
DENVER	46-LARRIS	45
HARVARD	40-COAST GUARD	20

IN LOS ANGELES, Policemen B. Smith and A.J. Wykoff, were not unpleasantly surprised when a motorist who had just hit a pedestrian turned out to be their old top sergeant.

IN CAMDEN, N.J., Hugh Watson, 63, sued for divorce after one month's marriage, 43 years of separation.

IN PHILADELPHIA, John Santin pleaded guilty to killing a woman with a file, because she was continually trying to borrow money, and that annoyed him.

BEACHCOMBER

PUBLISHED BY DET. #1 32d AAA BRIGADE
 DL. I, NO. 14 14 DECEMBER 1945 LEXTE, P. I.

HOUSING SHORTAGE ACUTE IN STATES

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY asked for legislation to fix ceiling prices on houses to avert further sky-rocketing on house prices. He also announced building materials will go back under a priority system and about one-half such materials will be earmarked for dwellings. The priorities program will give preference to veterans in the purchase or rental of such homes.

At the same time, figures in the housing shortage were given out by **MILLARD RICE**, National Service Director. He revealed that a bout 632,000 single veterans and that many married veterans now need places to live. He further estimated that over a half-million civilians will be in the market for homes by the end of next year. **DAVE WALKER**, commander of a veteran's organization complains there is plenty of lumber available to build race tracks, road houses, and night clubs, but none to build homes. President's **TRUMAN'S** proposed legislation will stop complaints such as these. The bill, which is being studied by a House Committee, would set up a National Stabilization director with authority to allocate material and establish Veterans' priorities.

REDUCE OCCUPATION FORCES TO MINIMUM -- ORDERS EISENHOWER

THE ARMY'S PERSONNEL Chief told a Senate Committee in Washington that **GENERAL EISENHOWER** has directed all European and Pacific Commanders to reduce their occupation forces to a minimum. The New Chief of staff's order was characterized as "very strict". It was also pointed out at the hearing that over 1 million service men were returned from overseas duty during November, and that 630,000 will arrive this month. That will leave 635,000 service men in Europe and about one million in the Pacific. Thirteen thousand Pacific vets arrived at West Coast ports yesterday, coming on 23 ships.

HARP RISE IN AIR ACCIDENTS ALARMS A.A.F.

THE ARMY AIR FORCES ordered experimental flight crews to inspect over 20 thousand Army planes in the United States in an effort to reduce the accident rate which rose from 39 per 100,000 flying hours to 7 per 100 thousand flying hours during the months of August, September, and October. An official spokesman at the same time disclosed that the Air Force hoped to maintain a peacetime strength of 8,200 planes.

SURPLUS WAR GOODS FOR VETS PLANNED

THE UNITED STATES Surplus Properties Administration has proposed that Congress set up a system whereby wholesale dealers could take surplus War Goods for selling to veterans. It was also recommended that veterans have priority to buy the goods for personal use, as well as for business. (OH, BOY...ME FOR A NEW PONCHO!)

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Adviser: Lt N. B. LORD
Editor: T/5 H.G. Foist
Features: T/4 Don Connery
J. W. Krobar

NEWS COMPILED FROM
WVTK 0800 NEWSCAST

"So you want to become my son-in-law, do you?" inquired the old grumpy so-and-so.
"Frankly, NO", returned the nervous young man, "but I see no way out of it if I want to marry your daughter".

ORCHID TO YOU DEPARTMENT

Yesterday's Beachcomber nearly wasn't printed at all for the simple reason Your's truly doesn't understand all he knows about these new fangled inventions such as a Mimeograph Machine. Sgt. Riser volunteered his very capable help, and in no time at all I had quit cussing and gone to print. Hope you're not allergic to flowers, Sarg.



WVTK RADIO LOG FOR TODAY

1700 - Raymond Scott
1715 - Sport Parade
1730 - Guy Lombardo's Orch
1800 - Newscast
1815 - Hildegard
1845 - Spotlight Band
1900 - James Melton
1930 - Kate Smith
2000 - Duffy's Tavern
2030 - Mystery Playhouse
2100 - Requestfully Yours
2200 - Newscast
2215 - Charley Spivak's Orch
2245 - Words with Music
2300 - News Summary

CAMPAIGNING WITH KROBAR or FURY IN THE REAR ECHELONS

By J. W. KROBAR

After returning to Texas, I was sent to the border with two platoons, ostensibly for ack-ack work. Our base camp was located in the windy, sand-strewn New Mexican desert; and in order to appease the C O it was necessary for me to keep my entire unit, in organized reliefs, on a detail sweeping the company street. Aside from crashing the El Paso premiere of "Junior Miss", nothing else of importance occurred during the time.

Returning to the parent organization, I found conversion in progress. 'Midst great moan and lamentation, the old outfit was re-designated as an armored field artillery battalion and I bade farewell to my friends, the wearers of the armored garbage wagon. Since I was first a keeper of the secrets and, secondly, a Tank Destroyer, I stayed with the outfit. It was then March, 44 and we began again, with new officers and with new personnel sloughed off from assorted AA battalions.

In May I was sent for advanced instruction to a station in Oklahoma. While there I learned the location of a post road not under MP surveillance and participated in several engagements including Scorpion Ridge, Hyles Hill, and the famous defense of Block House, Signal Mountain where the Comanche dead fell in thousands.

Back in Texas once more, I was called to the chair of S-1 and Adjutant in battalion headquarters. My war began in earnest, featuring logarithmic roster adjustments and morning reports triangulation. There was also a lovely creature in the Post Signal Corps Photographic Laboratory. Half trained as we were called at this time to plunge into the bloody action that took place astride the Fort Worth highway and wore part of a force which split the Mexican Center in rear of the Tip-Top Tavern.

In September, 1944 the battalion entrained for the states and left Texas for duty as school troops at a large post in Kentucky. It was then that war indeed took on a sterner (Next page) Col.

AR--(Contd fr p 2)

actor. We had scarcely gone position upon completion of journey when our motor parks under attack from a sizeable element of a Clipboard Division. However, our casualties were not heavy and after a few weeks was thought safe to send me to Oklahoma for super-advised instruction.

Back in the land of Geronimo, I had the mysteries of the "angle angle" revealed to me by an ancient sage from Hoboken. So, a lone crag near Mt. Scott dubbed "Krobar's Rock" in recognition of my having been the only man ever to set up a trans-at that point.

One month later I returned my battalion in the East and an extremely perilous situation. The enemy had brought up reinforcements and we were being circled, our flanks turned. I then took command of the S-1 section and, in a scuffle, managed to capture a battery of electric mimeograph machines. I turned this finance against the enemy and added into him the heaviest pooped concentrations ever fired such a small headquarters.

Nevertheless, this secured by a temporary respite. Our defenses crumbled on all sides and the tragic finale came with a coordinated attack in force one stormy Saturday morning in March, 1945. Dread Paragraph troops dropped in our rear; and immediately following, fiendish Light inspection units probed and occupied our abandoned, blasted motor park. Simultaneously, one of the enemy's notorious AR marauder battalions slipped through our headquarters and massacred my irreplaceable personnel section to a man, including my assistant, GWO Atkinson.

CONTINUE THE EXCITING, SPINE TINGLING ADVENTURES OF KROBAR IN SATURDAY'S BEACHCOMBER. HOW DOES HE EXTRICATE HIMSELF FROM THIS MESS?

TONIGHT'S MOVIE: "SENORITA FROM THE WEST" with B. GRANVILLE

NOTES TO YOU

By Don Connery

SOME GUYS GOT IT ROUGH

We see in the latest "Pacifican" that one Pvt. John C. Thompson wants to get out of the army. The poor fellow is 37 years old, has no children although married, and has been in the army since MARCH!



Level-headed (Flattop?)

Sgt. Bernard W. Barnett says: "Huh, he should be in the army as long as some of us guys. He'd feel more like 47."

#

BLOW IT OUT! SAYS CRITIC

Last night's film, "The Horn Blows At 2400", was another attempt by Hollywood to confuse the public. Jack (Hot Lips) Benny, a character actor on the Phil Harris radio program, and a bony female named Alexis Smith tried their darndest, but it was no go.

And by the way, Wood, the air-conditioning in that damned theatre of yours is lousy.

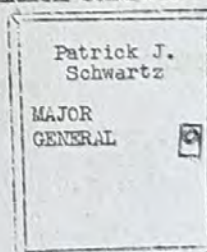
Tonight's picture according to a T/5 who knows a T/4 who knows a T/3 who works in the film exchange will be "Why We Fight", produced by the 987th Quartermaster Bn., Fort Benning, Ga.

#

She's	This
The	Like
Kind	At
Of	Look
A	You
Girl	

#

AND NOW, THE GREAT REDUCTION OF
GENERAL SCHWARTZ---



(In the army)



(As a civilian)

AND THIS AIN'T HAY -- BROTHER

FROM WASHINGTON, we receive an item on some of the modest salaries that were earned by a few unfortunates back home. So brace yourself, while we unearth a few names of people who are really in the lettuce and we don't mean the Victory Garden kind, either.

The list is headed by Louis B. Mayer, motion picture executive who dragged down a cool \$908,000.00 for his efforts in 1944. Mayer's salary was as far out in front as Whirlaway would be ahead of one of Crosby's bangtails. The second man to earn a spot on the honor-roll is Thomas Watson, president of International Business Machines Corp., who had to be contented with only \$425,000.00. A mighty poor showing, in our opinion. Among those who placed or also ran, are: Bud Abbott and Lou Costello, (former) Hollywood team of Comedians (?) who were listed jointly as having an income of \$424,320.00; Fred MacMurray, Paramount Star, \$419,000.00; Walter Wanger, Universal Exec., \$409,000.00; Nickolas Schenk, Big shot of Loew's, Inc., \$371,000.00; Ormand Hunt, Exec. VicePres of General Motors, \$359,000.00; another G M Exec, Albert Bradley, \$350,000.00; William "Thin Man" Powell, muscled in for \$292,000.00 while Spencer Tracy, winner of many Oscars and one of the film capitol's most popular stars had a mere \$270,000.

What with high taxes and rationing, and other disconcerting civilian annoyances, it looks like (from where I sit) they'd be a lot better off on our side. Just think,....three squares a day (D-Ration Chocolate) and now I even have a raincoat! Before I came into the Army, I didn't have a rag on my back. Now look at the rags I wear.

"SAVE YAMASHITA!" IS NEW CRY OF JAPANESE

IN TOKYO, men, women, and school children are signing an appeal to be given to General MacArthur, requesting that General Yamashita, the Tiger of Malaya, be saved from the noose. Yamashita was condemned to death by hanging after trial in Manila resulted in his conviction of War Crimes and Atrocities.

Leaders of the movement say the petition will be presented to General MacArthur as soon as it has been signed by 100,000 people.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE DENIED MAJOR LEAGUE STATUS

At CHICAGO, late yesterday, the American and National Leagues voted not to consider the Pacific Coast League as a third Major League.

The majors don't like P.C.L. territorial Maj. League territory and to further study the

IT'S CAPTAIN PIPER NOW

The whole Detachment was pleased no end yesterday at the announcement of Lt Piper's elevation to Captain.

When asked for a statement by your sidewalk reporter, the new Cap had this to say: "I won't talk" so that was that.

You have all our very best wishes, anyway, Captain.

Now don't anybody accuse me of Browning my forehead or anything.

* * * * *

MORE DUPLICATOR TROUBLE!

YESTERDAY we were visited by Pvt Phil Budd, Pvt Bruce Owen, and Pfc Marvin Rappaport from our parent battalion, the 87th P. A. They are the busy bodies on our neighboring sheet, the Kaiser Tackler. Reason: their mimeo machine broke down, so they're using ours. The boys put out a newsy paper for their battalion.



YE OLD FREE PRESS



Vol - I

9-Nov-45

No. 2

FLASH

Communique just received from Battalion Headquarters, 427th Armored Field Artillery Battalion:

WANTED!!

MEN QUALIFIED TO CONSTRUCT OCEAN GOING VESSEL. RATHER THAN HAVE STRIKES, OFFICIAL RED TAPE, WAR SHIPPING ADMINISTRATION INEFFICIENCY AND OTHER FACTORS TO FURTHER DELAY OUR RETURN HOME, 427 AFA BN PLANS TO CONSTRUCT ITS OWN VESSEL, "THE PRODIGAL SON". REQUIRED ARE MARINE ARCHITECTS, SHIP FITTERS, SHIP CARPENTERS AND ANY OTHER CRAFTSMEN WHO FEEL THEY CAN HELP THIS PROJECT.

Applications will be taken from 0800 to 1300 hours daily at S-1 427 AFA Bn.

THE PARASITES OF THE NATION: LABOR UNIONS

Shall we ever escape the strangling throes of union leaders? That depends on you and every other serviceman. We must face several facts which we have not dared face before. Labor unions must be ejected from politics by every means available. Never again should they be permitted to gain control over the laws of our land.

It is a well established fact that the Political Action Committee of the CIO expended millions of dollars (which rightfully belonged to labor) towards the election of a former president. Yet! Management is prohibited by law from diverting one dollar towards the same end.

Our government continues to support labor unions in their disavowal of management. Why? Because in the guise of freedom our government has been packed with union leaders. Because our higher officials have been elected through the PAC by means of the money extracted from the pockets of the working man. Because our elected

colons are in fear of setting off the fuse to the powder keg, on which labor is sitting.

The fair haired boy of the UAW, Richard T. Frankensteen, is at present running for the office of Mayor of Detroit. This Frankensteen, along with thousands of other union bosses, was deferred to better carry out his atrocities against the Nation. Detroit, the hotbed of labor disputes: What will we have once characters like him gain absolute control? You don't have to guess! YOU KNOW! The answer is a government by the CIO and AFL from the National Capitol to the smallest hamlet. And who is to control this government? The laborers? No never! This pseudo government will be controlled by a few "punks" who survive by the gullibility of the uninformed; by their unmitigated gall; and by their parasitical abilities to fleece the common workingman. We know so very well that the national emergency has not passed. We know too that the famous phrase "duration plus" has not come to pass, for us. Lets see to



should provide leading articles. Header, because the 3 & 4 officers sitting position in the above double base under calling decisions from the one job. We noticed two different the umpiring bases must be quite a strain. This were scattered to as many bases double in three trips. C. Barry's line for the officers with a single and a game. Miller was the leading pitcher. Newlin, who ended the scoring for the and scored on a single to right of and, went to third on an infield out. Leaders choice of home, who then took Kopy walked, and was out at second. Kopy walked, he went all the way around. When the ball got away from the pitcher off for the officers with a single and the threat. In the fifth inning Joe Kopy play. Kopy grounded out to second and Hartman out at the plate in a hit & a fielders choice. Nicholas scored. Kopy played to short center. Bussard to load the bases with no one out. and Hartman walked and Rose singled. In C's half of the fourth, Nicholas Kopy to stretch his hit to a double. According Brown, but was thrown out by Miller. Miller singled to center and E Brown out at second. Bussard walked and Kopy was safe on a fielders choice. Kopy was out when the ball hit his foot. The first batter, Newlin bunted, but things in the last R. Brown walked. The officers promptly started. Again took the mound for the officers in the second game, the Iron Major. Reddiger is a small paper and we run, and because of 3V, with a tripple. Notes to a sport editor.

that labor is taught this well known phrase. See to it that labor is again permitted to retain troops as long as it is a means to their end. The entire labor situation is PP, isn't it men?

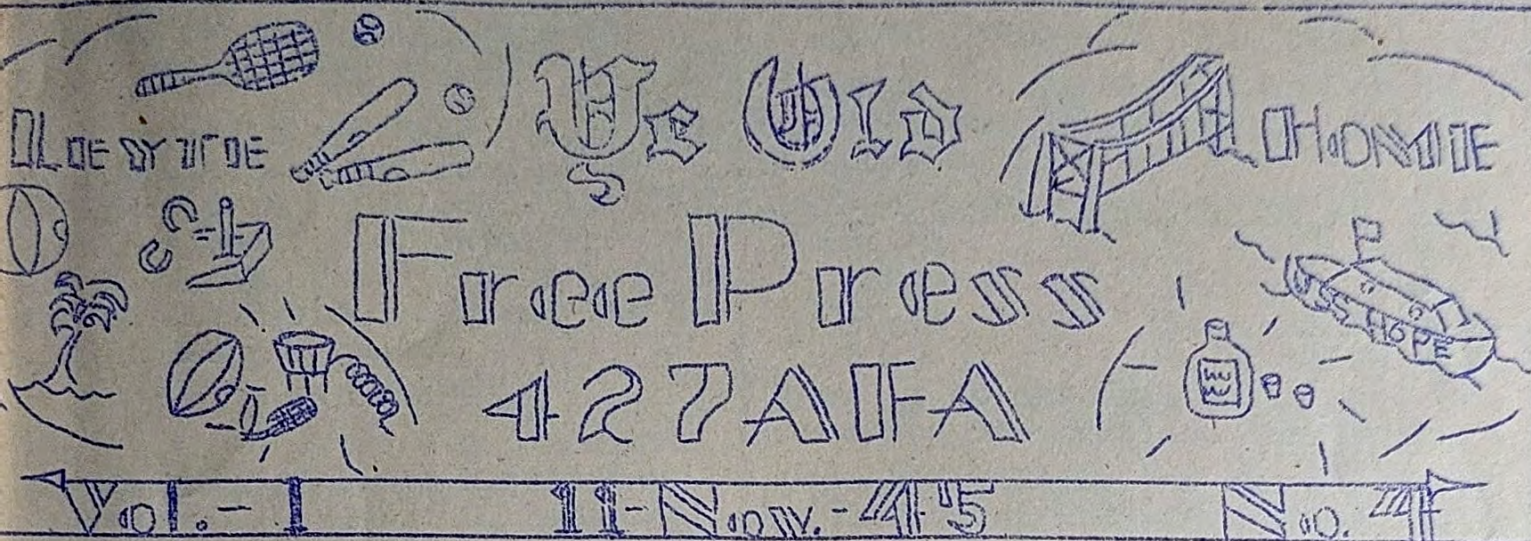
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYMENT
The War Department has announced a new law whereby male and female personnel (commissioned and enlisted) may, on becoming eligible for discharge, accept Civil Service Appointment, if qualified, in overseas theaters. In a particular theater vacancies are government installations in Japan. Transportation will be furnished for the center for two more years that of un-employment to deep in 1 and 2 and 3 and 4 and 5 and 6 and 7 and 8 and 9 and 10 and 11 and 12 and 13 and 14 and 15 and 16 and 17 and 18 and 19 and 20 and 21 and 22 and 23 and 24 and 25 and 26 and 27 and 28 and 29 and 30 and 31 and 32 and 33 and 34 and 35 and 36 and 37 and 38 and 39 and 40 and 41 and 42 and 43 and 44 and 45 and 46 and 47 and 48 and 49 and 50 and 51 and 52 and 53 and 54 and 55 and 56 and 57 and 58 and 59 and 60 and 61 and 62 and 63 and 64 and 65 and 66 and 67 and 68 and 69 and 70 and 71 and 72 and 73 and 74 and 75 and 76 and 77 and 78 and 79 and 80 and 81 and 82 and 83 and 84 and 85 and 86 and 87 and 88 and 89 and 90 and 91 and 92 and 93 and 94 and 95 and 96 and 97 and 98 and 99 and 100 and 101 and 102 and 103 and 104 and 105 and 106 and 107 and 108 and 109 and 110 and 111 and 112 and 113 and 114 and 115 and 116 and 117 and 118 and 119 and 120 and 121 and 122 and 123 and 124 and 125 and 126 and 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Three. Page 141--
Sundays are all alike, of course some Sundays it snows and on other Sundays the Sun shines. But nevertheless the inside of a Sunday, any Sunday, is just like the inside of any other Sunday. Even if you do not go to church, or if you have never gone to church there is something that makes all the Sundays different from all the week days. Perhaps it is because you have breakfast late or perhaps it is because you have things to eat you don't have on week days or perhaps it is because the people who can't laugh all week laugh on Sundays and the people who laugh all week do not laugh on Sundays. Yes it can't be denied Sundays differ from week days and that makes all Sundays alike." - Page 223 --Are you still with us?!

GENESSEE FEVER
By Carl Garmer
For the first time Nathan realized both were naked. The shock of the girl's news had occupied his mind.
-Page 220 -- You make big joke, JOE?
Straight Room from 427 AFA Bn Shop
The only tool we loan out belongs to our "Tom Cat" - He always brings it back!
ANOTHER RUMOR, A BIT LATE - BUT
A rumor comes to this reporter of a bit of Dissension in the 28th Repl Depot. Volunteers were called to convert six Liberty Ships to troop carriers. Upon finding that five of the six ships were to haul repatriated Jap PW's rather than US soldiers, a near-riot broke out. The CO of the 28th attempted to smoothe things over, but was promptly booted off the stage.

QUOTES OF THE WEEK
By Louis Danz
One day he would meet anybody and another day he would meet somebody. Everybody knew everything about everybody years ago but nobody knew anything about tomorrow and it went like this and soon he met The who in all the City were The





EXCLUSIVE

The Free Press is proud to bring you first factual distribution on the announcement from HQ SISAC (Prov) APO 932 concerning the return of Category IV Units to the United States.

HQ SISAC (Prov) APO 932 announced in their letter file AG 370.01 dated Nov 45, Subject: Category IV Units, that personnel with 50 to 69 points could make up units to be known as Category IV Units.

BULLETIN : BEER AT THE PX

We have just learned from our general PX Manager, T/Sgt Whitton, that the issue of beer will now be handled by our local PX rather than by the Quartermaster.

This does not indicate a great increase in the beer ration, however to the steady guzzlers of suds need not go into fits of ecstasy. Instead of the usual one case (24 beers), the quota is now one per day, which will give an extra six beers in the course of a month.

Base K Exchange Hqs will distribute ration cards with which to purchase beer, and the price will be twenty centavos per beer. These cards will be good at any Exchange on the island, plus the Snack Bar at Palo.

The manner in which the beer is issued to the individual will be left up to each Battalion.

No information on the sale of cigarettes at the PX is available.

These units which are listed below will return to the states during the month of December 1945.

UNIT	SCORES TO WHICH SCREENED
198 AAA Gp	60-69
528 AAA Gun Bn	65-69
967 AAA Gun Bn	65-69
237 AAA Slt Bn	65-69
211 AAA AW Bn	65-69
223 FA Bn	65-69
804 FA Bn	60-64
356 AAA Slt Bn	60-64
427 Armd FA Bn	60-64
543 FA Bn	60-64
803 FA Bn	55-59
671 TD Bn	55-59
786 FA Bn	55-59
710 Tank Bn	55-59
207 FA Gp	50-54
418 FA Gp	50-54
4th Armd Gp	50-54
428 Armd FA Bn	50-54
199 AAA AW Bn	65-69
545 FA Bn	50-54
426 Armd FA Bn	50-54

Cont'd page 2, Col 2

427TH ARMORED FA BATTALION "YE OLD FREE PRESS"

This paper is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by the 427th Armored FA Battalion, APO 932, under the direction of Captain Harold W. McKay, Executive Officer, Fort B. Livingston, S-3 and 1st Lt Harold L. Bonnet, S-1.

EDITORIAL STAFF

Editor : Tec 4 G. Thompson
Associate Editor: S/Sgt G. Koerber
Editor : S/Sgt E. Lehtonen
Business Manager: T/Sgt W. Robinson
Sports Editor : Sgt J. Jordan
Feature Writer : T/Sgt E. Heiser
Reporters : Sgt A. Polaski
: Tec 4 C. Fabozzi
: Ted 5 N. Caruso
: S/Sgt K. McQuarrie
Press Man : Tec 5 E. Nagy

Read by few, discussed by many,
Not read by all.

Editor's Notes

Major William J. Fuchs, Battalion Commander, 427th Armored FA Battalion APO 932, announced on 10 Nov 45 that the Old Free Press has been officially recognized as the battalion newspaper.

The Free Press was founded for the purpose of presenting in a vigorous fashion events and opinions of general interest to its readers.

The Free Press will endeavor to be accurate in reporting, stimulating in editorials, prompt with news, and lenient towards expression.

The Free Press will make a practice of printing items submitted to it of general interest or a controversial nature either under author's name or as name withheld.

Ethics of Publication will be adhered to insofar as feasible.

It is with extreme regret that we note the de-activation of the "Palm Leaf". We wish to inform our readers this paper never harbored any intent-

Cont'd next col

EXCLUSIVE-Cont'd from page 1

427th AFA Bn is to transfer EM to the following listed units; ASRS Category indicated.

ASRS Category	Approx No	of EM	Unit
65-69	12	223	FA Bn
55-59	17	786	FA Bn
50-54	34	4th	Armd Gp
39-0	42	4th	FA Bn

There is no information to date on screening instructions for Officers.

In addition to the above 427 AFA Bn will receive EM from units listed below; ASRS Category indicated.

ASRS Category	Approx No	of EM	Unit
60-64	14	418	FA Gp
60-64	5	4th	Armd Gp
60-64	27	545	FA Bn
60-64	32	4th	FA Bn

EM in 427 AFA Bn with 60 to 64 points will remain with their unit.

Transfer of personnel will take place on 13 November 1945.

SILAC reports this listing is not complete and that additional information concerning transfer of personnel will be issued from time to time.

ions of forcing the "Palm Leaf" to cease publication.

Our original aim was to provide a stimulus within the battalion by forming friendly competition to an already well established publication.

In our opinion and that of every other person we have contacted the "Palm Leaf" while in existence performed a necessary job in an excellent manner.

The Free Press, while mourning the passing of a worthy competitor, accepts the responsibilities of being the newspaper for 427th Armd FA Bn with a cheery and confident outlook.

The faults of my friends, which I freely condone, are always the ones, which resemble my own.

N. Y. Post

COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING

The question that is naturally of paramount interest to us is: When will it come home? While others dawdle over this we must not ignore other important subjects.

We believe one of these subjects is compulsory military training which is more aptly described as - compulsory military education.

There must never be another rape such as was experienced at Pearl Harbor or another appeasement such as was experienced at Munich. We can prevent it in the future.

Compulsory military education is effective. History does not dispute the fact. To state a single example: Switzerland though small, has not had her borders trespassed in the time of modern history. Every man in Switzerland is a potential soldier.

This training would not hamper education, nor would it handicap a class or an individual. Neither would it create a huge standing army.

BUT - - It would create a huge reserve army of citizens.

Every man at a determined age would undergo this training. Hence, since all would be treated alike, all would have the same educational opportunities. It is axiomatic that "things equal to the same things are equal to each other".

The object before us is not to create a large regular army but to have a small, mighty, moderately sized army. This army to be well trained, well equipped, and modern in every sense of the word.

Military education would in no way endanger freedom or liberty. After one year, every citizen soldier would know the real meanings of our freedoms.

Some might say the cost is prohibitive. This is NOT so. How could any monetary value be placed on safety and security?

This war has taught us the stupendous costs to the victor. The next war will teach us the even greater costs to the vanquished.

We don't want our sons to be subjected to the "hell" of war that millions have been subjected to in the past. See to it that this never happens. You can prevent it. Be alive to all attempts that might tend to relegate the United States to a second rate power again.

It does not necessarily hold true that compulsory military training will accomplish this, but it certainly would help.

GWK

The world is a market
with many a street
that death with its sting
we all must meet.

EQUALITY

If death were a thing
That we all could buy
The rich would live,
The poor would die.

But God in his mercy
Never intended it so
The rich and the poor
To their graves must go.

SJY

THE RETURNING PACIFIC VETERAN

The next land you will visit is the United States. It is therefore, that the following information and advice as to what to expect will enable you to enjoy your stay there, and to better understand the natives of this strange land.

The United States, you will find as you're looking for a job, is a big country. It is quite large, as large as Texas, its wealthy and influential neighbor to the south. Natives of the United States

light in color. Do not be afraid of them. You will find that they are usually freer than you will find in your own country. They are usually better accustomed to their color. Remember, they have not had the benefits of our tropical climate, nor the sun.

The currency is called dollars and cents. One dollar is equal to 100 cents. Two pesos, one cent is equal to two centavos. It will seem queer at first, but if used frequently for beer or craps, you will gradually become familiar with it and in no time be making change expertly.

We must warn you about native beverages. Beer is served cold. No question this. The natives drink it that way. You will find that it is palatable. Whiskey is sold under many brands, none of which have been made in Cuba or Manila, however. It is not believed necessary to have a doctor test it. This, however, does not include Oklahoma or Kentucky

corn. Be sure of them.

It would be considered in very bad taste to ask a native woman and ask her to do your laundry. Americans have a peculiar establishment called, usually enough, a "laundry". Here, all clothes are washed at the same time. No, the Army does not consider it unsanitary.

Travel in the United States is by train, street car, bus, taxi cab. Trains are a long series of coaches pulled by an engine, generally steam. The coaches are a vehicle of many

seats, in all of which are comfortably seated one or more civilians. Soldiers, therefore, will find it necessary to ride and sleep on the floors and the aisles. Street cars and buses take the place of the traditional jeep or 2½-ton. No trip ticket is required to ride these vehicles. You will need 20 centavos, or 10 cents in native coin. We would advise all but the first three



generals to beware of taxicabs. They think nothing of charging 10 pesos for a half hour ride. Too, many cab drivers will embarrass you by mentioning places where girls may be had.

You will not miss the PX. The American drugstore is quite as complete, but also sells pots and pans. Cigarettes cost up to 20¢ a pack, so we advise stocking up before entering this strange land.

A native delicacy is called ice-cream. Although we know it will be

NDAY SUPPLEMENT FEATURE COLUMN

BOOKS BEST SELLERS AT PX

'Look Away, Look Away' by Leslie
White... A novel of suspense
action set in a historical back-
ground.

'Of A Bomb' by Van Siller...
story.

'Arms Are Fair' by Bedford Smith
modern story in a thoughtful manner.

'Fugitive' by Ann Childester
dramatic novel of our times.

'Dark Continent' by Richard
Livan... A comedy of the hen peck-
ed.

'Victory' by Robert Ormand Cass
venture at a fast pace.

* * *

RECOMMENDED READING

novel "Turnbull" by Taylor Caldwell
has received a great number of
praise comments. The few copies
the PX counter were snatched up by
avid reading public but T/Sgt.
stated that by the 20th of
month the PX would try to have
a couple of the book available.



YOUR HIT PARADE

Till The End of Time
If I Loved You
Gotta Be This or That
Don't Hold Everything
I Wish I Knew
Dreams
I'm Gonna Love That Guy
There's No Use
The More I See You
Alabam, Topeka & Santa Fe
Alabam featured: Dick Todd

PACIFIC VETERAN-Cont'd from page 4
foreign to most of you, you will find
it much to your taste. Do not crit-
icize what will be placed in front of
you as "coffee". You will find the
natives do not like their coffee as
made in the Army.

There are many other curious cus-
toms that will be strange at first,
but remember you are the guest of the
country-do not criticize. Sleeping
in rooms; inside latrines; white cov-
ering on snow tables; crockery plates
for chow; KP done by women; inside
movies that are continuous, not stop-
ped for reel changing; water from a
tap inside houses; showers and bath-
tubs inside are only a few of the
customs which will bewilder you at
first. Put up with them.

As you sail away from this beau-
tiful Pacific Isle of Palm and Pom
Pom, we wish you God Speed, and hope
you will come back and visit us low
point men with your grandchildren.

Sincerely,

Mac-B. Story

* * *

PAT SAYS

The mountains which some
people complain are spread loosely all
over the state of Montana are there
for two real reasons. One is to pro-
vide the best possible scenery offer-
ed by our nation and the other is to
house all the gold that keeps bulg-
ing up to the surface.

In fact the people out
Montana way are beseeching Senator
Burton K. Wheeler to push through a
bill authorizing gigantic braces for
the purpose of binding the mountains
so they will not burst at the seams
and shower their gold all over
Montana and neighboring states.

* * *

"A legal kiss is never as good as
a stolen one." - de Maupassant.

SPORTS PAGE

For the past two days, the weather has brought outdoor sports to a standstill, so, unfortunately, we have no games to report. All softball games have been postponed until a later date.

The 427th Bombers were scheduled to play an undefeated Seabees team on Saturday afternoon at Tacloban, but the rains intervened. The Seabees have not lost a game since coming to the island of Leyte, and since the Bombers are still undefeated, it should be quite a contest.

No date has been set for the play-off.

We publish herewith the schedule for Monday and Tuesday of next week, which will complete the first round in this third series of play.

vs C - - 0730
vs Hq - - 0930
vs A - - 1300

Monday,
12 Nov '45

C vs A - - 0730
Hq vs A - - 0930

Tuesday,
13 Nov '45

HITTING AVERAGES - 427TH BATTALION SOFTBALL LEAGUE

YR	G	AB	R	H	FOU.	PLAYER	G	AB	R	H	FOU.
Griggs - A	2	4	1	3	.750	Granillo - Sv	3	8	0	2	.250
Connors - Hq	2	5	2	3	.600	Spicer - A	1	4	1	1	.250
Meltz - B	3	11	3	6	.545	Anthony - Off	4	8	1	2	.250
Marlin - Hq	2	2	1	1	.500	Robinson - B	3	8	2	2	.250
Martinez - B	3	8	2	4	.500	Stubbs - Off	4	8	3	2	.250
Nicholas - C	3	10	3	5	.500	Harvey - B	4	12	4	3	.250
Ans - A	1	2	1	1	.500	Malone - Hq	1	4	1	1	.250
Lidberg - Hq	3	6	1	3	.500	Newlin - Off	3	6	1	2	.222
Firecloth - B	2	6	1	3	.500	Fuchs - Off	3	9	1	2	.222
Russo - Sv	4	11	2	5	.455	H. Brown - C	3	10	1	2	.200
Wutenachlager - C	3	9	0	4	.444	Schneider - Sv	4	10	0	2	.200
Williams - B	4	14	4	6	.428	Morgan - Off	2	5	2	1	.200
Effue - B	4	14	5	6	.428	E. Brown - Off	3	10	2	2	.200
Turner - C	3	12	4	4	.400	Axler - A	2	5	1	1	.200
Miller - Off	3	8	0	3	.375	Huddleston - A	2	5	1	1	.200
Sp - Off	4	8	0	3	.375	Unlauf - Sv	4	12	1	2	.166
Es - C	3	8	2	3	.375	Kennedy - C	2	6	3	1	.166
Leisen - Hq	3	11	1	4	.363	Adams - A	2	6	1	1	.166
Bozzel - Sv	3	9	0	3	.333	Vaughn - Sv	4	6	0	1	.166
Bon - A	2	3	2	1	.333	Pierce - Hq	3	6	0	1	.166
Beer - C	1	3	0	1	.333	Hogge - Hq	2	6	1	1	.166
Lockley - Hq	3	10	0	3	.300	Krawiec - Hq	2	6	1	1	.166
ough - Sv	3	7	3	2	.286	Colton - B	4	13	6	2	.153
Crake - A	3	7	1	2	.286	Margraf - B	4	14	3	2	.142
Illine - Hq	2	7	0	2	.286	Bell - B	3	7	2	1	.142
derette - C	3	11	5	3	.272	Brooko - Hq	3	8	2	1	.125
we - Off	4	11	1	3	.272	Grachen - Sv	4	8	2	1	.125
osenfeld - B	4	11	2	3	.272	Opertian - Hq	2	8	1	1	.125

SPORTS PAGE - CONT'D

PITCHERS RECORDS

PITCHER	G	IP	H	BB	SO	R	W	L	PCT
John - Sv	3	21	7	5	16	1	3	0	1.000
as - Off	2	14	8	5	3	3	2	0	1.000
medy - C	2	16	19	12	3	14	2	0	1.000
Alleston - A	2	13	8	6	5	8	1	1	.500
iko - Hq	3	20	27	12	5	21	1	2	.333
etz - B	3	22	18	19	7	17	1	2	.333
aso - Sv	1	5	3	3	1	3	0	1	.000
lin - Off	1	7	11	5	0	11	0	1	.000
ler - Off	1	2	6	0	0	2	0	1	.000
sey - B	1	2 2/3	4	7	0	10	0	1	.000
chins - Off	1	5	8	3	0	6	0	0	.000
aski - Sv	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	.000
ton - B	1	6 3/3	5	2	0	4	0	0	.000



SCIENCE AND JOBS

Science and its developments have opened, in the 20th century, untold opportunities for jobs, both for the laborer and the professional worker.

Scientific achievements in the last few decades have leaped forward incredibly but only through the courage and foresight of our great chemists and physicists who have struggled without thought of other than achieving the result.

Foremost among the latest discoveries has been the successful harnessing of atomic power. So far it has only been used for destructive purposes in World War II but the future will probably see atomic energy taking its rightful place as the most important source of energy yet harnessed. Such an achievement could only have been made possible at such an early date by the pooling of information and scientists in a successful effort to beat the Axis Powers in the direct harnessing of atomic power as in the powerful atomic bomb.

Further discoveries in chemistry (both organic and inorganic), physics, biology and bacteriology, medicine and medical therapy have in World War II received an impetus which couldn't have been received in a half-century of peacetime living.

Most war time inventions and discoveries have had a more brilliant future in peacetime than they ever achieved in war.

All great inventions have had, in the past the tendency to abolish a few old jobs but in the main have created an abundance of new ones. Atomic energy should follow the defined path of the past and bring about a large scale industrial revolution.

CANNON ★ REPORT ★ 803 FA.

A P O 932

VOL I NO. 60

WEDNESDAY

14, NOVEMBER 1945

HULL AWARDED NOBLE PEACE PRIZE

Former Secretary of State, Cordell Hull, was awarded the 1945 Noble Peace Prize for the part he played in laying the foundation of the United Nations Organization. Hull was named by a five man committee of the Norwegian Parliament, which annually makes an award, but which has not made any since 1938, the last year of peace in Europe. The Committee also announces a 1944 Peace Award will go to the International Committee of the Red Cross at Geneva, Switzerland, for its work among prisoners of war. Hull was forced by ill health to resign as Secretary of State before the United Nations Organization was formed, but he is still known as the father of that organization.*****

EISENHOWER'S RETURN MAY ACCELERATE UNIFICATION OF ARMED FORCES

The return of General Dwight Eisenhower to the United States is expected to accelerate the drive to combine the three branches of military service under a single department. His home-coming also undoubtedly will revise reports that he soon will replace General Marshall as Chief of Staff. Eisenhower believes that the survival of peace-loving countries in the future depends almost entirely on all branches of the military operating in unison and maintaining the closest liaison with industry and science. As one of America's greatest commanders, Eisenhower's views can be expected to carry considerable weight with Congress. If and when he takes over Marshall's job, Eisenhower undoubtedly will continue the drive to combine all the services into one. Eisenhower has proposed that West Point and Annapolis merge into a single military academy, or that budding officers and midshipmen spend half their time in training in Naval matters and half in Army duty. Both preparatory courses will include ample study in the research and practise of aviation.*****

HIGHLIGHT OF PEARL HARBOR INVESTIGATION

Republican Representative, Keese, Wisconsin Congressman, says today that he obtained proof that the Navy Intelligence Officer, Captain Alwin D. Kramer, is being "badgered" to change stories about the Pearl Harbor attack. Kramer is the mystery man of the investigation whom Republicans claim took the secret Japanese message to President Roosevelt on the eve of the Pearl Harbor attack. Now in the Bethesda Naval Hospital, Kramer, according to Keese, delivered the famed "Winds" message to higher authorities on the 4th of December, 1941, and they ignored the Navy report that Japan was going to war.*****

ATOMIC ENERGY

A report that Prime Minister Attlee would be given the use of scientific information has Washington's attention as official silence clocks the historic atomic energy conferences. There is no comment from the White House or other official circles on this report after Truman, Attlee and MacKenzie King returned from a 9 hour cruise on the Potomac River where they continued discussions begun at a State Dinner, Saturday. Mr. Truman says the discussions are being approached "carefully." The President also reiterates his desire for a continuing American Foreign Policy that would prevail regardless of the party in power. He says that subjects other than the future use and control of atomic energy will be discussed. It is strongly believed Truman himself has said, "Attlee can bring up any subject he wishes." Meanwhile, high sources say Attlee suggests an International Pool of scientific and atomic knowledge controlled by the United Nations Organization, and this would be possible only if the Soviet Union makes clear its future international diplomatic and territorial aspirations.*****



ATOMIC ENERGY
"BN" INSIGNA

14 NOVEMBER 1945

The Cannon Report is published daily except Sunday. It is free of charge. All news should be on the editors desk by 0900. For more information see the Editor.

Editor-in-Chief....Cpl Hollingsworth	Sports Editor..Tec 5 Devieu
Associate Editors..Cpl McIlravy	Cartoonist.....Tec 4 Schuessler
Pfc Osofs	Typist.....Tec 5 Godfrey
Adviers..Capt. Kaplan	

Batter Reporter's names are listed at the head of their respective columns. This paper may be sent to all corners of the earth, including the United States. The Cannon Report receives Camp Newspaper Service Material. Republication of credited matter prohibited without permission of CNS., 205, E42nd. St., NYC., 17.

I CONTINUALLY TURN TO GOD FOR GUIDANCE, AND HIS WISDOM DIRECTS MY EVERY STEP.
"Then shall thy light rise in darkness, and thine obscurity be as the noonday. IS¹.5

TROUBLE CONTINUES IN JAVA

In Java, following unanswered appeals to President Truman and Prime Minister, Attlee, the Indonesian Nationalist Leader, Soekarno, sends an appeal to Foreign Commissar, Molotov and also calls on Australia to intervene in "British and Dutch Agression." In Batavia, a United States army truck driver is shot in the stomach after a heated argument with a Dutch soldier. British troops supported by fire from warships, and also from RAF planes, seized control of half the Soerabaja Naval Base from the Indonesians. British destroyers shelled Indonesians 75's firing on the British controlled Soerabaja Airport. The Nationalist Leader, Soekarno, protests the use of warships, artillery and planes against poorly armed Nationalists. On the other hand the Dutch protest the Indonesians are torturing victims including women and children. *****

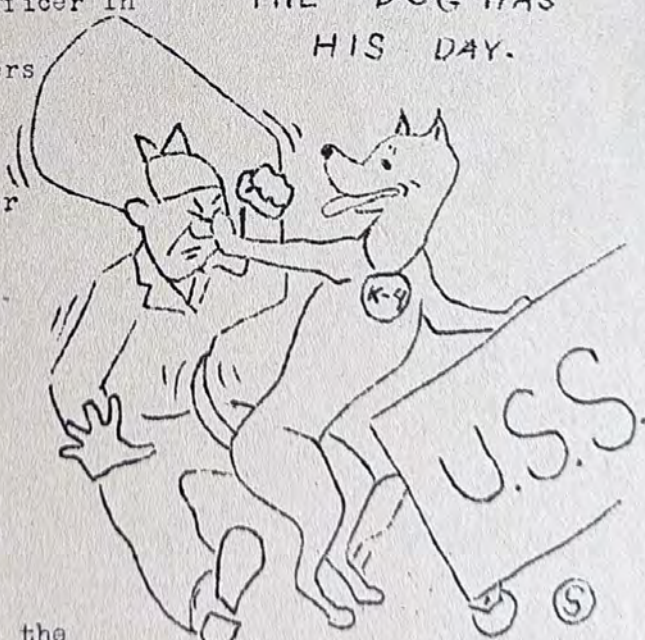
Lost in Leyte
14 November 1945

Dear Editor:

This is a letter about some "sons of bitches" that are getting home before I am. I am glad to bare to the world a state of affairs that under existing circumstances is nothing less than criminal. Either public opinion, or better yet, official action should be instrumental in correcting this wrong.

The other day, in an off hand manner, an officer from this command was sought to serve as the officer in charge of the stateside movement of a war dog platoon. While we have several officers qualified either technically or socially for the job, no choice has yet been made. Although personally having no interest in any eastward movement, I felt the matter merited investigation.

THE DOG HAS
HIS DAY.



From unusually reliable sources, a shocking picture came too light. With thousands of high point men still on this island, these dogs are being transported to the states in regular Army transports, with keepers chosen neither for qualifications or point standings. Because of a lack of canine accomodations, the dogs are quartered one to a cabin, usually holding from four to six men. Large parts of the decks are used to exercise the dogs, while the few fortunate troops aboard are crowded into a little roped off portion of the rear deck.

While men on this island are getting short rations of questionable quality, soldiers that loaded the ship report that great quantities of frozen beef were put aboard as dog food, with enough loaded to feed them the rest of their dogs' lives.

I hope this letter will not put me in the doghouse.

A. DOGROBBER

ABLE BATTERY, ALLWAYS

Cpl E. Wilkus

Yesterday we bid goodbye to some very old friends and buddies. The loss of these "oldsters" of the battery was keenly felt. Able Battery extends its warmest gratitude to the Cannon Reports Staff for the fine write-up in yesterday's Cannon Report in the absence of an article from the Battery itself. We miss Able's Atkinson and we know now his nose got that way from digging up news.

Best of luck to all who have left us and greetings to the new men coming in! So the wheel of fortune spins round and round!

-----Note to J.W.D.: That C-54 which you have been expecting is now reported as being used as a transport for selectees. Evidently they realize who actually won his war.

CHARLIE'S CORUSCATING CRITIQUE

Cpl S.A. Garbs

Although we've (that is, some of us) have never seen a bubble bath, most of have heard of the science--but "Tiger" (I walk alone) Evms comes out with something similar. It's a bubble mattress made up of inflated water repellent powder bags. Word has it the apparatus threw him for a four yard loss during a recent nocturnal maneuver!

-----A question was raised last night by some of the attitudes shown toward the bit of U.S.O. entertainment at the E.M. Club--Here's the question, "Would you or would you not volunteer to leave the U.S. to come to the P.Is. and try to entertain GI's?" Better give it considerable thought before answering--even to yourself. Remember if you did decide it okay--that would put you on the other end of the rope where the odds against you are much greater. May I add a bit of irony?" It looks easy from where we sit, doesn't it?

-----In tribute to the ole' gang's departure from this battery yesterday--there'll be one minute of hell and damnation each day at 0645--reveille!

-----The sudden appearance of Johnson and a monkey broke up Morse's love-making at the front gate last night.

-----Do you feel the same lately, does you feet track properly or how are your bowels? Any such troubles can be corrected by Doc Taylor.

-----Here's something to try your imitating ability on--say it as an Englishman would--"In the moonlight, there lay the oar."

-----Buster and his volunteers were turned back from a detail--guess the Army isn't what it used to be!

-----Left to mourn the loss of a motor sgt. is one, Lt. (Admiral) Sharkey.

-----Our C.O. Lt. (Zip) Zimmerman seems to have enjoyed the delightful aroma of the American Girls powder and rouge--What a twinkle was in his eyes---EEEEEH! YOA!

-----To You---Many a day was spent--In sweat and discontent!

Four years of life they lent--Serving the U.S. Government.

Now to the first stop they went, And it's homeward they're bent.

We wish em luck and God's sent!! S.A.G.

TILL TOMORROW IS HERE

MAGAZINE DIGEST, July, 1945-----When Mr. Keedick reached home one evening, he was confronted by a very angry wife. He had scarcely got inside the door and hung his hat on the hatrack before she blurted out: "You've got a new typist!" "Why, yes," admitted Keedick, "How did you, by all that's wonderful, find out?" "Oh, I'm up to your goings-on, I can tell you. You got your new typist yesterday."

"I did, and who told you?"

"Well, if you must know, it was Mrs. Gaskett. Her husband told her. You needn't think you can keep things from me."

"I have no desire to, dear."

"Don't 'dear' me! Your typist is only 18 years old."

"As nearly as I can judge age, I should say that your guess is about right."

"And has melting brown eyes," Mrs. Keedick went on indignantly.

"Possibly; but I haven't noticed them doing any melting."

"Oh, no! Of course not. With a soft voice and charming manner."

"You are nearly right."

"Nearly right! I know I'm quite right!" exclaimed the jealous woman.

"Now I want you to tell me the name of the forward creature."

"You want the name of my typist?"

"Yes, I do."

"What for?"

"Never mind what for. I want your typist's name."

"It is John Henry Simpson."

By Mrs. M.L. Rice

SPORTLIGHTS

EXTRA INNINGS.--World Series shares for the current classic fell short of record individual shares but the winning Detroit Tigers and losing Chicago Cubs still picked up a tidy bit of change. Full shares to the Tigers were each worth \$6,443.34 while the Cubs split their swag into 31 full shares of \$3,930.21. This compares to the record individual winning share of \$6,554.76 earned by the 1935 Tigers, and the highest losing players' share \$4,829.40 given to the Brooklyn Dodgers in 1941. The players' pool received \$199,743 for the Tigers and \$133,162 for the Cubs from the record \$1,592,434 receipts....Washington's Larry Brunke, who won 15 and lost one for the Chattanooga Lookouts last year, may turn up in the outfield next season. He's a power at the plate..Benny Bengough, former catcher for the New York Yankees and the St. Louis Browns, has been signed to coach the Philadelphia Phillies next year. Bengough formerly held down coaching spots for the Boston Braves and Washington Senators and once managed Yankee farm teams in Washington, Pa., and Joplin, Mo... Last week also saw the appointment of Harold D. "Muddy" Ruel, a veteran of 30 years in the majors as assistant to Happy Chandler, now commissioner of baseball.

Jackie Robinson, Negro star signed by the Brooklyn Dodgers' farm club at Montreal, will have a tough time making the grade in the majors, according to Bob Feller. The Cleveland pitching ace puts Robinson in the "good field, no hit" category....The New York Yankees will have two spring training camps this season for the first time in history. One will be at St. Petersburg and the other across the bay at Bradenton. Joe McCarthy, who recently spiked rumors that he intended to retire, expects about 70 players to report next spring. Joe DiMaggio, Tommy Henrich, Phil Rizzuto, Charley Keller, Spud Chandler, Aaron Robinson and Red Ruffing already are returned from service and many more like Joe Gordon, Bill Dickey, Bill Johnson, Buddy Hassett and Johnny Sturm are expected before another season.*****

IN THIS CORNER...With the Louis-Conn title bout buildup in full swing, happy days are here again for the boys who push leather (and sell tickets) for a living. Eddie Egan, chairman of the New York State Athletic Commission, made that point clear when he predicted gross receipts of \$5,000,000 for the Louis-Conn title scrap in June. "Uncle Mike" Jacobs' share will be in the neighborhood of \$1,000,000. Gus Lesnevich, world's light heavyweight titleholder, already has been assured a \$30,000 guarantee for a proposed title bout with Sailor Joe Kahut at Portland in January. He's still awaiting a reply to his demand for \$50,000, tax free plus all expenses, to meet British champion Bruce Woodcock in a non-title go in England.

-----Featherweight champ Willie Pep made his first ring start since he came out of the army against Paulie Jackson at Hartford, Conn., last week....The Miami, Fla. matchmaker, W.H. People Jr., is trying to get Tami Mauriello for a scrap with Tommy Gomez in the Orange Bowl 10 February...The manager of Freddie Cochran world welterweight boxing champion, has announced receipt of an offer of \$50,000 for a title bout with Jimmy Doyle of Los Angeles at Buffalo, New York...Manuel Ortiz has signed to defend his world bantamweight boxing title against Luis Castillo of Mexico City in a 15-round match at San Francisco 10 December.

THE FOLLOWING IS THE STANDINGS OF THE PROFESSIONAL FOOTBALL TEAMS:

	W.	L.	T.		W.	L.	T.
Boston	3	3	0	Detroit	6	1	0
Washington	5	1	0	Green Bay	4	3	0
New York	1	6	0	Chicago Cards	1	7	0
Philadelphia	4	2	0	Chicago Bears	1	6	0
Pittsburgh	2	6	0				
Cleveland	6	1	0				

It is to be noted that football games are being arranged in various parts of the country to aid in the current 11 billion dollar victory loan drive.

MALE CALL

by Milton Caniff, creator of "Terry and the Pirates"

PERMANENT PARTY GAME



LEYTE-LETTER

APQ 932

Vol 1, No. 3

Sunday November 25, 1945

Page 1

This, the first literary gem submitted to our paper, is given the place of honor, not only for its timeliness but also for its general interest. Any additional masterpieces that are forthcoming will be given our blessing and published as rapidly as possible.

The Editor

"SWEATING IT OUT"

BY

SGT. STANLEY K. SIWEK

(Author's Note: First rights only, relinquished. Further publication is with the author's permission only.)

Tiny pearls of moisture forming on the dark green canvas of the pyramidal reflected light from the bare 60 watt bulb. The seams, rotted by mildew, had begun to leak. The drip-drip-drip of the droplets falling from the sidewall was amplified to enormous proportions against the pounding of the tropical storm outside.

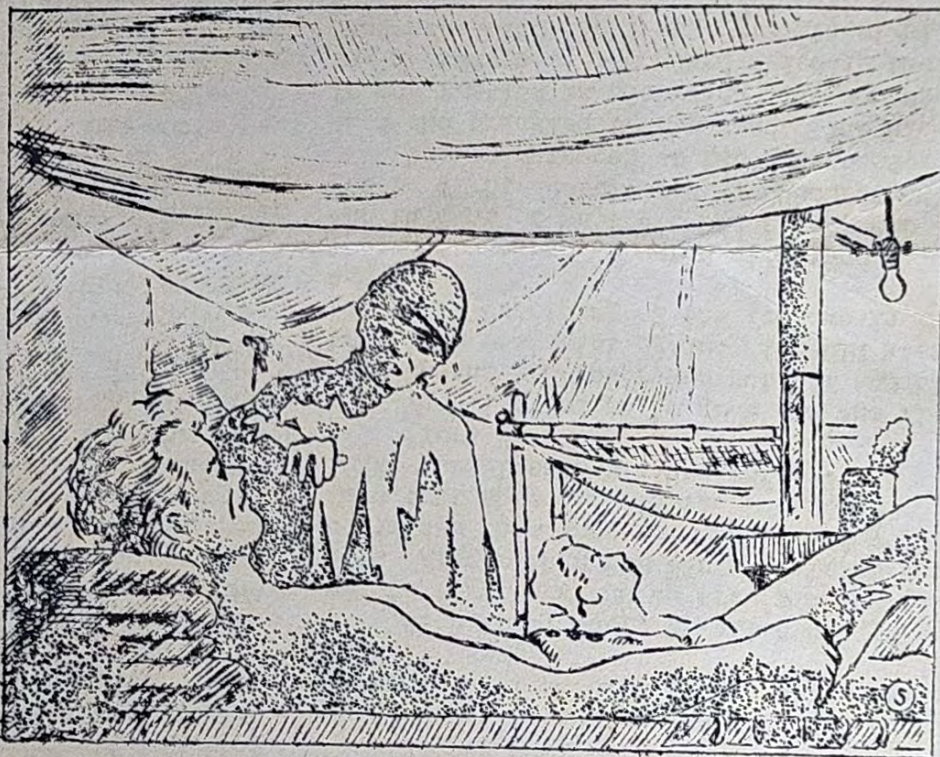
The once thirsty sand regurgitated the ever falling rain and tiny streams, rushing blindly, flowed, joined and separated again. An eight inch centipede dragged his many sections wearily across the many rivulets, trying to cope with each situation as it arose.

The air is heavy—too heavy to breathe. Seems to be some sort of taint to it. No sign of a breeze.

I'm on the cot, hot, tired—too bored to move. A tiny trickle from the canvas above drops on my shoulder and sprays my face. (How cool it seems.) The blankets beneath my head are warm as hell. The sweat is rolling down my sides.

The ants in the bamboo mosquito bar frame at the foot of the cot are evacuating. Can't help thinking how much they act like little soldiers with their orderly lines and each one with a white egg. Look like soldiers with barracks bags going aboard a transport—going home. (What the hell is the matter with me?)

May as well get the sweat out of my eyes. God, it's hot. My shorts are soaking wet with sweat—no sense changing. Sure would like to be sitting in that little patio in the back of O'Briens in New Orleans. Boy, a good tall, icy, frosted "Hurricane" would sure hit the spot. Better still, wish that a hurricane would hit this rock, at least



we would have a little breeze.

"The Mick" comes sloshing in through the tent flaps splashing water all over. His poncho glistens. He throws his helmet liner on the floor and takes the poncho off. He is soaked throughout.

"For cripestakes—all this thing does is to keep the rocks and coconuts out. Say—have you heard the latest?"

"The Mick" is our rumor monger.

"No change in orders. No boats—no shipping date—no nuttin'. That's what they say. I heard just a little while ago that there are eight ships heading this way, but the brass is not in the know. Heard that they're going to ship the Nips home first. Whatinthe-hell do you think of that? We fight the monkeys and then they get priority over us. What do you think of that?"

"SHADDUP!"

I look over at Joe in the corner. He's a funny guy. Never bitches, never says a thing. Just lays there on his bunk and looks at his kid's picture. He's quiet, but plenty tough. I guess just sitting in the jungle as a sniper sort of calms a man down to waiting.

"But Joe!"

"SHADDUP!"

I can see that ~~the~~ "Murf" knows enough to shut up and goes over to his bunk and falls heavily upon it. His legs go spread-eagle and the water from his wet combat boots forms little pools on the floor beneath each heel. He lets out a long sigh and closes his eyes.

I look up again and watch a green-gold beetle trying to knock itself out against the top of the tent. Buzzing all over the place.

"Poor sucker! Why don't you stop and sweat it out with the rest of us? No use beating your brains out. We're trying to get out too."

I close my eyes and try to think a little of home. It's November and the leaves that are left on the trees are golden-brown. The cool wind is whipping over the dried grass and dodging among the golden rods. I can almost hear Smokey barking as he chases a rabbit. Never was much good as a field dog, but we always had a lot of fun together.

"Murf" comes in with the mameo'd sheet that's our only paper. (Wonder what he's so mad about?) He's the real biter of the tent.

"Will you look at this? 'Congress to discharge all men in the states that are surplus.' What the hell do they think we are—Essential? The war's over; everybody's getting out—85 - 70 - 60 points—'Demobilization is proceeding in an orderly fashion.' If ~~that's~~ that's true, what am I still doing here? I want to get home too. We fought the war and we have a right to get home—and quick. I want to see my girl and my.....!"

"SHADDUP!"

"Shut up yourself! I got a right to bitch. Twenty months on this rock is enough for any man. I fought the enemy and now that they are licked, I want to go home. There's no-one else to fight."

Joe rose from his bunk and we had never seen him look so mad. His normally passive face was livid with anger. He trembled as he looked at "Murf."

"YOU got a right to bitch—huh. How about ME? You really haven't a damn thing to bitch about. I ~~did~~ did. Three years and a half. Never saw him. Just his picture. What the hell do you think? Do you think that a picture can take his place?"

Do you think that I can take him in my arms and squeeze him and kiss him and tell him how happy and lucky I am that he's my son? Do you think that I can take him by the hand and walk with him and buy him the things that a kid

and hold him in my lap and answer his silly boys' questions? Do you think that I can feel his curly hair against my cheek when he falls asleep in my arms with his head on my shoulder? Do you?

No Murf, a picture can't ever take the place of these things that a father dreams of—of those precious childish years that live on with you until you die.

How would you like to sit in the stinking jungle, never knowing if you would ever make it back to the kid? Every day passed was a day closer to getting home to the kid. Then all of a sudden, the war is over and you figure that now you'll be on the way back. Then this—this waiting around."

Joe turned, his lower lip quivered, and sits down on his bunk. No-one says a thing. Then he looks at "Murf."

"Sorry Murf."

"Naw, I'm the guy that should be sorry Joe. I shouldn't have said anything."

"You know, Murf, we got a bigger enemy to fight now and we aren't doing so hot. Bigger than the Nip. At least you could see them once in a while and you knew that they were there. We gotta fight ourselves now. Understand?"

"Yeah."

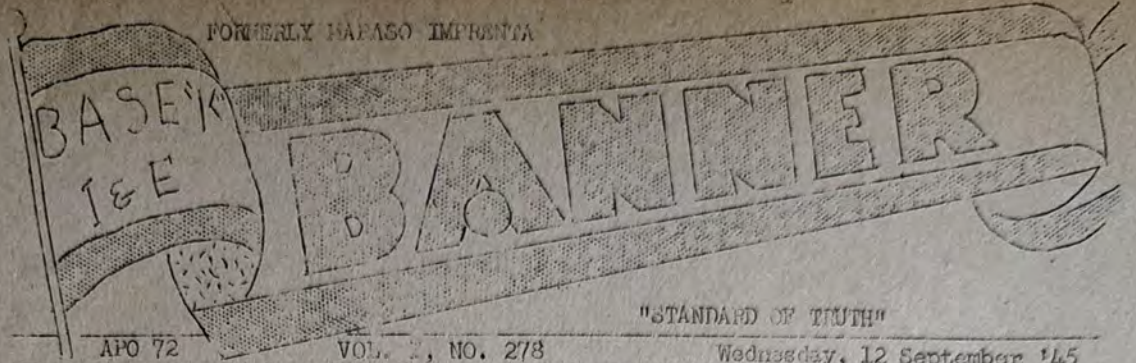
The light began to grow dim and flicker as the generator was cut off and the tent soon was quiet again. I could hear the heavy breathing of the fellows in the tent.

I lay there, covered with sweat, and thought of what Joe had said. "We got to fight ourselves now. Understand?"

The rain tapped at the canvas overhead and trickled to the sand. The nipa fronds rustled in the rain. The squashing footsteps of the guard faded in the distance—The dark, muggy tropic night settled.



"—and then he turned me over to the others—he said it was some sort of Rotation Plan."



TOJO SHOOTS HIMSELF

DISCUSS ITALIAN TREATY

Foreign secretaries of the Big Five held the first formal meeting in London yesterday, with one of the first problems the drafting of a peace treaty with Italy. Many other questions, including a great many specific items, are on the agenda.

BULLETINS

The House voted to create a single administrator for surplus property to replace 3-man board.

Some officials reported in Washington Monday that an end of meat rationing is possible by Oct. 1.

Vice-Admiral John S. McCain, former commander of task force 38, was buried with full military honors in Arlington cemetery.

SURRENDER CALENDAR

Japanese armies in Mindanao and Hongkong surrendered formally yesterday, with similar ceremonies at Newak and Singapore scheduled today. At Singapore, Lord Louis Mountbatten planned to receive the Samurai sword of Field Marshal Count Terauchi in a ceremony designed to humble the enemy and restore Britain's power in Asia. The plan was to reenact, with roles reversed, the drama of Britain's surrender of Singapore in 1942.

Former Japanese Premier Hideki Tojo shot himself at his home near Tokyo yesterday afternoon as American counter-intelligence agents, sent by Gen. MacArthur to place him under arrest for questioning, approached his study. Before lapsing into unconsciousness, the man who became the symbol of US hate for Pearl Harbor, admitted his war guilt. Shot below the heart with his service pistol, Tojo was at first given no chance to live. At last report, however, he was said to have a 50 - 50 chance to survive.

MILITARISTS BANISHED

General MacArthur, in a series of orders to the Japanese government, decreed abolishment of Japanese Imperial headquarters, suspended shortwave broadcasts to the outside world and threw a tight censorship over news channels.

MacArthur dissolved the central head of Japanese militarism, effective 15 September, and extended Allied control over Domei news agency, Japan's main instrument of propaganda in peace and war. US counter-intelligence officers, backing up the order placing Tokyo newspapers and radio stations under rigid Allied control, moved in immediately to begin censorship of news and information. Shortwave broadcasts were ordered halted. The action came after criticism developed in the Allied press corps because Domei and Radio Tokyo were permitted to continue their functions unchecked while Allied troops were pouring into Japan for occupation.

Tank forces, now 100,000 strong, took control of new areas. Tokyo broadcasts prior to censorship said 3,000 troops of the 27th division occupied Odawara, 45 miles from Tokyo.

That prognosis was made by US Army doctors late yesterday after Tojo had been given a blood transfusion. Capt. James Johnson gave the transfusion of plasma after the Japanese doctor who first attempted the operation.

(Continued on Page Two)

TRUMAN DECORATES GEN. WAINWRIGHT

Pres. Truman presented Gen. Jonathan Wainwright with the Congressional Medal of Honor yesterday.

The general told congress and the nation that America must never again become so weak that it invites another Corregidor. He said the US must: Be prepared so that never again will US soldiers be "forced senselessly to suffer torment and starvation"; be firm with those "troubling men," the Japs. A crowd of 150,000 jammed the mall near Washington monument to hear his address, and other thousands lined flag-decked streets to watch the hero pass. Wainwright addressed both houses of congress, telling them separately that they will be given the complete low-down on Jap PW camps.

QUISLING GETS DEATH SENTENCE

Maj. Vidkun Quisling was found guilty of high treason and condemned to death Monday in Oslo for cooperating with Germans during the occupation of Norway. The Oslo radio, broadcasting from the court room, said the sentence would be executed by a firing squad unless the situation is altered by an appeal to the supreme court, which can commute but not reverse the sentence. Quisling, whose name became synonymous with traitor, showed no emotion. He had contended he was a patriot, rather than a traitor.

SAY RANKIN BONUS UNFAIR

The bonus bill sponsored by Chairman Rankin of the House veterans' committee is running into opposition in the group with some predicting it will never get out of committee. The proposal is to give every veteran of over 90 days' service \$1,040. It was labeled obviously unfair by opponents.

VEHICLES GET HOT TOO

Vehicles, like people, suffer from the heat. In extremely hot weather, avoid the continuous use of low gear ratios whenever possible. Clean and flush the cooling system at frequent intervals, to check rust formation. Be sure that the water covers the plates in the battery.

A little consideration goes a long way on vehicles.

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1st Lt. James E. Jarvis -Adviser

T/5 Meyer Lorie

-Editor

T/5 William Boll

-News Editor

T/5 Norman Kronstadt

-Sports Editor

Pfc Max E. Moome

-Artist

News Sources: AMS, CNS, Signal Corps.

THIS PAPER MAY BE MAILED

TOJO

(Continued from Page One) tended the former premier said that his life could not be saved.

Capt. Johnson said the chances for recovery depended on whether the bullet passed through the lining of the heart or had just missed it, but that Tojo's condition was so critical that this could not be determined.

Bearing orders to arrest the Jap suspected of being war criminal No. 1 in the Pacific, a US major and aides approached Tojo's suburban residence and asked admittance. The former premier, apparently in good physical condition, opened a window to peer at the Americans outside, asking first what was wanted, later telling them to go away, that he didn't want to be bothered. Tojo slammed shut the window and the doors to his study. As the Americans advanced toward the room they heard a shot; firing both doors locked, they broke one in and found Tojo with his smoking pistol still in

SOLOMON'S MOVE TO STOP BUNGLING

Rep. Daniel A. Reed, (Rep. NY), suggested legislation to release all men who have had more than 2 years service in the armed forces, as UP reported accusations that the Army and Navy are "bungling" demobilization.

Reed's suggestion came in a discussion during which 4 republicans and 1 democrat charged that the point systems of both services are unfair because they are keeping men in uniform who are not needed.

Rep. E. E. Cox, (D. Ga.), called on the president to "put some sense into the Army and Navy" which he charged had bungled the discharge program.

Rep. Ross Rizley, (R. Okla.), saw public criticism mounting and proposed draft suspension and release of fathers and men under 21. Rep. Chester Gross, (R. Penn.), said if congress doesn't act to liberalize point system "public resentment will force it to." Rep. Karl Le Compte, (R. Ia.), said there was a particular need for releasing doctors.

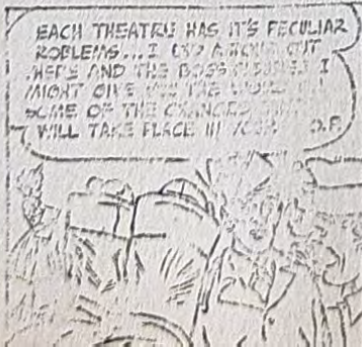
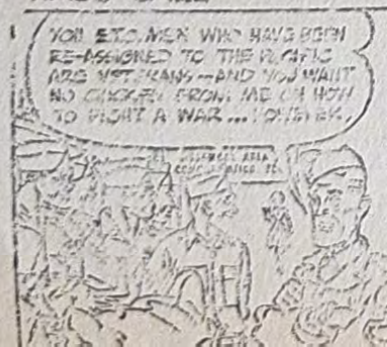
his hand and blood spitting from his abdomen and staining his uniform.

The militarist said: "I wanted to die by the sword. I assume responsibility for the war. Banzai!"

The DA says bumper corn and wheat crops were produced this year. Estimate of both crops greatly exceed the 10 year average.

ABLE CALL

by Milton Caniff creator of "Terry and the Pirates"



WORLD NEWS BASE BALL

Ten out of every 12 Allied prisoners of war died of wounds exposure and disease in the stinking hold of a Jap hell-ship after the Japs denied them aid. Pharmacist Mate first class Lorene Stamp of Detroit told war crimes investigators. The Michigan survivor of the USS Houston charged that a doctor among the prisoners signed death certificates for 1,001 of slightly more than 1,200 prisoners who boarded the prison ship for the 20-day journey from Formosa to Japan.

WIFE MARRIED HIS UNCLE

S/Sgt. Gene Birdwell, liberated recently from a Jap PW camp, learned for the first time yesterday that his wife married his uncle, Jack Marshall, after he (Birdwell) was formally declared dead by the WD. The sergeant said first it must be a case of mistaken identity, then was too shocked to comment. Apparently Birdwell had not heard his wife annulled the second marriage when she heard Birdwell was alive. In Kansas City, Mrs. said she wanted her first husband back so she could explain personally. He is in a Manila replacement depot for a rest before starting home.

SCHNELING BEATS R.P.

Max Schmeling, former world's heavyweight boxing champion, was acquitted of a charge of providing false information to the British foreign office. Schmeling was arraigned in a Hamburg court, packed with German youths, on charges made by British military authorities. He pleaded innocent to a charge that he falsely stated that he had been given a permit to publish books.

SHIRLEY TEMPLE TO WED

Shirley Temple's mother revealed her 17-year old actress daughter would marry Sgt. John Agar, of theAAF, within the next ten days if Agar can get a furlough from the Washington airbase where he is stationed. The couple announced their engagement last April but said they wouldn't be married for two or three years. War's end changed all that.

SAYS JAPS ONLY ACTING

Pravda's international commentator called what is going on in Japan "vaudeville with redressing." He asserted the Japanese rulers were "confirmed democrats" in their propaganda for export although "as a matter of fact no kind of democratization of the internal life of Japan is occurring."

Dave Ferris registered his 21st win of the season in the opening game of a double-header which saw his Boston teammates divided with the Detroit Tigers. The Sox, behind Ferris, won the first game, 9-2, and then dropped the second, 2-1....Second place Washington failed to gain as they too split a pair. The Senators took the Chicago White Sox, 10-4, with "Dutch" Leonard marking off his 16th win, but dropped the nightcap, 9-4.The St. Louis Browns and the Philadelphia A's divided. Vorn Stephen's 21st home run with a mate on proved the margin of victory in the opener, the Browns winning, 3-2. Philadelphia came back to win the second contest, 5-3....In a single game at New York Nick Etten and Charley Keller homered, the latter's coming with the bases loaded, accounting for all five runs as the Yanks scalped the Cleveland Indians, 5-1. Ernie Bonham had one of his better days allowing but five safeties.

The St. Louis Cardinals shaded the New York Giants, 2-1, and cut the Chicago Cubs' lead to 2½ games as the Cubs were being blanked by the Boston Braves, 2-0....A pair of scheduled double headers were both halted in the 7th inning of the first game because of rain. At Pittsburgh, the Pirates beat the Phils 9-5, and took over fourth place in the league standing, dropping the New York Giants to fifth spot. Jimmy Wasdell hit a homer for the Phils....In the other game Brooklyn beat Cincinnati, 3-2.



OUR NAVY'S WAR STORY

PART II. THE LAST DAYS OF THE JAP FLEET

(AP)—A significant portion of the Navy, small in tonnage but mighty in lethal aggressiveness, carried the war deep into enemy waters. These were the submarines, which harassed the Japanese incessantly, establishing a highly effective blockade tight around every supply route. Navy submarines accounted for more than 146 combatant ships and 1,041 non-combatant ships sunk.

Following the capture of the Admiralties and the clearing of resistance from the eastern portion of New Guinea by General of the Army MacArthur's forces, the Navy's 5th Fleet neutralized the western Carolines with carrier strikes and bombardment while the leap-frog landings were made in Hollandia.

This teamwork set the pattern which was to be so successfully followed six months later at Leyte and Luzon.

The Marianas Struggle.

The next objectives were the strong bases of the Marianas, with their excellent anchorages and great potential landing fields. These islands—particularly the largest, Guam, Tinian and Saipan—were a "trust" for the Army air force, if they were to put their B-29s to quick use against the Japanese home islands. They were a trust, too, for a navy which had fought its way across the Pacific from battered Pearl Harbor and was not going to stop until it anchored in Tokyo Bay.

The Japanese realized the importance of holding those islands, for on the very day of the first marine landing on Saipan—June 15, 1944—the naval command was notified that the Jap fleet was at last venturing out to sea. The result was a two-fold disaster for the enemy; on June 19th in a series of air engagements over our landing area, the Japs lost 402 planes out of 545 seen.

This eliminated the threat of serious air attack on our landings and freed the U.S. naval covering forces to hunt down the Jap fleet, which it did on the 20th, sinking two carriers, two destroyers and a tanker.

Back to the Philippines.

So gigantic an undertaking as the recapture of the Philippines was a matter of complete cooperation between all branches of the armed forces. That cooperation was firm from the start.

Navy carrier planes swept distant airfields on Okinawa, northern Luzon and elsewhere to prevent them from being used as staging areas for enemy aircraft fly-

ing down from Japan or eastward from China. Long range navy search planes and submarines ran interference for the advancing invasion forces while the greatest part of the Pacific fleet deployed to turn back any enemy fleet which might threaten the all important assault area, where the Navy's 7th Fleet was landing.

The landing on Leyte was made on October 20th, under cover of naval aviation. In three separate major engagements taking place between October 23rd and 26th, the Jap lost his fleet; at any rate, he lost so much of it that the remainder never was able to come out of hiding.

The End of the Japanese Navy.

From then on, through all the subsequent Philippine landings which the Navy supported both with immediate fire support, air cover, and surface protection and with distant strategic air cover; through the landings at Iwo Jima and Okinawa, also protected by naval air cover, naval forces encountered serious opposition—not from the Jap navy. Jap suicide attacks from the air, suicide attacks from the lightest kind of surface forces (even individual swimmers in some cases) challenged the fleets. But the Jap navy was finished.

The Finishing Touches.

What remained for the navy were the important jobs of protecting U.S. forces in their landings, furnishing the air cover and gunfire until the airstrips were operating and the heavy artillery was ashore; harrying what little Jap shipping dared put to sea in all the waters surrounding the Jap home islands; searching for the remnants of his fleet—they were found and destroyed in the Inland Sea in early July, 1945; and steaming up to the coast of Japan to shell military and naval installations and bombard industrial plants.

In short, what remained for the Navy was to do anything it pleased.

This great victory, the greatest ever achieved in modern history by one navy over another during the course of a war, did not come without great cost to all America. It cost lives, it cost ships, it cost money, it cost enormous labor. The search from Pearl Harbor to Tokyo was a long and bitter one, but not so long nor so bitter as would have been the road from Japan to Pearl Harbor to the shores of the United States.

YANK

FAR



EAST

10 PRINTED IN THE
CENTAVOS PHILIPPINES

DEC. 28, 1945 VOL. 3 NO. 22

By and for men in the service



Honorable Discharge

This is to certify that

YANK

Army of the United States

*is hereby Honorably Discharged from the military
service of the United States of America.*

*This certificate is awarded as a testimonial of Honest
and Faithful Service to this country.*

Given at Washington, D.C.

Date 31 December 1945

Dwight D. Eisenhower

CHIEF OF STAFF



Honorable Discharge

"In YANK you have established a publication which cannot be understood by our enemies. It is inconceivable to them that a soldier should be allowed to express his own thoughts, his ideas and his opinions. It is inconceivable to them that any soldiers—or any citizens; for that matter—should have any thoughts other than those dictated by their leaders. . . .

"Upon you, and upon your comrades in arms of all the United Nations, depend the lives and liberties of all the human race. You bear with you the hopes of all the millions who have suffered under the oppression of the war lords of Germany and Japan. You bear with you the highest aspirations of mankind for a life of peace and decency under God."

—FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT,
from YANK, Volume 1, Number 1.

* * *

AT the time when President Roosevelt wrote this message to GIs for the first issue of YANK, in June 1942, the Japanese were settling down on Kiska and Attu and German Gen. Erwin Rommel had just captured Tobruk, Bardia and Bir-el-Gobi. Hulks of American ships were gathering afloat under the waters of Pearl Harbor. The Philippines were lost. The Red Army had evacuated the Kerch Peninsula, and all along a heart-breaking extended front its troops fought a delaying action, an armed retreat. Japs swarmed all over the East—New Guinea, the Netherlands East Indies, Malaya, the Solomons.

The American soldier of that June who had seen any action at all, who had even served overseas, was an exception. There were a few GIs in England and Northern Ireland. Engineers had been stationed in Iceland and Greenland for some months. There were GIs guarding the bauxite mines at Dutch Guiana and British Guiana. There were several shipments of U.S. troops in Australia. There were many too many American soldiers prisoners of the Japs.

The GIs at home were training at a speeded-up rate with the best equipment they could find to train with. Factories were working overtime to break production records that had to be broken and then broken again. Of course, nobody actually thought we might lose the war, but everybody knew we were in a fight. Line after line of confused civilian males filed into railway terminals, waving good-byes to their families, headed for something strange called camp. There were rumors of worse defeats to come and, ranged alongside rumors, the uncomfortable fact that the enemy had a corner on oil and rubber—and trained manpower. There was a battle going on in the air above Britain while we stumbled about the drill fields of Fort Jackson and Fort Belvoir and Fort Benning and dozens of other posts, learning to move our feet according to a new rhythm and to sight an M1 and eat SOS and walk and work and walk and work and sleep like the dead.

YANK was founded to be the publication of the enlisted men of this new Army of ours. It was to be written and edited by enlisted men for enlisted men all over the world. It was to spread both news and entertainment; not to point official morals. It was to be a free organ for the legitimate gripes of enlisted men.

It was just as stumbling and hopeful as any other part of the new Army it joined. YANK was sold first only to GIs serving overseas. By its eighth issue it was authorized to sell in U.S. PXs as well. By YANK's eighth issue U.S. marines were fighting on Guadalcanal, and there was something new in the air as we showed our stuff in an offensive action. There was a commando raid on Nazi-held Dieppe across the English channel that fall, and U.S. Rangers took part in it.

YANK had an edition being printed in England by November 1942, and another in Puerto Rico. England was an island staging area for nobody yet knew what invasion. And in the waters off Puerto Rico, German submarines sank Allied ships.

In November, too, the secret of the invasion was out. American and Allied forces landed in North Africa under the command of Lt. Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower. They had just barely enough men to push through to a successful landing, just barely enough ships to carry them. But the invasion worked. The battle for North Africa was on. And the Germans in Russia were finding out they couldn't take Stalingrad. In a sea battle off the Solomons, 28 Japs ships were sunk.

There were U.S. troops spreading all over the globe. GIs from Arkansas and Oklahoma were standing guard or loading trucks or fighting in places with exotic names like Bandar Shapur, Iran, Karachi, India, Tripoli, North Africa.



The war was still see-sawing. In Burma we hadn't recovered from the "one hell of a beating" Gen. Joseph Stilwell had taken in the early summer. The Germans still had France, even if the British were chasing them out of Egypt, and the Japs still had so much of the Pacific that our gains hardly showed up on the map. But we knew now, surely, and by actual sampling, what we had never doubted—that we could lick the enemy on their own grounds.

In the summer of 1943, six new overseas editions of YANK were started—in Hawaii, in Trinidad, in Egypt, in India, in Australia and in Iran. That fall another was added in Panama.

WE could look at the war with a growing impatience, a heightened sense of progress, instead of with the dogged resolution we had had to live on in those first long months. We had sewed up North Africa and had taken Sicily. We had landed in Italy, kept our toe-hold and moved successfully north, until the Italian Government, in defiance of a fleeing Mussolini, sued for peace. We had taken back Kiska and Attu from the Japs. We were pushing back other Japs the hard way in New Guinea and on Bougainville and in New Britain, and our airmen were pounding Jap supply lines in China.

The year 1944 opened slowly as a war year. There were gains in the Pacific in January on Kwajalein and Majuro. In Italy, GIs landed at Anzio beachhead to lie there week after week, holding a strip of shore under enemy fire. There was another Pacific landing on Eniwetok Atoll in the Marshalls, and Sgt. John Bushemi, YANK photographer, was killed there.

YANK's tenth overseas edition was printed in Italy in March. The war in Italy was still slow. Allied forces to the south finally connected with the orphans of Anzio in May, and the front moved north in June and July. The Pacific war was still a war of strange names and infrequent headlines which didn't mean much except to the men who earned them. In June we landed on Saipan in the Marianas.

And in June the big jump came, the invasion of Europe from across the channel. There were landings in Normandy, and Easy Red Beach and Omaha Beach were added to the war names Americans will always remember. Sgt. Pete Paris, YANK photographer and artist, was killed on D-Day.

That invasion took, too. It pushed from Cherbourg to Caen to Le Mans, and in August another invasion hit France in the south, launched from Italy, landing between Marseille and Cannes. It pushed to Belfort and met the Normandy invaders in the middle. In the Pacific there were landings on Peleliu and Morotai, Angaur and Ulithi Atoll. It was more and more our winning war.

YANK was printing in Paris by September and in Strasbourg by November. The Allies were sweeping through France like the happy ending of a movie. In Italy we had passed and taken Florence.

The Philippines were the hardest, biggest loss of 1942, and in October 1944 we invaded Leyte to begin to win them back. We landed and stayed.

In the China-Burma theater we took Bhamo and lost Kweiling. From the Marianas, raiding B-29s struck Tokyo. The Red Army steam roller, which started its first big push back in June, had never stopped and was now in East Prussia.

At the end of 1944 there was a cornered-rat lunge from the German forces in the Ardennes sector and, caught off-balance, we were knocked groggy. But we hit back. We had regained our losses by the end of January and, in the Pacific, we had wiped up both Leyte and Samar and were striking at Luzon.

We didn't move backwards again for the rest of the war. We crossed the Rhine and pushed on until we met the Red Army at the Elbe and Germany was licked. YANK correspondent Cpl. Bob Krell was killed in the airborne Rhine crossing.

The Philippines were contested all the way, but we took them, and marines on Iwo Jima and marines and GIs on Okinawa carved two more names on our military roll of honor. B-29s pounded hell out of the Jap mainland, and the atomic bomb and the entry of Russia into the Jap war hastened an end already certain.

The Germans surrendered unconditionally on May 7 at Reims. The Japs surrendered on August 14 aboard the U.S.S. Missouri in Tokyo Bay.

YANK's last four overseas printings were set up on Saipan in February, in Manila in July, on Okinawa in August and in Tokyo in September—the last one just in time to serve incoming occupation troops.

THE fighting part is over now and we are winners. If you ever begin to wonder about what we were fighting for, look back to those words of President Roosevelt's at the beginning of this editorial. Read them and try to remember everything that Jap and German domination meant that made us fight it.

We fought it starting from damn near scratch, and we beat it. YANK is proud to have been part of the Army that beat it.



Boston is always Boston.

INVENTORY,

By Sgt. ROBERT BENDINER
YANK Staff Writer

For close to four years Americans longed for peace, dreamed of peace and tried to imagine what life would be like "when the lights went on again all over the world." Those lights have been on for four months now, and it is possible to piece together a kind of jigsaw picture of a country that has stopped fighting but is only gradually getting its way back to peace.

Millions of men are spending their first Christmas season at home in years, and for them this alone is peace, this is the real thing. But Christmas doesn't last, and the returned GI, looking about him objectively, soon sees that the United States in the fading days of 1945 is not yet the peacetime nation that haunted his dreams on Christmas past as he stared up at the raw boards of a barracks ceiling or sat crouched in a soggy mudhole. Civilians in uniform are still scattered around the globe, still drilling, still pulling details, still sweating out chow lines. No peace treaty has been framed, much less signed. And in the country at large, factories that four months ago stopped grinding out the tools of death have only begun to turn out the comforts of life, those gaudy comforts which the advertising pages of magazines taught us to expect in technicolor, in

abundance and at prices that all could afford. A quick picture of the U.S.A. in these dawn hours between war and peace is bound to be blurred. Any snapshot of a fast-moving object is likely to be on the hazy side, and the country today is moving as fast as it ever has in all its history. Hundreds of thousands of men and women are streaming out of separation centers, some bent on sliding as quickly as possible into their pre-war grooves, but a surprising number determined to avoid the old grooves and strike out on new courses not yet mapped in their own minds. Trains are jammed, ships are jammed, planes are jammed. The streets of American cities are crowded with men in uniform—on reassignment furloughs, enroute to reassignment centers or already in that state of freedom indicated by a gold-eagle patch above the right pocket.

In the civilian population, millions, left jobless when the giant war-production machinery screeched to a stop on VJ-Day, have added the uncertainty of their plans to the national restlessness. Thousands of them are women who are less than housewives, but who may just as well choose to compete for jobs. And hundreds of thousands are men who must stand by and wait for fac-

tories to exchange the belt-lines that turned out guns, bombers and shells for those that will turn out cars, refrigerators and electric trains.

Sgt. Joe Blank, stepping into the civilian world in the closing weeks of 1945, will not see all this. He will not see any over-all pattern, probably, because he will be intensely and naturally concerned with his own immediate affairs and desires—to know his family again, to see his friends, to buy civilian clothes, to take a vacation, to see about getting a job and perhaps to find new quarters and furnishings for a wife and child nearly frantic with the trials of makeshift housing. But it is just these specific desires and problems, multiplied by ten million, which make up that over-all pattern, and it is therefore reasonable to look at the country through his eyes.

After two or three days of saturating himself with the sight, the sound and the feel of home, Joe decides that he had better go downtown and get himself some clothes. Having gone over the subject repeatedly in barracks bull-sessions, he is prepared for an intensive all-day hunt and prices to stagger the imagination. It is a pleasant surprise to discover that he can dispose of the whole business at any respectable department store in a few hours at a cost well within his mustering-out pay. A reasonably good suit, not noticeably different in style from the one he shed

at the reception center though inferior in quality, will set him back from \$35 to \$50. Prices on shirts and shorts are up 50 to 100 percent, but he can figure roughly on an over-all boost of five to 10 percent in clothing prices. And he shouldn't have trouble finding what he wants, provided he doesn't want white shirts or suits of hard-finished worsted. As for styles, he will discover that outside the pages of *Esquire* they have scarcely moved at all beyond a trend in neckwear toward shrieking four-in-hands and long, thin bows, similarly garish.

Having been plunged into the realm of the consumer, Joe checks with his wife, looks at shop windows, and glances at the ads to see how far along the country has come in this "reconversion" that looms so large in the newspaper heads. Cars, he knows, are far from ready. Government controls have been lifted, but shortages of upholstery fabric, plus strikes, plus the time required to make new dies, have kept the assembly lines down to a painfully slow rate of speed. Nevertheless, the lines are moving, and instead of the 4,000 cars produced throughout the country in August, the December quota is expected to reach 200,000. Like men's suits, motor styles have changed very little. A gadget here and a gadget there are all that distinguish them from the models of 1941, though the air over Detroit is still thick with talk of secret designs for dream cars, and one has been designed without clutches, transmission or even brakes.

Aside from the scarcity of new cars, many other wartime shortages linger on in Joe's new world of peace. He can get metal furniture for that new home he's thinking of, but wooden pieces are either scarce or inferior or prohibitively expensive. And he'll have to wait a while for a new typewriter.

If he can stand up under the battering of a crowd of frenzied women, Joe can probably buy his wife a single pair of nylons, but it will be a long time before he can get her anything in silk. On the other hand, if his wife has long dreamed of an electric refrigerator, a new vacuum cleaner,

a pressure cooker or a laundry machine, he will find that stocks in those commodities are slowly creeping back toward prewar levels, though it's still a case of first come, first served. The same goes for a tricycle for Joe Jr.

Toasters, irons, mixers and other small appliances are already amply stocked and can be whisked away for the asking—and the paying. So can the "family planes" now available at a leading New York department store for \$2,994. Similarly postwar in spirit are the two-way speaking systems now selling for \$33. Designed for use in Army tanks, these gadgets will now link up nursery and mother's bedroom, or outside-gate and butler's pantry.

As for food, the United States finds itself in the winter of 1945-46 embarrassingly glutted while half the world hungers. Beef is coming back so rapidly that the Government has warned feeders that it will soon end its subsidy for fattening cattle. Butter is still spotty in distribution, but eggs are plentiful, and milk and other dairy items are approaching all-time production records. Potatoes, too, are reaching surplus proportions, while fish and vegetables, both raw and canned, are plentiful. Still hard to get, comparatively, are pork and lamb; and the sugar shortage, Joe finds, will be a problem for many months to come, since supplies from the Philippines and the South Pacific cannot be counted on much before 1947.

Dropping into a bar for the first time since his return, Joe discovers that he can get almost anything he wants but a good scotch, and if he's lucky he can get even that. Four Roses and Canadian Club are also a bit on the scarce side, but barring particular brands, he can drink adequately at prices not more than a few cents a shot above the prices he paid before he left.

At the bar the Hot-Stove Leaguers are still mulling over the fantastic Series of two months ago, and the general feeling is that baseball could hardly have survived another wartime season. But things will be different next year. Look who'll be back from the wars: Ted Williams, Enos

Slaughter, Pete Reiser, Henrich and Joe DiMaggio among the sluggers; pitchers Beasley, Higbee, Lanier, Feller and others just as good; fielders Joe Gordon, Rizzuto, Reese and Fletcher.

Boxing, Joe hears, has been even more chaotic than baseball. With the best talent in the services, the fight game was reduced to the status of a cash-register racket, mediocre fighters drew huge gates and there were more mismatches than matches. But now the National Boxing Association has drawn up its first postwar list of ratings, and champions have been notified that they must defend their titles. It will be some time next June before ex-Sgt. Louis slugs it out with ex-Cpl. Conn; and light heavyweight Gus Lesnevich and middleweight Tony Zale will also be given time to rest up from the GI life. But the other champs will have to get on their toes. Aside from Conn, future possible contenders for Louis's crown include Bivins, Mauriello and Bettina, names that still mean little to ex-Sgt. Blank.

On his way home, Joe gives the afternoon paper a thorough going-over, and gathers the impression that a country which achieved remarkable unity during the war has already returned to the squabbles and differences that characterize any democratic country in peacetime. Certain keywords keep popping out at him: strikes, atom secret, unemployment, occupation policy, price controls, peacetime army, Big Three and, far from least, demobilization.

Strikes, he learns, have occurred or threatened to occur, in rapid succession ever since VJ-Day—in autos, oil, steel, lumber, movies, coal, shipping. The case for labor, says one commentator, revolves about the cessation of overtime work. Men who during the war drew time-and-a-half for eight, 10 and even 20 hours beyond the normal schedule find themselves back on a straight 40-hour week, with a consequent loss of income in some cases exceeding 50 percent. At the same time, prices on food commodities have mounted, despite the efforts of the OPA. As a result, labor is demanding a 30 percent boost in hourly wage rates and arguing that industry can well afford

U.S.A.

After the years of war, peacetime takes some getting used to, but the nation is slowly swinging into its postwar stride.



They're still planting in Texas.

to pay the difference out of higher production yields caused by technological improvements, to say nothing of wartime profits. But industry, Joe reads elsewhere, maintains just as stoutly that labor's figures are all wrong, that higher wages will mean higher prices, that nobody knows what prices the Government will allow for their finished product and that a 30-percent raise would be unreasonable and inflationary. Compromise increases, short of the asking price, have already been allowed by some industries, and others are expected to follow suit. Meanwhile the strike wave, paralleling that which followed the last war, runs its course.

Unemployment, Joe notes, is mounting throughout the country, as everyone knew it would, but the rate is not nearly so alarming as the more pessimistic prophets foretold. From the welter of speculation on the subject, he concludes that something of a race is on between full demobilization and reconversion. If industry gets into its production stride before the services are emptied out, unemployment should be brief and not forbiddingly extensive. If it doesn't, the period of joblessness may be longer and more acute. But at worst, it is the consensus of economists that there should be nothing like the crash of 1929 or the prolonged era of apple-peddling. They point out that there is too much in available savings, too much demand for goods of all sorts, too much eagerness for peacetime production profits and too many cushions provided by Government that were not present to absorb the shock in 1929. For all that, several papers, following the lead of PM



Quiet as usual in Falmouth, Mass.

in New York, are running free job-wanted ads for veterans, and two movie houses in Detroit flash job-hunters' qualifications on the screen.

Joe's eye falls next on one of those round-up feature stories from Washington, headed "Congress Faces Heavy Session." Skimming through, he is jolted into the realization that, aside from labor relations, unemployment and reconversion, Congress is chiefly concerned with matters that smack more of future wars and international tension than of peace and harmony. There is still the painful question of returning to civilian life millions of Joe's comrades-in-arms. Congressmen are still squirming under a mountain of protest mail and are promising to call on the brass for further explanation. They are also involved in plans for reorganizing the armed forces and perhaps unifying them under a single command. The legislators and President Truman are still fearfully considering ways and means of controlling the Frankenstein monster which appeared on the world scene when the first atom was cracked. Should atomic energy, with its terrific potential for good or for evil, be strictly the province of Government—or should private enterprise be permitted to develop it as it developed electricity and other forms of energy? And should the secrets of manufacturing the atomic bomb be shared with the other nations of the world?

Here the delicate question of our relations with the Soviet Union enters into the picture, and Joe cannot fail to notice the numerous indications that the unity of the United Nations has slipped a cog or two since VJ-Day. Throughout the fall there has been talk of blocs again, and mutual suspicions. The peace of the world had a bad jolt in October, when the first Council of Foreign Ministers adjourned in an atmosphere of bickering, without having made any headway toward a framework of treaties on which the peace of the world was to rest. Domination by the Big Three is still a sore point with many nations, and conflicting occupation policies reflect strains even within the Big Three. But also there is determination to overcome all obstacles; they must be overcome, because the threat of the tiny atom is too overwhelming to allow for failure. As one was put it: "Atomic energy is here to stay. The question is, are we?" By the time Joe reaches home he has read enough of the paper to be convinced that the winning of World War II did not make certain a lasting peace; it only gave us a chance to push toward that goal—which is something, at that.

Like millions of other Americans, Joe is a bit tired. Life has been grim for a good many months, and for the moment he'd rather leave these headaches to Congress and step out for the evening. A cab, he discovers, is still something to be patiently tracked down, but when landed it turns out to be one of those very few glossy jobs beginning to bob up in contrast with the battered hulks that have carried on through four years of wreck-and-ratton.

The Gay White Way of Joe's town is lively and crowded. People have money to spend—more

diners considered themselves lucky to escape without a bawling-out from an irate waiter.

The talk turns to houses and apartments. On this score the change-over from war to peace has apparently made a strained situation doubly strained. Demand for housing is greater than ever, but new building hasn't been started. Materials are still scarce, and potential landlords



And Los Angeles is still growing.

than they have had at any one time in years, thanks to a long period in which the things they might have bought couldn't be obtained and thanks, too, to the channeling of savings into the U.S. Treasury by way of war bonds. Now they are glad to spend, and theaters, movies and night clubs are enjoying a boom season.

With his wife and a few friends, Joe sits down to a fairly solid meal in a medium-priced restaurant. He thinks the service is bad because they have to wait 15 minutes before the table is cleared of their predecessors' left-overs. But the other members of the party insist that things have improved vastly. Only four months ago

are unwilling to embark on new ventures until the OPA lifts rent ceilings. When that happens, Joe's friends fear, rents will go soaring into the blue and tenants soaring into the red. Hotels, too, and rooming houses are still enjoying (if that's the word for it) a wartime boom. Three actresses, stranded in Boston, were so hard put to it for quarters that they pitched a tent on the Common, enjoying the right of eminent domain until ejected by the police.

Joe gets along well enough on the dance floor on what he remembers of the rhumba, the conga and the samba, and he is introduced to the bamba, recently imported from Mexico. He's a little rusty on the songs of the day, but it doesn't take him long to discover that the practice of "adapting" the classics is going strong. Chopin under other names dominates the Hit Parade.

Two of Joe's old friends are involved in divorce proceedings, so he is not greatly surprised when one of his fellow-diners, just back from Reno, reports that the divorce capital is doing three times the business it enjoyed in 1940. They've had to build an addition to the Washoe County Courthouse to handle the extra traffic, and one Chicago court runs a nursery in the annex. The divorce rate over the entire country is nearly double the pre-Pearl Harbor figure. No wonder marriage figures as the theme in at least two best-sellers—Sinclair Lewis's "Cass Timberlane" and J. P. Marquand's "Repent in Haste."

Parallel with this trend, a new informality and independence are apparent in the public habits of American women. Casual conversation with GIs on trains, cars and buses became an accepted social amenity for American girls during the war, and the habit—simple, friendly and gen-



North Dakota's farms are peaceful and prosperous.

erally harmless—appears to have taken root. Moreover, women who in their husbands' absence paid bills, wielded the checkbook and in general took over the duties of head of the house have inevitably become interested in the world of politics. Selective Service, OPA, taxation and demobilization all struck close to home, and it now seems unlikely that women will once more entirely abandon the political field to men.

This new, free-and-easy air affected by American women is definitely not reflected in their clothes. Here the trend is all in the other direction, toward the frilly and the feminine. The reasons are obvious. Men have been scarce, and the struggle for the pick of the returning conquerors is on. What's more, American girls have been reading a good deal about the charms of their foreign sisters, especially the French, and the competitive urge has taken the form of a greatly heightened emphasis on the sexy, the alluring, the feminine. Tailored suits are ruled out, necks are low and formal evening gowns, almost unseen during the war, are back again.

Fashion authorities report a bit of a struggle between one school, favoring the sheath-like dress and the straight figure, and another, and probably winning, school favoring the return of the hour-glass woman. They even say that in the highest circles of fashion the stomach has been reintroduced to simulate a tiny waist, and the bustle of grandma's day brought back to add expansiveness to the rear echelon. The top-knot is the prevailing rule in hairdress, and the whole temptress motif is exemplified by the name of the most popular shade in nail polish and lipstick: "Fatal Apple."

In the field of early postwar books, Joe finds, there are more important trends than the emphasis on the pitfalls of marriage, already cited. Mass production for GIs has given publishers ideas for far wider circulation of books than they ever figured on before the war. At least four concerns are in the field with inexpensive reprints, and the experience of GI libraries and mobile units is being eagerly studied. One result of the war is that hundreds of thousands of men have picked up the reading habit in the endless hours of waiting which all servicemen have had to endure, and publishers are hoping to stimulate that habit before it dies. Books on war subjects are still selling briskly, particularly picture volumes and those that round up and

regroup material treated piecemeal in the hundreds of slim books, on this front and that, which poured out during the conflict. Serious subjects, stimulated by the war, still hold their own on the book-counters alongside the entertainment literature now pouring out for a war-weary nation.

Joe's new world of transition, the movies, too, are undergoing a reconversion. All sorts of trends are in the air over Hollywood. Picture makers, for one thing, appear to be convinced that the public is fed up not only with war pictures but with anything serious. Production schedules show musicals due for the heaviest boost, most of them of the super-duper variety long forbidden by wartime budgets. Next in line for volume output are historical and period pieces like "Saratoga Trunk" and "Bandit of Sherwood Forest," and no end of "life stories," particularly of theatrical luminaries. Third in the order of importance are light comedies, typified by the reunion of Bob Hope and Bing Crosby in "Road to Utopia." Escapism is the rule of the day, and themes of social significance appear to be headed for the nearest exit.

Shakeups in Hollywood personnel also are in progress. Tried and true box-office attractions like Robert Montgomery, Jimmy Stewart, Henry Fonda and Clark Gable are back from the war to supplant the collection of aging second-raters who furnished Class-B passion for the duration. Then, too, an increasing number of stars are leaving Hollywood for Broadway. Among those who have already made the shift or are reported about to do so are Spencer Tracy, Katharine Hepburn, Ingrid Bergman, Jean Arthur, Kay Francis and Fredric March.

The loss of other bright-lights is threatened by the appearance in Hollywood of J. Arthur Rank, the fabulous British producer. This pious Sunday-school teacher, who can invest \$5,000,000 in a single film and hardly miss it, has been plucking American talent and is regarded on the Coast as the first genuine threat to Hollywood's hitherto unchallenged monopoly in the movie world. Rank, who has already bought into several Hollywood studios, has the British film industry in the palm of his hand. Among his products already released or soon to come are "Blithe Spirit," "Colonel Blimp," Shaw's "Caesar and Cleopatra" with Claude Rains and Vivien Leigh, Shakespeare's "Henry V," and "Mary

Magdalen," a five-million-dollar film starring Ingrid Bergman and Joseph Cotten. Britain's emergence as a film center, thanks to Mr. Rank, is probably the biggest movie news in the fading year, and there is much speculation as to how Hollywood will react to the competition.

Joe has been in places where American radio programs didn't penetrate, and he takes a nostalgic sort of pleasure in learning that, despite FM and other technical advances, the air waves vibrate to many of the same voices he heard before he left home. There is none of the tension, of course, that filled the air in those years in which crisis after crisis mounted in hysterical crescendo from Munich to War-in-the-West, to the invasion of Russia, to Pearl Harbor. News commentators, in fact, have gone into a sharp decline, and round-the-world hookups are neither so numerous nor so fraught with destiny. But otherwise the old familiar voices of radio are still going strong. "Duffy's Tavern" is still serving red-hot boners by Archy, Fred Allen makes his weekly tour of Allen's Alley, Charlie McCarthy carries on his eternal feuds with guest stars, and other veteran standbys—Benny, Du-rante, Burns and Allen—fill their same comfortable niches in the Crosley ratings. Goodman Ace is doing a series for Danny Kaye, and among the new programs is one by Barry Fitzgerald in the role of small-town barber and justice-of-the-peace. Soap operas supposedly lay bare the hearts of simple folk while commercials lay bare their digestive tracts; and the world's best music still comes to Joe by courtesy of the world's best laxatives.

Joe may well be excused if he looks about him with a certain bewilderment. The dreadful problems of the atom bomb, diplomatic unrest abroad and industrial unrest at home all weigh on the spirit of the country. But on sober second thought Joe knows that no one promised him the millennium, and if peace has not brought with it a world of music and rainbows, neither has it produced those calamities that Joe's more cynical friends predicted—runaway inflation, political war, mass starvation in half the world and general hell-raising all around. Paradise may or may not be just around the corner, and the victories of peace may come as hard as the victories of war, but anyone who has seen what Joe has seen knows that in the last analysis "there is nothing to fear but fear."



By YANK's European Staff

PARIS—All over Europe the people faced a winter of cold and death, and the GIs left behind to clean up loose ends, to work with Military Government, to route luckier soldiers home, to wait endlessly for their own turn to board a Liberty ship or a transport or a C-47 are an unhappy body of men.

As of now **ENGLAND** is a far cry from the island that was turned into one vast staging area for the invasion of the Continent. About the only unit left organized on a working basis is a long-shore outfit engaged in the final work of shipping home some Army equipment and generally poling up the dock area before leaving. Willow Run, which once fed officers on an assembly line schedule in the basement of Grosvenor House, has been long closed, and Grosvenor House itself has returned to being just a hotel. Many of the British girls who married GIs are still awaiting transport home and so are a few soldiers lost in the redeployment shuffle. But a GI who served in England in 1943 or '44 or early '45 wouldn't recognize the place.

Across the channel, **FRANCE** has been returned to the French and almost all the GI offices in Paris have been closed up. A lot of official Army business still passes through the city, but to the average GI stationed on the continent today, Paris is the dream place to spend a three-day pass. From every nook and cranny on the continent where Americans are stationed, pulling occupation duty, come the three-day passes, weary and dirty from two- and three-day combination train and truck trips. They are loaded down with pay dirt that has been hard to spend in the small towns of Germany and they are busting to get rid of it.

After a quick shave, shower and shine at one of the many Paris billet hotels, they take off on the town and knock themselves out for a glorious 72 hours.

They soon discover that, although Paris still retains remnants of the city they heard and read wild tales about, it isn't all they thought it was cracked up to be. On the surface, yes. They get out in the middle of the Champs Elysees in front

SWEATING IT OUT.....

Some occupation deals are good and some are lousy, and the biggest gripe is still chicken.

of the Place de la Concorde and gaze down the broad avenue toward the impressive Arc de Triomphe. Paying no heed to the wild-cowboy tactics of French motorists, they take snapshots of each other, legs astride, hands on hips. After half a day of sight seeing at Napoleon's tomb, the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre—where everything from Whistler's "Mother" to Da Vinci's "Mona Lisa" is jam-packed into one gallery—they settle down to the run-of-the-mill GI pastime of drinking bad French cognac at a dollar a snort. Eight out of ten head for the notorious Pigalle section of town. Their Paris-wisdom buddies back in the outfit had tipped them off that there is where they'd get the "best deal." "Pig-alley," as it's come to be called, is the gaudiest, loosest honkey-tonk section on the Continent—maybe the world. It's rather quiet, during the day, but when darkness sets in and the streets light up and the streetwalkers start walking and hawking, it's what's known on Broadway as "out of this world." The ladies of the evening range from 250 francs (plus hotel room) upwards to a corporal's pay, and they are not shy about asking.

The men who enjoy "higher class" entertainment, and who have latched onto a "respectable" date, head for Paris' most famous night spot, the Bal Tabarin, where a bottle of sparkling wine sets them back 16 bucks. The Bal is the closest thing to New York's Latin Quarter or Copacabana. Its *frou-frou* revue, with showgirls who wear nothing but a loin cloth and a great big smile, would make a U.S. mayor scream,

stomp and call out his vice squad on the double. The famous sidewalk cafes along the Champs Elysees are closed for the winter, but the sidewalk bars, cafes and small night clubs off the Champs now handle the GI sidewalk trade. During the past two months an inkling of what Parisian fashions were like in prewar days has hit the Champs promenade. The women are dragging out their Sunday best—dresses they had stashed away in moth balls during the occupation. They are wearing these cherished garments again because they know that clothes are gradually coming back to Paris and it won't be long before they will be able to replenish their meager wardrobes. Right now, prices are exorbitant and numbers that can be purchased for 15 or 20 dollars in Stateside department stores sell for ten times that much in Paris. But Parisian styling is still tops, and although the materials are inferior to ours, the way the cloth is put together makes the GI window shoppers say, "God-dam, wish I had enough dough to bring one of those home for the wife."

The average Joe limits his Paris gifts to a bottle of perfume, a scarf, a risqué pastel print of a half-clad femme sprawled on a divan. The showpiece soldier stays away from the average main-street shops. He sweats out a line at the GI gift store PXs or at the Chanel shop, where he can purchase a decent-size bottle of the famous stuff for six dollars.

The black market in watches, binoculars, typewriters, fountain pens still rages in the Rain-

bow Corner section of town near the Madeleine church. When a GI runs out of ready cash he can always find a buyer for his valuables. Many soldiers wangle passes to Paris for the specific purpose of buying up watches, and bringing them back to Berlin, Vienna and other occupation cities, where they peddle them to the Russians for fabulous sums.

The Opéra Comique, French ballet and symphony halls are in full swing again, but except for a few long-hairs and the men who are studying at the Sorbonne under the Army's I&E program, the audience is comprised mostly of natives.

There are but a comparatively few American soldiers stationed permanently in Paris, but those few are the ones who really get the "feel" of the city. The three-day pass men say it's okay, but they'll take "Chicago, New York or Los Angeles any day."

The Wacs have left the Hotel California on the Rue de Berri, and Peeping Toms no longer gather in the offices across the streets to watch the girls get ready for bed. The hotel is now doing a land-office business with American and other foreign businessmen and diplomats, but it isn't as nice as it used to be when the tinkle of girlish GI laughter rang through its halls.

And, at long last, saluting in Paris is no longer required.

The only big installations of GIs left in France are at the staging areas around Reims and at the ports like Le Havre and Marseille, where they step on the boat for home. There are the usual snafus in the returning of men, and some low pointers are getting home before high pointers. The accumulation of justified gripes at the way things are being handled is still a-building. The only thing that erases a gripe is setting foot on a U.S.-bound transport, and there are still plenty of men who haven't had that pleasure.

The ports are working two ways. Every now and then you see a fresh-from-home outfit unloading its complement of new men for the occupation army. There is a universal weariness about most of the incoming GIs, who know that they have come late to a party that has been going on for a long time. Their presence is, however, one of the few signs of progress that high-pointers wait-

tors, and, as an extra-curricular activity, most of them have picked up the art of jitterbugging. The bands in Swiss night clubs play up-to-date American music, both sweet and swing. Night clubs in cities like Berne, Lausanne and Geneva are not inexpensive, but they are well under the stratospheric tariff of the Bal Tabarin.

It is in **GERMANY** with the Army of Occupation that you find the larger part of the GIs who are left in Europe. Most of the high-pointers have been weeded out and at least started home, and the men who are left mostly know that they aren't going to see Missouri or West Virginia or Pennsylvania tomorrow morning.

GIs who live in the beat-up towns of Germany like Nuremberg and Munich envy the men who are quartered in smaller towns untouched by the war. The big beat-up towns are bleak, the people in them are bleak and there isn't much to do except line up for the movie or to dunk doughnuts in coffee at the Red Cross canteen.

Of course, there is always fraternization. But the nights are getting cold and the wind is whipping down through the Bavarian mountains, and some division commanders look down their noses at GIs who go into German houses. So do some German papas who would much prefer that their daughters go around with German boys and that GIs learn to depend solely on their winter long-johns for warmth. Due to the weather, fraternization, particularly in Bavaria, is pretty much an indoor sport nowadays.

The comradeship which existed between officers and men in many outfits during the war—a comradeship born of common danger and common misery—has given way to the more rigid correctness of military courtesy, but most GIs don't find it surprising. They address some officers as sir whom they used to call Bill or Joe, but it's the Army and what the hell. There are separate entrances for officers and men in some ETO headquarters buildings, and this sometimes causes embarrassment. This fall a pfc who used to be with the 1st Division was in a town on pass and encountered a second lieutenant under whom he had served in combat. They had a couple of drinks together and later went to a hotel. There were two doors, one for officers, one for enlisted men. The officer paused before the entrance. "I'll see you inside," he said. "It's a hell of a funny war, I guess."

GIs in Germany are doing most of the chores that any Army garrison does. They drive trucks, fix roads, pull details, stand inspections, do dozens of obscure, dull jobs—many of which have to be done and others of which seem to be simply "made-up" work to keep them busy. There is a tremendous

amount of guard duty. Almost everyone wants to go home, of course, but many men have a vivid enough recollection of combat—either by personal experience or from hearsay—to feel glad still that the shooting is over. And thousands of them are eating off tablecloths and using plates and living in German homes, instead of sitting on the ground and eating out of mess-kits and sleeping in tents.

This doesn't mean that all the GIs in Germany are living in luxury. A lot of them are living miserably, and there is still plenty of high-grade chicken. In a few outfits men who fought in France and Germany are learning once again about nomenclature of the MI and are doing close-order drill.

One group of GIs living in a little town outside Munich were billeted in an eleven-room German house. They chipped together and hired a maid to clean the rooms every morning. On Saturday morning the GIs were compelled to stand inspection in their quarters while second lieutenants went around looking at the window panes and feeling around for dust. On these inspection mornings, the maid had to come to work two hours early to make sure the GIs weren't giggled.

Along with the comedy found in some situations there is an ugly undercurrent of German unrest. Some GIs who go out with German girls have been sandbagged by members of the still-existing Nazi underground, and there is everywhere evidence that the war against ideas didn't end with the firing of the last official shot.

The only glamor detail in a publicity sense is that of the soldiers who are guarding the top Nazi war criminals at Nuremberg. In spite of all that has been written about it, it is a rather routine guard job, and top Nazis are about the same amount of bother as bottom Nazis.

In **CZECHOSLOVAKIA**, too, there are GI-policed prison enclosures for SS troops, members of the German general staff corps and dangerous Nazis. But most of the American soldiers in the country are stationed in towns. The GIs of the XX Corps don't see why they should be "occupying" a friendly country, especially one whose government has the situation in hand. For their own part, the Czechs wish the Americans (and the Russians, in the eastern zone) would depart and leave the solution of the "German problem" up to them. The Czech girls cannot understand how Americans can fraternize with Germans, and have been known, understandably, to boycott dances to which GIs had also invited frauleins.

GIs stationed in **AUSTRIA** admit that the scenery is good, and that the girls are pretty, but they don't like much else. There isn't much else. The shops in Vienna and Salzburg long ago were cleaned out, and recreation is even more limited than it is in Germany. Vienna is one of the saddest, and hungriest, cities in Europe. There is a little more food, and a little more gayety, in the smaller Austrian towns, but not much. The Austrians are living largely on the hope that somehow things will get better, and the GIs in Austria are living largely on the hope that somehow they can get home.

In **ITALY**, as elsewhere in Europe, there are two kinds of GIs left—guys waiting to go home for discharge, and occupation and service troops.

The guys with the points are at the Naples repple depple. Living conditions there are bad, there is a tremendous backlog, and men usually spend several weeks waiting for a boat, living either in overcrowded tents at the race track or in overcrowded barracks. From there some men are sent to Camp Dushane, Casablanca, where they spend another couple of weeks, waiting on a plane ride to the States. Many men at Naples were angry when two big transports were sent to Leghorn and Naples last fall to take the 34th and 92nd Divisions home. The Naples men pointed out with bitterness that most of the men in both divisions didn't have as many points as the repple-depple lads. As late as the end of September, there were still men in the Naples repple depple with as high as 90 points.

There are two main occupation forces. The 88th Division is in the north and is composed mostly of what were looked on as low-point men when the system was first set up. Most of them have 50 points and over two years in the service, however, so they, too, are being weeded out for transport home.

Down near Foggia, there is the 5th Bomb Wing, a heavy-bombardment occupation air force. Living conditions are lousy here. The men live in an area that has dust storms daily, and though the wing is the oldest in Italy the men still live mostly in tents. They only started putting up tufts buildings last fall.

Chicken was its day in Foggia. For example, 24-hour guard duty is being pulled, something that was never done when the 5th was in actual combat. Going on the theory that the men must be kept occupied, guards are detailed to such ridiculous jobs as doing duty on a baseball field. In Italy the Italians and the GIs agree on one thing. The Italians want us out of there, as they feel they can never return to normal while GIs boost prices. The GIs want to go home, too.

All over Europe, it's the same. And it's the same in **AFRICA**. Many of the men have forgotten combat, and many of the men are new men who have never seen combat.

One day, outside the little town of Bad Tölz, Bavaria, a corporal and two pfc were leaning against their truck, eating K-rations. Down the road toward them came a German soldier and a girl wheeling a baby buggy. The German soldier was holding the girl's left hand with his right, and they paid no attention to the GIs.

The German soldier was still wearing his uniform. He had been released from the Army only a few hours before. You could still see the outline, etched in white-dried sweat, of where his pack had rested on his back.

The GIs, members of a victorious Army, looked at the soldier as the defeated enemy.

The corporal flipped a cigarette at the ground. "There," said the corporal, "goes a lucky son of a bitch."

EUROPE

SWEATING IT OUT....

PACIFIC

From Kilroy to the colonel, everyone wants to go home, and the only question is, "When?"

By Sgt. ROBERT MacMILLAN

YANK Staff Correspondent

TOKYO—The American soldier in the Pacific this winter is either a low-pointner standing at resigned parade rest, guarding something or other, or he is a high-pointner standing beside the redeployment slot-machine, waiting for the right combination to come up and pay off with a trip home.

This goes on from Australia, where summer is coming in, up through the forgotten coastal bases of New Guinea, along the coral stepping-stones to the Philippines; in China, where the marvels of Shanghai await GIs at a price; in Japan, where MPs in lacquered helmets shuffle their feet to keep warm outside the big man's headquarters, and in Korea, where the snow is filling up the jagged crevices of the mountains and the women are adding another layer of underclothes against the coming winter.

In **AUSTRALIA**, where Americans arrived four years ago with old-style flat helmets and plans to defend the countryside along the Brisbane Line, a few officers and GIs are still staying around, paying off the Army's bills, worrying about getting Aussie wives home and letting pretty secretaries go. Soldiers are drinking their last knee-high bottles of Aussie brew and wondering how it will be back where steak does not come mounted with eggs. And a few discouraged MPs are still looking for AWOLs who have settled way out back and who are hoping the Army will forget about them.

In **NEW GUINEA**, practically nothing remains except a murky memory in the skulls of the Fuzzy-Wuzzies. Cities that the Army threw up are fading into nothing. The jungle is obscuring the straight military lines of all the things Americans built to live in, fly from and ride on. At Buna, the Aussies have put up a few signs to mark the place where the Japs were finally stopped and turned back toward Tokyo.

The course of the war up the New Guinea coast and along the little islands nobody ever heard of until Americans started dying on them is marked with the stranded remains of landing craft that brought the Yanks ashore. Crabs scratch around on the rusting metal plates where barnacles are blotting out the olive drab.

GI life on Oahu, **HAWAII**, hasn't changed very much, except for the obvious difference that every soldier is busily figuring out the possibility of discharge in terms of months and weeks and days instead of in years. Most of the old-timers are so PO'd about the clipping a soldier runs into in Honolulu that they seldom even leave their posts when they get free time on Wednesday afternoons and Saturdays. Troops passing through the area on their way home swell the downtown crowds in Honolulu and shell out their jack to the tourist traps.

Transportation home for high-pointners is the biggest and porest point of discussion. As elsewhere in the Pacific, it is obvious in the islands that not enough GIs who qualify are getting home fast enough. Pacific Stars & Stripes in Honolulu investigated the highly-publicized shipment of Army men via aircraft carriers in September and found that only four GIs were shipped Stateside aboard the Saratoga, which was crowded with Navy men. The paper ran an editorial cartoon with a caption quoting the original blurb about "Army and Navy men return on Saratoga."

The picture showed millions of sailors tramping down the gangplank; buried among them is one lonely GI.

KWAJALEIN, scene of what was probably our most perfect island-invasion operation, is now practically all Navy. The only Army men left are a few personnel and weather observers and a few other small outfits. The blackboard at ATC is scrawled with remarks about Kilroy not being able to stand it at Kwajalein. Kilroy is the mythical GI character, a Pfc. Paul Bunyan, whose

name is written in every latrine from Hamilton Field and the San Francisco POE to Japan. "Kilroy has been here" is the usual line. And if there is an order posted with an officer's name on the edge of it, you find the officer's name scratched out and "Kilroy" scribbled in place of it. The alphas at Kwajalein eight months ago used to read: "Welcome, you lucky people." Kilroy and the peace have changed all that.

The island of **SAIPAN** has lost all its work-in-progress look. Main roads are all hard-surfaced, which means that you no longer drive through fog-like clouds of coral dust. The sharp hairpin turn above Tanapag has been rounded into a sensible curve that doesn't require shifting of gears when you're going up hill. As an indication that building is at a standstill, the big coral quarries are almost deserted. Glashes of white still mark their locations on the mountainsides, but there are no longer streams of trucks going back and forth nor busy shovels cutting the coral terraces away 24 hours a day. For the most part, pyramidal tents have disappeared, and in their places are quonsets or prefabs. The whole island is quiet and rear-area.

GUAM is pretty well cleaned out of old men and is getting very chicken. At Harmon Field the MPs make you roll down your sleeves and insist that you wear a sun-tan go-to-hell cap instead of the more comfortable green or khaki peaked, jockey-style hat. You can't wear shorts outside your company area.

In the **PHILIPPINES**, the big ships come in with rations and replacements and go out again, crowded to the anchor-housings with soldiers going home. Pepples-depples are jammed with men who have their orders, and more are coming in all the time and people are not happy. Only about one half of the 77,700 scheduled to sail in October made it. Returnees are leaving depots on a first-in, first-out basis rather than according to points. And GIs are unhappy about it.

Sailors and rear-echelon troops swarm along the streets of Manila looking for something to take home to mother and Aunt Sally. The price of native whiskey and rum is going down, and eggs don't cost quite as much as pearls any more. Night clubs are going full blast along Rizal Avenue, but the Filipinos still live in corrugated iron shacks among the wreckage of war. About 40 miles south of Manila the Japanese who came soberly down from the mountains when Yamashita surrendered are gathered in vast prison camps waiting for somebody to find ships somewhere to get them home. They know it will be a long wait.

IWO JIMA no longer looks anything like a battlefield. The hills which held Jap gun positions have been leveled, and almost the whole island is covered with flat asphalt runways and good highways. There are radar masts and weather-recording instruments on Mt. Suribachi. And there is a cemetery near the volcano with thousands of white crosses laid out to form one mammoth cross.

Iwo is a terrible place to be stationed. The black volcanic dust that covers the island blows incessantly during dry spells and gets into your nose and eyes and throat. There's nothing to do except go to the movies.

When the chicken was setting in on the island this past summer, the officers in an AAF station posted a big sign in their area. "Officers' Country," it read, "Restricted." The area was between the EM's living area and the place where the EM worked, and the restriction meant that GIs had to make a big circle around it four times a day to get to and from their work—an extra half mile every morning, noon and night. The EM thought things over and came up with a big sign for their own area. It said, "God's Country—No Restrictions." The officers got PO'd and made the GIs take the sign down. But the feeling lingers.

On **OKINAWA**, where the war ended, men and supplies are still coming in to invasion beaches—

when the typhoons will let them. In the dust that was Kadena town, into which troops last Easter picked their way cautiously, an endless stream of vehicles grinds around the great wheel of the traffic circle.

The combat troops are gone today, but service troops still remain with their tents, cutting up the slopes, transforming Jap wagon trails into four-lane coral-topped highways, rebuilding latrines, erecting new quarters as storms blow the old ones down, constructing day rooms and officers' clubs.

The airfields, too—Yontan, Kadena and Naha—are still doing business at the old hardstands. Kadena, where the mightiest air armada ever assembled in the Pacific took off for the final surrender in Tokyo, at the moment lies almost deserted—the sole survivor of six B-29 runways that died a-borning when peace came.

The rubble that was Naha, capital of Okinawa, remains the same. Some of the debris has been bulldozed aside to make room for reefers, warehouses and depots that will some day move out of tents and into quonsets.

Looking down on the ashes of Shuri, where Jap Army headquarters were located, only the forlorn spire of a Christian church remains. The grass is withering between the wooden wheels of the silent guns, and here and there lies a rusting tank or a still-fused shell. Sugar Hill, Chocolate Drop, Three Sisters, Beightler, Bloody Knoll, Suicide Ridge—they too remain open to the sun and wind and rain which, working slower than bulldozers, are nevertheless sure in their job of final obliteration.

As yet no one knows the future of Okinawa—whether it will become a naval base or an Army installation or neither. Thus far it has not been geared to peace. Recreational facilities are almost non-existent. Athletic equipment is scarce, and there is no educational program. So far there exists neither machinery nor equipment for reconversion. As one company commander said, "Well, I guess the men will have to go back to digging ditches." The GIs make no effort to conceal the fact that morale is low and that most of them are good and mad.

In **SHANGHAI** the occupation is a different story. Oriental pitchmen crowd the street with every sundry imaginable, and other salesmen sidle up to the GIs and whisper, "Nice young girl, mister?" Shanghai is a lush utopia to GIs who have spent most of their time overseas in China's interior. You can buy steak for dinner, with French fries and vegetables. There are first-rate night clubs with plenty of beautiful girls anxious to help you spend your money.

Stores are stocked with all sorts of curios at reasonable prices. A dime will still get you a rickshaw ride for a couple of miles—but getting a coolie to understand where you want to go is another matter.

Since all equipment must be flown in, the limited amount the Army was able to bring with it made it necessary at first for the city to furnish rations and quarters. As a result some GIs got housed in the best hotels and drew five to seven bucks per diem.

Keeping warm has become the main problem for occupation troops stationed in **KOREA**. Snow blankets the country from the mountains in the south to Seoul, the American-occupied capital and beyond. Soon at first for the city to furnish rations and quarters. As a result some GIs got housed in the best hotels and drew five to seven bucks per diem.

The XIV Corps quartermastered everyone in woens before the first snowfall, but even then there was a widespread dependence on persimmon whiskey and Japanese brandy to keep warm. The national costume of the Koreans has changed little in outward appearance with the weather except for the protective plumpies which the women have assumed. This last, it has been discovered, is due merely to an increase in the number and thickness of undergarments which the women add instead of wearing fur coats.

Dancing is another popular way of keeping

warm. The ballroom of the International Cultural Association, on the fourth floor of Seoul's Mitsubishi department store, offers music—"Dinah," "St. Louis Blues," "My Blue Heaven"—and choice partners, all for two pen a dance. The same tunes are to be heard in the host of American-style bars which have sprung up since the curfew was lifted. Each bar is equipped with a corps of hostesses, most of them former Kee-Song girls who entertained in the city's tea houses before the Americans came.

Traffic along Seoul's Bunching, the Japanese shopping section, is no longer as heavy as it was at first, but the supply of kimonos and lacquerware has not been depleted. Most of the Americans left in Korea now are replacements. Seventh Division veterans of Okinawa, Leyte, Kwajalein and Attu have nearly all gone home.

In **JAPAN** it's getting cold—not as cold as it is in Korea, but cold just the same. Everyone's in ODs. Tokyo still smells of dead fire, dead people and dead fish, and the mysterious little shops along the Ginza are sold out as fast as they get anything in. There's a bull market in kimonos and pearls and silk and lacquerware and dolls. Most of Tokyo's geisha houses are off limits, but in other places they are still open to GIs. Entertainment is already stripped of Oriental niceties, and joy is reduced to its lowest common denominator.

Probably the saddest outfit in all of the U.S. armed forces is the 97th Infantry Division, now patrolling the area along the Tone River in Honshu, just north of Tokyo, with division headquarters at Kumagaya. The 97th came back from Germany, where it fired one of the last shots of the war, after VE-Day. The guys got 30-day furloughs and went to Fort Bragg for reorganization and training. They had been at Bragg two

days when they were shipped out to the West Coast (this was after the Japs asked for peace) and hustled on a boat for Japan. Most of them had been in the Army four years and had 50, 60 and 70 points. Four days after they left California, the WD announced that no man with more than 45 points would have to go overseas. They landed in Japan in the middle of September and there they are! standing guard on bridges along the Tone that seems not unlike the Rhine where they were standing guard only a few months ago. Everybody in the division is thoroughly convinced that they'll be in Japan for two years.

The most significant thing about the attitude of occupation troops in Japan—the same as in Germany, no doubt—is that the GIs who are now doing the occupying are mostly low-point men who have never been in combat against the Japs and who haven't had close friends killed. These Johnny-come-latelys naturally don't have the stern attitude toward the Japs that the veterans of the Philippines and Okinawa would have. "Hell, they don't seem so bad," is their attitude. The Japs, naturally, are treating them very nicely.

The chicken is, of course, setting in Japan, and the Army is trying pretty hard to put on a good front. The OD uniforms that are being issued to the troops in Japan are far smarter-looking and better in quality than any ODs issued in the States or in Europe or Australia these last three years (Japan has about the same climate as New York; there is snow in the winter, and it is pretty chilly from October until May). The uniforms include good-looking Eisenhower, woolen battle jackets and good OD pants, made from a darker and softer material that looks like more money than anything we had before. The go-to-hell caps are smooth-finished and hard-wood

serge, like officers' caps, and the OD shirts are sharp, with a smooth finish and a low, widespread collar like an expensive civilian sports shirt. They are issuing plenty of sweaters and green combat jackets, with hoods, instead of overcoats. The clothes, in typical Army fashion, are finally getting good now that the war is over and they are no longer as important as they were before.

As a matter of fact, generally speaking, the GIs have made an excellent impression on all Japs. On duty they act correct and off duty they are polite and well behaved. They are nothing at all the way the Jap propagandists said they would be, and the Japs themselves admit that they are nothing like their own soldiers would be if they were occupying America. Getting back to the woman angle again, the GIs have done things like getting up in street cars to give women their seats, which makes a delightful impression on the Jap women and annoys and embarrasses the men. The Jap women have blossomed out in bright kimonos since the Americans have arrived. They had been forced to wear dark, conservative clothes during the war.

In **INDIA** proper where the war was always a waiting war, it's a waiting war still. GIs have used to be waiting for something to happen in Japan, say the end of the war. Now that that's taken care of, the men left in the sub-continent are simply waiting for the same thing everyone else in uniform overseas is waiting for—a quick trip home.

There's a Pacific-wide rumor around that Kilroy has been to Washington and has fixed everything up. He is going to return as Supreme Commander Kilroy of the entire Pacific area. He will convert the major islands of Japan into giant barges and tow all Pacific GIs back to the West Coast. Kilroy's promised New Order will apply only to EM.





YANK

Pin-up Girls



THE OUTER GARMENT

By Sgt. RAY DUNCAN

"Put the flag at half-staff," muttered our CO, "and call a special formation." There were tears in his steel-gray eyes as he read from WD Circular 288, dated 21 September 1945. "I've seen this coming, men," he said when he had finished. "The Army isn't what it used to be. I'm resigning my commission today. Sergeant, dismiss the troops."

The circular amazed us as much as it did him. "The field jacket," it said, "is authorized to be worn as an outer garment outside the limits of posts, camps and stations."

In those words the Army shattered one of its proudest traditions. I can't imagine how it ever happened in Washington, but it must have gone something like this:

"Gentlemen, I've called you together this morning because we are faced with a crisis. I hardly know how to begin. Certain elements within the War Department have suggested that—it's utterly fantastic—that we authorize the field jacket as an outer garment outside the posts, camps and stations!"

Everyone gasps. "Pardon me, general, but did I hear you correctly? The field jacket to be worn in town? By enlisted men?"

"I'm afraid that's right. It's this new, radical element that's come into the Army the last three or four years."

"Smart alec!" snaps Col. Bloy. "After the long fight we've made to keep EM out of those jackets in town!"

"This strikes a death blow to Army discipline," growls Maj. Riddle, his face buried in his hands. "Don't they realize how good those damn jackets look? What becomes now of the distinction between officers and enlisted men?"

"Well," sighs a colonel, "it won't make much difference now. All the EM are wearing those Eisenhower things anyhow. That was a big mistake."

"Right, colonel. That's what happens when you let combat men start prescribing the uniform. It should be strictly a Washington function."

"When I think," sighs Col. Whistling, "of the long, hard fight I made against the field jacket. I kept my MPs on their toes. Every October I gave them a special pep talk, and they grabbed hundreds of field jackets in town. My guards at the gate were trained to pick up passes ruthlessly whenever they found an EM trying to sneak past in a jacket, and—"

"At my post," interrupts Col. Kidley, "the enlisted men were mighty tricky. They used to smuggle field jackets out in cars, or cram them through the fence."

"Ah, those good old days," says a colonel wistfully. "I always thought AR 600-40 phrased it so beautifully. It was almost poetry: The field jacket will not be worn outside the limits of posts, camps or stations."

Everyone sighs deeply. "I made a suggestion, back in 1943, that I still think was rather good," says a colonel. "I proposed at that time that AR 600-40 be amended to forbid the wearing of field jackets inside posts, camps and stations as

well as outside. EM have been getting too many dates with Government girls working on the posts. Also on the camps and stations. That sort of thing could be prevented. Make them wear the good old EM blouse."

"That brings up a thought," says a colonel craftily. "We can permit the field jacket on EM in town for a while. A lot of them will re-enlist. Then, in a few months, when these radical officers have gone, we can lower the boom! All of a sudden we'll re-invoke old AR 600-40, and—"

"—field jackets will not be worn!" chortles a colonel.

"Class-A uniforms only in town!" someone cries.

"Good old EM blouse! Tight across the chest! Narrow shoulders—"

"This time we'll pad the hips. That'll make the shoulders look even smaller—"

"And the little lapels! Those nice, ridiculous little EM lapels."

"We'll change the color—it's too bright now. And the cloth must be coarser, somehow."

"That'll be the day!" cries a general. All the officers rise and shake hands. Then they snap to attention, uncover and chant in chorus: "The field jacket will not be worn outside the limits of posts, camps or stations."



Respect the GI

ONE of the most important needed reforms embraces all branches of the armed forces: a merger of the War and Navy Departments.

But, sticking to the Army, I think the Articles of War should be drastically revised. They now provide disciplinary measures against EM for using Government property for personal use, damaging a rifle or staying a few hours over a pass, but they make no provision for penalizing an officer for failing to regard the welfare of the enlisted men or for not respecting his prerogatives, such as they are.

We have taken it upon ourselves to tell other nations how enjoyable life is in a democracy. Let's make the Army consistent with that line. Let enlisted men and officers wear the same clothes; it is really the insignia of rank that distinguishes them from each other. GIs and officers should have the same meals and an equitable distribution of recreational facilities. The privileges granted officers should be in ratio to their responsibility toward the enlisted men under their command.

Germany

—Cpl. JOHN J. GATTAS

General Reforms

Here's my list: 1) The Army should consider all soldiers as men of character and intelligence, until they prove themselves otherwise, and should accept them as equals socially and professionally; 2) All soldiers should be dressed alike, from the seventh grade to the fifth star; 3) Greater weight should be given to individual interest in assignment and more flexible standards for promotion should be set up; 4) The Information and Education Division needs to be severed from the Army's shackles of "see no evil, hear no evil, speak no evil"; 5) A civilian commission should be provided to hear and evaluate criticism from all grades of Army personnel; it should have authority to give or direct redress in individual cases and to direct the Secretary of War to effect procedural changes when necessary; 6) The Inspector General's office should be removed from the jurisdiction of the War Department.

Granville Field, N. H.

—Pfc. W. J. GREEN

Survival of the Fittest

All commissioned and non-commissioned officers should get annual Civil Service examinations. These examinations would consist of field work and written or oral tests designed to determine developed qualities of leadership, character and integrity. If any man wanted to take an examination for the next higher rank he should be allowed to do so at the time of the annual examination. If his mark were higher than that of the man holding the rank in his outfit, he would replace him and the man replaced would be put in a lower rank or given an opportunity to transfer in grade. Commissions would be awarded only to those who had risen from the ranks after spending a specified period of time as non-commissioned officers.

North Camp Hood, Tex.

—Sgt. WILLIAM D. STARNES

A Feudal Society.

Our social customs in the Army are based on the relationship of lord and serf. While it is understandable that in feudal times the social customs of the period were carried over into Army life, we should recognize that times have changed. Our modern civilian, accustomed to equality and guaranteed civil rights, is drafted. From the moment he becomes a GI any relationship between what he experiences and democracy is purely accidental.

Our officers are indoctrinated with the need of keeping the enlisted men in their place and maintaining a social position above them. They are impressed with the need for separate, and better, mess, quarters, theater seats and other things.

It is a strange code of ethics which permits fraternization with the ex-enemy, but frowns on informal officer-enlisted men relationships. It would probably never occur to the officers who feted Goering and some other German generals in Germany last May to invite an enlisted man to dine with them.

The enlisted men develop a real appreciation for the benefits of democracy. It is an appreciation which grows in spite of and not because of the social customs of the Army.



THE SOLDIER SPEAKS:

What reforms should be made in the Postwar Army?

According to merit and written examinations, much could be done to remedy injustices. Army T/Os specify grades for specialties, but actual results of grading seldom match T/O specifications. I know of one Machine Records unit in which a pfc efficiently did the work of principal clerk in administration because he was the only man who could do it. Yet he was surrounded by men classified as clerks and typists with ratings higher than his.

—Sgt. JACK A. PEARSON

AAF Base Unit, Santa Ana, Calif.

Trial by Jury

How about having an equal number of officers and enlisted men on a court-martial board? This would permit GIs to have some representation in their trials, and I see no reason why enlisted men shouldn't also sit in when officers are being tried.

If a citizen is qualified to serve as a juror in civilian life and to render a just and honorable decision, there is no reason why he should not be equally qualified in the Army when his fellow soldiers are tried. Jury duty would be required of all men irrespective of rank.

AAF, St. Petersburg, Fla.

—Sgt. R. E. NELSON

Eliminate the Chicken

This letter is the result of an informal poll among the GIs in our outfit. Almost to a man their reactions were along the order of "eliminate the chicken."

Of course discipline makes the difference between an army and an armed mob. If orders are to be carried out we need leaders with authority to carry them out. But what the American soldier resents is the petty privileges, the artificial barriers, which make him something apart from and inferior to his officers.

Many officers would like to see changes made in the system. But if they attempt to go along with the GI, to treat him as another man and not just an overgrown 10-year-old, they find themselves on the dirty end of the stick. They find themselves getting all the unpleasant details and being quietly but firmly passed over at promotion time.

Here, in brief, is our own K-ration-inspired reform program: 1) removal of 90 percent of the existing social privileges; 2) a more equitable pay scale; 3) periodic reviews of commissions, resulting in promotion or demotion, conducted by trained and impartial examiners; 4) punishment for officer misconduct and inefficiency on a par with that at present handed out to enlisted men; 5) courts martial where the EM has a voice.

Germany

—Pfc. R. E. LEE and T-5 DANIEL W. HOGAN

SEPARATION

When you're on that last lap of Army before getting out, the air is as tense as at induction.

By Ex-Sgt. MERLE MILLER
Former YANK Staff Writer

EARLY in 1942 when I reported to Ft. George G. Meade, Md., for induction, fell into my first awkward formation, stripped, was shouted at, jabbed and endlessly questioned, I rather forlornly hoped something would happen to keep me out of the Army of the U.S.

When, recently, I reported to Ft. Dix, N.J., for separation and went through what is essentially the same process, I was sure something would happen to keep me in. A friend had been unceremoniously yanked off to an Army hospital for a month when the doctors at Dix decided he had high blood pressure; another had had to stay an extra week to have several cavities filled; a third had been returned to his outfit because, it was discovered, five of the points his company commander had approved were illegal.

But nothing of the sort happened to the 14 men from my outfit who stopped at a bar in Grand Central Station for two quick drinks before buying tickets for Dix.

On our arrival at Dix, we were hurried into a cluttered barracks marked "Incoming Personnel" where a captain, apparently anxious to prove that we were still EM and not civilians, treated us with a studied rudeness, ordered a sergeant to take our records, pointed disdainfully at a bench on which we were to sit and, in a speech of welcome to ourselves and a hundred other prospective discharges who soon gathered, several times screamed at us to "pipe down, dammit, or I'll keep you here all day."

Then a corporal who wore a Third Division patch handed each of us a white tag on which, he explained, we were to print our last names, initials and serial numbers before tying the tags to our left breast pockets.

After that, the corporal called out our last names; we shouted our first names and middle initials and stepped up to a counter, where we were given our clothing records and then shown down a long corridor, also lined with counters.

Since my clothing had already been turned in at my previous station, I simply showed a bored private the clean shirt, undershirt, shorts and two pairs of socks in my civilian overnight bag. "Me," said the private, rather testily, "I'm a lucky bastard. I got 20 goddam points. Twenty." Then, as I turned to leave, he added, "Good luck, chum."

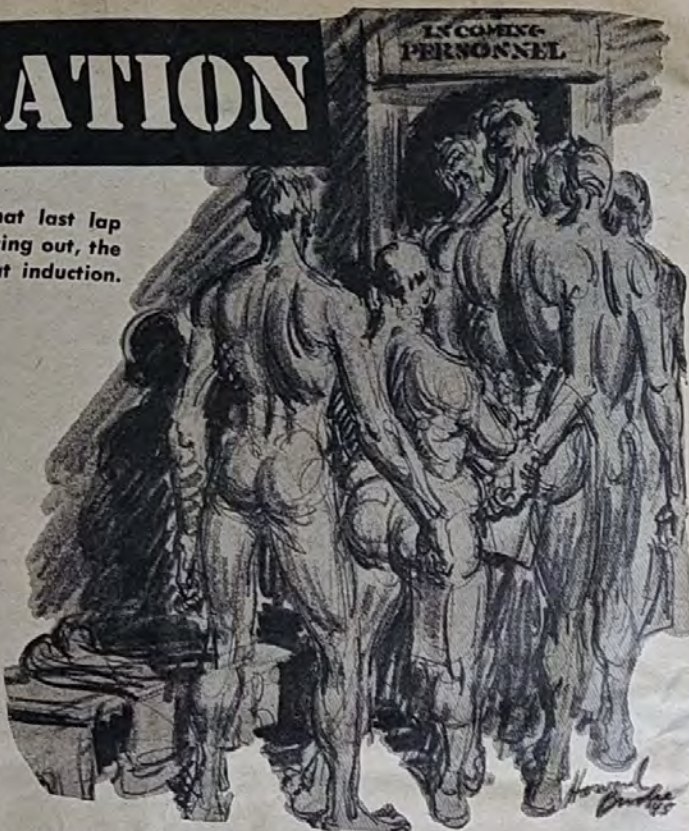
At the end of the corridor, we were met by a pfc who gave us blue cards on which we again printed our names, ranks and serial numbers; then we were herded into a bus and driven to what looked like the company area of any Army post anywhere.

Here we were assigned to a barracks and, once inside, lined up for the usual sheets, pillow cases and GI blankets. As I was making my bunk, slow and easy and being careful to make hospital corners, a weary-looking Fifth Army sergeant said, somewhat sadly, "I'd almost forgotten how, you know, and pretty soon I won't even have to remember."

A sergeant and a corporal were pacing up and down the barracks nervously, chain-smoking but being careful to put each butt in the GI cans conveniently and familiarly placed in front of strategic bunks.

"Anything might happen," said the sergeant. "I had malaria once; they might keep me in for that. Anything might happen."

"A day or so won't matter," the corporal added. "Not after all this time. I mean, even a week or so isn't so much after four years."



They each lighted another cigarette and continued pacing. A few minutes later a permanent-party corporal, who wore a Combat Infantryman's Badge but was obviously on the defensive, came in to tell us there would be a formation at 1645.

"That's 4:45, civilian time," he said. "How long's it take, corporal?" someone asked him.

"Forty-eight hours," he answered, "after you get on a roster. But it might be a week before you get on one. Might be longer." He said the last somewhat gleefully, as if he hoped it would take longer.

When the corporal left, I dropped off to sleep for what seemed a few minutes, but when I awakened, it was time for the formation. We lined up outside the barracks, almost a hundred of us, and listened to a brash young first lieutenant with a mustache, steel-rimmed glasses and almost no chin.

He talked in what he obviously hoped was GI jargon, repeating a number of stale jokes and advising us as if we were rather backward children that "pitching woo" (as he called it) in the nearby guest house was frowned on. Then, rather quickly, he told us that the Army was as anxious to get rid of us as we were to get out and that we should be on a roster in the morning.

When he dismissed us, an elderly technical sergeant wearing a patch of the Ninth Division gave him a mock salute and muttered, "Thanks a lot, sonny boy."

By then, it was time for chow, and we fell into a fast-moving line in front of the mess hall.

"I hear the KPs are krauts," said the Ninth Division sergeant. "Dirty krauts." They were krauts, looking surprisingly healthy and well-fed.

"Dirty bastards," the sergeant said, but that was all.

The food was good enough, substantial and unimaginative but plentiful, and after chow we looked at the bulletin boards outside our barracks on which the rosters were posted. We knew our names could not possibly be there until morning, but we looked anyway. It made us feel better.

Then we walked to the PX, bought our cigarette ration and waited at a table in the beer garden until it opened. The beer was warm and not very good, but we drank a lot of it.

"Relaxes you," someone said. "That's the only thing about beer. It relaxes you."

We all agreed that it did, and we spent the evening talking about what we planned to do when we got out, and about officers we'd like to meet again, a few because we suspected that they would really be good guys when they weren't officers any more and a good many more with whom we wanted to settle a score.

When the beer garden closed, we were all a little high, but relaxed, really relaxed. I went to sleep as soon as I hit the sack.

After chow the next morning, we hurried to the bulletin boards, and, sure enough, there were most of our names. Those whose names were missing walked slowly back to the barracks.

"I can't prove I'm not still in Casablanca," said one of them. "I'll probably still be here for the next goddam war."

At 10:15 we lined up outside the barracks, and in a careless, desultory formation walked to a Post Theater. It was the old routine again, like basic training.

Everyone filed into the theater quietly and sat down, nobody talking much.

First, there was the chaplain, a huge, hearty man who boomed at us that we were about to be discharged from the Army, and he supposed

we were all pretty unhappy about that. It was a bum gag, but everyone laughed appreciatively. Then he explained about our discharge pay, pointing out that it would be paid in monthly installments, one when we got out, another a month later and, for the great majority of us (those who had been overseas), a third payment a month after that.

He belted that we probably wouldn't have too much trouble getting adjusted to civilian life—but that we must be patient with other, more settled civilians. Also that discharges had a lot of trouble with what he called "pitfalls" in and around Trenton, N.J. He warned us to hang on to our money.

"I hung on to a hell of a lot more money than he's ever seen long before I got in the Army," said a somewhat dispirited man in the row ahead of me.

When the chaplain had finished, a young lieutenant rather diffidently explained that in the afternoon we would meet our counselor, who would tell us about our insurance and the GI Bill of Rights and answer any questions. Then we were handed a card on which to check the questions we wished to ask our counselors.

A few men made checks on theirs, but many of us didn't.

"If they don't know the answer, they may keep you here until they find out," said a corporal. The majority seemed to agree with him.

My own counselor was a large, red-faced Irish private who obviously enjoyed beer and drank a good deal of it and explained to me that he had been a newspaper man once himself—and, when he got out of the Army, hoped to be again.

"I guess it's kind of a crowded field, though," he said, rather hopelessly. I agreed that it was.

"You want to know anything?" he asked. I said I didn't.

"Hardly anybody does any more," said the Irishman.

Then he carefully filled out my Form 100, listing my jobs in the Army and my civilian experience.

"It might come in handy sometime," he said. "I doubt it, but it might."

Then, quite brusquely, he asked, "You don't want to join the Enlisted Reserve, do you?"

"No," I replied.

"You know," said the private, "I once had a man who did. He was a pretty smart fellow, too. He thought there was going to be one hell of a depression in this country, and he wanted to keep on eating."

The private paused, then added, "But he was the only one, and I've talked to a lot of guys."

After the counseling, we were through for the day and returned to our barracks. On the way, we passed a formation of men carrying their baggage and with the bright golden discharge emblem on their shirts. They grinned at us.

"Hiya, soldiers," one of them said, then repeated, "soldiers," making it sound like a dirty word.

"A lot of things could still happen," said the sergeant with whom I was walking. "The medics hold up a lot of guys."

"I've got varicose veins," said someone else. "I wonder if that'll make any difference." No one answered. We were thinking of our own minor ailments, wondering if they would matter.

"We all drank more beer that evening, but it wasn't as much fun as the night before. Civilian life was too close, and there was still the chance that maybe, somehow, for some obscure Army reason, we wouldn't get out at all."

"We might be civilians tomorrow night at this time," said the technical sergeant from the Ninth Division. "Let's drink to it." We did, but it wasn't much of a toast.

When we marched to the dispensary next morning, nobody talked much, and once inside we took off our clothes and waited.

It was much like the one that got us into the Army. The doctors looked at us with the same bored expressions.

While we waited for the blood tests, one man paled visibly.

"I've only been back from Paris ten days," he said. "Tell the truth, I'm a little worried."

"You got a bad cavity there," the dentist said to me.

"I know."

"We'd just as soon fix it, free," he continued.

"No," I answered, very politely. "No, thank

you very much." The dentist merely shrugged.

After lunch, we turned in our bed clothes and sat down on our empty bunks to wait. The man who could not prove he had left Casablanca was trying to read a book.

"I'll probably have to go back there and then come back here again," he said. "And I'm supposed to meet my girl in New York tonight." He was not even on a roster yet.

When we fell out in front of the barracks with our luggage, the man from Casablanca stood on the porch.

"So long," he said, sadly. "I may not see you again."

We tried to laugh to reassure him, but no one was very successful.

"I heard about a guy that was pulled out at the Finance Office," said the technical sergeant. "It's never too late."

We threw our luggage in a tent that was marked off into compartments, then waited in front of a building marked "Signature Section."

A man had fainted a few minutes before, and the chaplain had carried him away in a litter.

"They'll probably never let that poor bastard out," said the technical sergeant. He lighted a cigarette, and I was surprised to see that his hand was shaking.

When we got inside the Signature Section, we lined up against a wall and waited until two permanent-party men called off our names. As they reached each name, they placed a folder on a counter, and each man walked over to his own folder.

And then we signed our discharges. I blotted mine in two places. I was still blotting when someone mentioned the Enlisted Reserve again.

At the door we fingerprinted our discharge papers. The corporal in charge of that section was having an argument with a dischargee.

"I just asked you to do it the Army way," said the corporal.

The dischargee said an unprintable word, then added, "USO Commando."

The corporal did not answer, but when the dischargee had gone out the door he said, "I guess it doesn't matter, but I was with the 34th."

Then we walked back and picked up our luggage, waiting outside while a few men ran to another tent to salvage some equipment.

In a few minutes, our guide, a newly inducted private who was an apologetic 18, took us to a squat, unattractive building inside of which were rows of men at sewing machines. Each of us had discharge patches sewn over the right pocket of either one or two shirts.

As we put on our shirts again, I felt confident for the first time. But not for long.

"A guy in the barracks got yanked in the Finance Office," repeated the tech sergeant. "Last minute. Been here eight days."

We dropped our luggage in the compartmentalized tent again and walked to the Finance Office. The building was crowded, and our guide told us it would be 45 minutes, at least, before we got in, so we wandered to the PX.

We all ordered cokes, but none of us drank a full bottle.

A corporal, who had loudly sworn off smoking but then borrowed a cigarette, lighted it and said:

"You guys finish your cokes. I think I'll go back."

We all drank a huge gulp of coke, then set down the bottles and hurried back to the Finance Office. We had been gone exactly five minutes, and we still had almost an hour to wait.

Finally we got inside the building and sat on the same kind of hard benches as in "Incoming Personnel." After about 15 minutes more, they began calling our names, and we stepped up to

the cashier's cage, where we were each given \$50 in cash, the rest of our pay (minus allotments) in a check, plus the first installment of our mustering-out pay. Also the small gold discharge button.

As we stepped out into the sunshine again, the tech sergeant smiled for the first time.

"Not a damn thing can happen now," he said. "Not a damn thing. I'm a damn civilian." His eyes were watering, not much, just enough to be noticeable.

When the last man came out of the Finance Office, we lined up quietly and started for the chapel. We knew what was going to happen there; we'd been told at least a dozen times by men who'd already been through it, but we were a little frightened anyway.

A n organ was playing when we marched in, wearing our ties and silent, and we sat down in neat rows, while the organist ran through "The Old Grey Mare," "Glory, Glory Hallelujah" and some hymns I didn't recognize.

A chaplain said something. I don't remember what, and then a very old and very small lieutenant colonel stood up, smiling through what were obviously not his own teeth.

I looked out of the window and saw a handful of new arrivals walking with their barracks bags toward a company area, and I didn't want to pay any attention to what the old colonel was saying. It was corn, pure corn, about the Army appreciating what we had done and about how most of us hadn't gotten the breaks we deserved, but it was a big army and we knew how those things are, and finally about the war we'd won and what a great thing we'd accomplished for our great country.

It was obvious that it was a speech the old man had made many times, but I didn't care. I thought it was a fine speech.

When an enlisted man began calling off the names and men began stepping up to the colonel, saluting him, getting his store-teeth smile and a handshake and their discharge papers, I realized I was making a damned fool of myself. I needed a handkerchief and didn't have one. [Ed. Note: We feel obliged to point out that ex-Sgt. Miller is the type that also weeps at movies.]

After I had my own discharge paper and was waiting outside, the tech sergeant came up, grinned at me and said, "I think I could kiss you, but I think I won't." Instead, he just patted me on the back, like a football coach congratulating a player after a winning game.

We walked to where we had left our luggage. "I was planning to knock the block off that bastard captain we saw when we got here—"

—but I don't know why the hell I should bother," he concluded.

As we drove out of the gate a few minutes later, a bus load of men who were obviously potential discharges was just coming in.

"Hiya, soldiers," I said, and waved. "Soldiers," I repeated.

None of them heard what I said, and it really didn't matter. After all, I was a civilian again.



OUT SIX MONTHS

Two veterans separated last spring find that discharge papers aren't passports to every GI dream, but that civilian life still beats the Army every time.

By Sgt. DEBS MYERS
YANK Staff Writer

BACK when he was a pfc in France, Bill Schiffman used to dream about getting out of the Army and having an apartment of his own in New York City, with a fireplace and a black bearskin rug with a blonde cutie nestling on it. In this vision the blonde cutie would fetch steaks and house slippers and cigars and brandy to ex-Pfc. Schiffman, and she would look at him all wriggly-eyed, like he was the greatest and most explosive discovery since gun-powder.

It had to wait, of course, until Pfc. Schiffman got out of the Army, on account when a man got out of the Army there were all kinds of big jobs lying around. All a man had to do was to take a big job and become a wealthy playboy. The newspaper advertisements said so. Pfc. Schiffman couldn't think of anything nicer than being a GI Tommy Manville.

It was nice work, but Pfc. Schiffman didn't get it.

In the first place, he couldn't even get an apartment. He got out of the Army at Fort Dix, N. J., on June 23, 1945, and he is back living where he did before the war, with his parents and two sisters, at 28 Metropolitan Oval, in the Bronx, N. Y.

In case you haven't heard about it, there is a housing shortage in New York City and almost all other cities. There weren't any apartments that he could afford, and there weren't many blondes he could afford either. In both cases there were long waiting lists.

Not, mind you, that Bill is sorry he is out of the Army. He is so glad to be a civilian that sometimes he wakes up in the middle of the night and sits by the window chain-smoking, saying to himself: "I don't have to take any more crap from any sonuvabitch in the world."

For the first three weeks after he got out of the Army, Bill slept a lot, ate a lot and staged a couple of spirited running drunks with his cronies. But he got tired fast of playing the honky-tonk circuit.

"The prices are murder," he said, "and those joints are so full of phonies it makes a guy want to throw up."

After three weeks Bill, who is 25, got a job with the New York Daily News as a circulation inspector, which means that he is a trouble-shooter who sees that the papers reach the newsstands on schedule. He makes \$40 a week. This is not the kind of money that enables him to go in for black bearskin rugs garnished with blondes, but he is paying his bills and having a good if not gaudy time.

It took about two months for Bill to realize that he actually was out of the Army. He kept being afraid that some officer would find him jolling around enjoying himself and start figuring out ways to make him miserable again.

When he saw an officer coming toward him down the street, Bill always put his hands in his pockets. He wasn't afraid of forgetting himself and saluting the officer, because he always had been an accomplished salute-dodger. Instead, Bill shoved his hands in his pocket as a means of convincing himself that he was his own



Former Pfc. Bill Schiffman turns the radiator up high and the radio low, then sits there feeling good as hell.

boss again—that the days of having to swing his arms by his side were gone forever.

"That's a great thing just in itself," Bill said, "knowing that you can put your hands in your pockets any damn time you want to."

Also, he goes bareheaded a lot. He never liked wearing hats, and he always was sure he looked silly in an Army cap. In five years and two months in the Army he never learned to wear an overseas cap so that it didn't leave about four kilometers of hair sticking out the left side.

WHEN Bill gets up in the afternoon (he works nights), he takes 10 minutes selecting his clothes. This is one of the high points of the day for him.

"That's one of the great things that can happen to a guy," he says, "worrying about whether to wear a blue or a gray suit, and whether to put on a red tie or a green one. For some reason it makes a fellow feel independent as all hell."

He takes at least one and sometimes two or three hot showers a day. He thinks it is criminal letting hot water go to waste without washing in it. He thinks the people talking about another war should have to spend a couple of months washing and shaving out of a half-helmet of cold water.

He talked the Army into letting him wait to have some cavities in his teeth filled until he became a civilian. "It seemed pretty strange," he said, "going to the dentist and having the same dentist work on me from one day to another. This dentist even remembered my name. He called me Mister Schiffman—there was none of that 'sit down, soldier.'"

There were a couple of officers Bill always wanted to sock. He used to tell himself that if the time ever came when he met one of these officers on the street, he would walk up quietly and throw his Sunday punch.

The other day he met one of the officers. They



Former Pfc. Maurice Elwood found civilian garb cured lots of things.

passed each other, nodded and that was all there was to it.

"You know the guy is a bastard," says Bill, "but it isn't important enough any more to do anything about it. You figure the officer probably is having enough trouble, anyway, having to get used to his old job as a soda-jerk or a floor-walker in a 10-cent store."

Bill brought home some pictures he took at the Dachau concentration camp in Germany. Sometimes he shows these pictures to visitors at his home.

"The visitors look kind of hard at these pictures of people who have been starved and tortured," says Bill, "and they usually say something polite about how terrible it is and then they change the subject real fast. They start talking about how the price of lard went up two cents. People don't want to seem to know about bad things. I think it's probably too bad that pictures don't stink. If these people could smell those poor, rotting guys in the pictures, it might do some good."

After Bill went into the Army on April 17, 1940, as a member of the enlisted reserve, he took infantry basic at Fort Warren, Wyo. Then he was shipped to Alaska with a harbor-boat detachment. He went into the Air Cadets, washed out and became a radio operator with an Air Force ground crew. He was in the Sixth Tactical Air Communications Squadron in France, Belgium, Holland and Germany.

He liked only one thing about the Army: the guys he got to know.

EVEN so, he has lost touch with his old friends, most of whom also are out of the Army and scattered over the country. He has written to several of them, but hasn't received any answers.

Back in France, he used to think that he would spend a lot of time as a civilian bulling around with Army cronies. Instead he came back and started associating with the same friends he had before he went into the Army.

Most of these friends also were in the Army and are out on points or disability. Some of his friends, of course, are still in service. Others won't be coming back at all.

"We almost never talk about the Army," Bill says. "There weren't any of us heroes, and we would feel kind of foolish talking about our experiences. There is one guy who runs around with us who was a 4-F weighing about 110 pounds. Some-

times we kid him a little and call him Atlas, but he is just as much one of the gang as any of us. Not being in the Army doesn't make any difference."

Bill says that a man takes his life into his hands when he goes into a bar these days. There always is a man or two in every bar, he says, who is telling a story about how he was alone on a hill, cut off and surrounded.

"The bullets and the whisky are flying fast as hell," he says. "Some of these guys have been there and know what they're talking about. And there are lots of guys doing a lot of talking who haven't been there. The other day I heard a fellow telling two girls how he strangled a German and bayoneted another one. This guy was wearing only one ribbon, a Good Conduct medal. That guy will be better off if he leaves those girls alone, and puts that Good Conduct medal on his fly."

Now and then, maybe when he has just had a quick drink and a long meal, Bill gets to thinking about the good guys he has known and he thinks maybe the Army wasn't quite as bad as he always knew it was.

When those times come, Bill starts thinking real

fast about the rain and the cold, the guff and the chicken, the marches and the mauling, the guys who won't be coming home and those fellows at Dachau with their ribs sticking out of sores on their sides, and Bill knows he is a lucky guy to have made it. He turns the radiator up high and the radio down low. He sits there and feels good as hell.

MAURICE ELWOOD is another discharged soldier who thinks, as Bill Schiffman does, that there isn't much wrong with a soldier that a pin-striped suit and a gray felt hat won't cure. Elwood is a 40-year-old, six-foot Irishman with a brogue that smacks of County Mayo. He was a rifleman with the 141st Infantry, 36th Division. He went into the Army in March 1942 and went to North Africa in April 1943. He fought in Africa, Tunisia and Italy. He was hit in the right leg by shell fragments outside Cassino in October 1944 and finally got a CDD last April. He was a pfc.

Elwood is a maintenance pipe-fitter on the Interborough Rapid Transit lines in New York City. He belongs to the Transport Workers Union, the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the Catholic War Veterans. He makes \$51 a week. He isn't married.

Elwood (he says he doesn't know how he ever got a name like Maurice) thinks it is easier to talk with soldiers, or former soldiers, than it is to talk with people who never have been in the Army.

"Civilians ask such funny damn questions," he says. "They kind of want to handle you with care, like maybe they'll say the wrong thing. Now and then one of 'em will say something pretty silly. Like a friend who asked me the other day if I wouldn't like to take a vacation in the mountains. Mountains, this friend says. Look, after Italy, I'm going to leave mountains strictly to mountain goats and damned fool tourists who think they're mountain goats."

Elwood is a little worried about the talk that soldiers are angry at unions. He prides himself on being a good union man. The union won a 20-cents-an-hour raise for him while he was gone. He thinks the unions did a great job keeping up wage and hour standards while the war was on.

"I don't think the soldiers have heard both sides of the story," he says. "The union side doesn't get printed much. I'm not defending everything that all of the unions have done. But I think, all in all, the unions have done a good job. I think it would be the worst possible thing that could happen to the United States if the veterans and the unions squared off against each other."

Elwood says being home is great, but nothing is as good as a fellow thinks it is going to be, if he thinks about it too much.

"I used to think I was going to eat about five meals a day, once I got home," he says. "Hell, I can't do it. I dunno, maybe a fellow gets out of the habit of eating a lot. I used to dream about eating all kinds of steak and dessert. It's hard on a fellow to realize he can't eat as much as he used to think he could. It's downright humiliating."

Elwood believes that Franklin Roosevelt was one of the greatest men who ever lived; that President Truman is doing a good job; that there should be compulsory military training so that the Army discharge rate can be stepped up, and that guys who served together in the Army should keep on being friends after they leave the Army.

But he has just about quit asking what happened to old friends of his in the 36th Division. Too many of them are dead. It was a long road from the desert to the mountains past Rome, and the 36th went all the way.

Elwood doesn't talk about the war. He likes for things to be quiet. He figures that he did enough fighting overseas to last him for a long time. Only once in a while does he get a trifle ruffled.

The other day he went into a candy store. The saleslady looked at him and snapped:

"How is it that a big hulking man like you can stay out of uniform when my little boy had to go overseas last month?"

Elwood rubbed his chin and did a slow burn. He figured it would not be worth it to choke her with her own chocolates.

"I dunno, lady," he said, "some of us Irish are just born lucky."

YANK
FAR EAST

CARTOONS



"OK, Judge."
—Sgt. Douglas Burgette



"Don't be silly, darling. They'll adore you!"
—Pfc. Joe Kramer



"He's what is known as an enlisted man."
—Sgt. Jim Weeks



"Frankly, fellows, I need the extra dough."
—Col. Hugh Kennedy



"Excellent wine, Captain. Put this place off-limits at once."
—Col. Irvin Tourter



"I've been restricted to quarters again."
—Pfc. Walter Mansfield



"In short, the paper shortage at this station may be termed critical."
—Cpl. Frank R. Robinson



"I've been restricted to quarters again."
—Pfc. Art Kraft



"Who's running this ship, anyhow? You or me?"
—Sgt. George Mandel



"Is that you, Master Sergeant O'Leary?"
—Sgt. Frank Brandt



"They call him Radar. He'll pick up anything."
—Sgt. Tom Flannery



"I suppose you knew you're out of uniform."
—Sgt. Otis St. George



"He's not much good, but he rattles the other pitcher."
—Sgt. Charles Fahren



"They call him Radar. He'll pick up anything."
—Sgt. Tom Dhall



"I need fatherly advice, sir."
—Sgt. Bill Maudin



"Merry Christmas. You're on E7."
—Col. Ernest Maxwell



"Merry Christmas. You're on E7."
—Sgt. Jack Rags



VETERAN'S 20th Annual ★ REUNION ★

YANK
FAR EAST



"... So I said to the general, 'The way I figure it is, they'll try to strike on our left flank, and if I were you, sir—I still called him sir, understand, because I was as yet a pfc—if I were you, sir, I'd pull the heavy-weapons company around there.' Well, to make a long story short, that's how we managed to close the gap. Mind you, you won't find it in the history books, but it was no coincidence that I made corporal the next week. There was some talk about a Congressional Medal, but about that time I was shacking with a little number the colonel in charge of the motor pool had his eye

on. One night he comes around to her place early, and I don't take off in time because I don't hear him coming. Well, to make a long story short, that's how I got busted to private. I never told you, did I, about the time Ike inspected our outfit and there I was in the front rank? Well, he comes up just in time, because I had the germ of an idea kicking around in my head and I couldn't get next to our own CO, on account of prejudice against me from some of the junior officers, so I caught Ike's eye as he was passing down the line, and I said, 'General, the way I see it is . . .'"

—Sgt. Tom Flannery and Sgt. Al Hine

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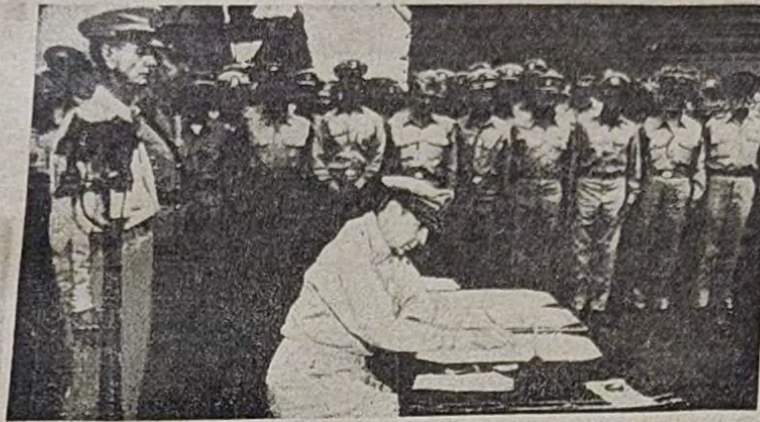
In The Middle Pacific

20 Sen A Copy
In The Ryukyus

Vol. 1, No. 98

FORWARD EDITION

Wednesday, September 5, 1945



VICTORY SIGNATURE—A long-awaited moment is at hand. Gen. MacArthur, supreme Allied commander, signs the surrender papers aboard the Missouri. Directly behind him is Lt. Gen. Wainwright, and next to Wainwright is Lt. Gen. Sir Arthur Percival. Members of the Allied delegation look on.

ANS-Signal Corps Radiophoto.

'We'll Do Better The Next Time' Is Japan's Attitude

By RICHARD W. JOHNSTON

TOKYO (UP)—We have bombed Japan to the edge of ruin, sunk its fleet and have occupied its home islands—but the Japanese people do not know they lost the war.

The Japanese army is relatively intact and has no awareness of defeat.

The Japanese navy virtually ceased to exist but its officers excuse the debacle on the basis of maladministration by the army.

Japanese intellectuals criticize the military—but not for taking Japan into war. Only for failing to win it.

The mass of the Japanese people believe the war was halted by the magnanimous gesture of the emperor, rather than as a result of Allied force.

This is the Japanese attitude in a nutshell:

'Do Better Next Time'

"We are embarrassed at the failure of the army and navy to triumph over the emperor—next time we will do better."

This is not a "shotgun" judgment but the result of several days of carefully interviewing Japanese in every walk of life—from the simplest workers to influential bilingual leaders. It represents the conclusion of all United Press correspondents with the occupation forces, as well as that of dozens of other correspondents and many officers.

United States forces in Japan are regarded by most Japanese as slightly unwelcome guests who must be tolerated for a time. There is none of the abject subservience of a badly beaten people—nor the bitter resentment of the unyielding last-ditch guerrilla fighter.

Instead, the Japanese are acting as though this were only a recess between two antagonists who will resume the fight—presumably when and if Japan obtains the secret atomic bomb or some other "equalizer."

Peace Only 'Tactic'

As far as the Japanese are concerned, the existing peace is only a "tactic" in the eternal war for world domination.

I have asked fifty-odd Japanese in all walks of life: "Why did you quit fighting?"

The answers have been: "Because the emperor told us to," not "because we were licked."

The only Japanese I have met who are willing to admit that Japan could not have won the war are better administered Niseis who were born and bred to the realization of America's potential.

They are careful, however, not to voice this view except to us in private.

On the basis of extensive conversations, we have reached the disagreeable conclusion that unless our military government somehow manages to impress the Japanese with the fact that

(Continued on Back Page)

MacArthur Tells Japs To Disarm And Demobilize

SAN FRANCISCO (UP)—A

Columbia Broadcasting System broadcast from Yokohama said that Gen. MacArthur has issued his second general order, requiring immediate demobilization and disarmament of the Jap army, clearing all harbors and prompt release of Allied prisoners.

Meanwhile, the occupation schedule of Japan was speeded up Tuesday with the arrival of thousands of more troops both by sea and air and Americans are expected to move into the metropolitan area of Tokyo Friday.

The first 200 of 20,000 air and ground crewmen moved into the Tachikawa Army Air Base, eight miles west of Tokyo, and began preparations for large scale arrivals.

Ahead Of Schedule

The main transfer of troops from Atsugi to Tachikawa will be Tuesday, 10 days ahead of schedule.

Jap gendarmes planned to establish interrogation stations at several points in the occupation area to prevent incidents.

A Japanese government communiqué gave the following schedule of movement of more than 15,000 Americans into the greater Tokyo area:

Wednesday—6,500 will enter Hiratsuka city and the Oiso, Kamagawa prefecture.

Thursday—2,250 will enter Odawara city.

Other Entries

Friday—1,120 will enter the Goemba Shizuoka prefecture; 3,350 will enter Hachioji city in the metropolitan district of Tokyo; 1,120 will enter Hatano, Kanagawa prefecture, and 1,120

(Continued on Page Three)

Army Asked To Free Most Veterans Who Are Family Men

Compiled From Press Dispatches

WASHINGTON — Immediate discharge from the armed forces of almost all married men with families was urged Tuesday by Chairman Sabath (D-Ill.) of the House Rules Committee on the eve of Congress' first peacetime session in four years.

In letters to Secretary of War Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Forrestal, Sabath said these five categories should be returned to civilian life at once.

1. Men who have families and have been in service abroad.

2. Men with families who have been in uniform at least two years regardless of place of service.

3. Students under 20 who were attending school at the time of their induction and who will resume their schooling if discharged.

Services Needed

4. Owners, part owners, executives, and supervisors whose services are vitally needed in their respective businesses and their plants in reconversion to civilian production. Included would be men in professions in which manpower is short.

5. All limited service men except those serving in administrative jobs in separation centers.

The session starting tomorrow will be a "reconversion Congress" as distinguished from the war congresses in almost continuous session since late in 1941.

Facing lawmakers returning from vacations cut short by war's end will be six administrative tagged "must" proposals dealing with:

1. Jobs for everyone willing and able to work. Congressional committees have been grappling with the so-called "full employment bill."

2. Unemployment compensation. Senate and House committees are working on proposals to pay as much as \$25 weekly for 26 weeks to workers unable to find jobs.

3. Surplus property disposal. Law to substitute a single administrator for a three-man board will be ready for House action next month.

\$25 A Week

4. Reorganization of executive agencies. Mr. Truman wants authority to abolish or merge many agencies.

5. Termination of war controls and laws. Many emergency acts are nearing expiration and Congress must decide which to retain.

6. Selective Service legislation.

Censorship Removal Effective In MidPac.

All censorship of mail, telephone calls, and telegraph communications has been lifted for U. S. forces in MidPac, G-2, MidPac, said Tuesday. In the future, letters can be sealed and mailed in the ordinary way.

New Nip Line! Never Told Of Sneak Attack

TOKYO (UP)—The Japanese people did not know the attack on Pearl Harbor was a sneak raid and the populace was "shocked and depressed" by the news.

Genji Tanaka, newspaperman and chief of the English section of the Tokyo newspaper Mainichi, said: "The news was revealed to the public in two announcements."

"The first was a statement by the general staff early Dec. 7, 1941 that war had been declared against the U. S. This shocked and depressed the population because of the great power of the U. S. and Britain."

"Hour later, a broadcast announced a successful attack upon U. S. Naval and Army installations at Hawaii. Public reaction was one of relief."

Tanaka said "thinking Japanese" discerned that the fortunes of war were going against Nippon when Japan lost the battle of Midway.

"This expedition was not directed against Hawaii or Southern California as the Americans seemed to believe," he said.

"The capture of Midway and the abolishment there of an operational base was the sole objective. Had this been attained, subsequent attacks upon Hawaii, Alaska and the Pacific coast could have been expected."

War Comes Home

"The loss of Saipan in June 1944, thoroughly alarmed Tokyo—it was a basic, crushing blow of the war, as were the fire raids launched March 10, which fatally crippled military production in Yokohama, a city of almost 1,000,000."

"It brought the war home to the man in the street—to the common people—who really had not known what was going on."

12 Freed PWs Stop At Oahu

Looking tired but obviously happy to be once again on American soil, the initial group of former prisoners of the Japs reached Oahu Monday where a large crowd greeted them at the Hickam Field ATC terminal.

Held in Manchuria for more than three years, the 10 officers and two EM were in a prison camp with Lt. Gen. Wainwright and were liberated with him by American paratroopers. Gen. Wainwright is expected here in a few days.

The group left Chungking last Friday. They plan to continue their air flight to Washington, D. C., Tuesday. Another stop will be made at Hamilton Field, Cal.

The party includes Maj. Gen. E. P. King, Jr., Maj. Gen. A. M. Jones, Maj. Gen. G. F. Moore, Maj. Gen. W. F. Sharpe, Brig. Gen. M. Lough, Brig. Gen. Clifford Bluemel, Brig. Gen. Wm. E. Brougher, Brig. Gen. James R. N. Weaver, Lt. Col. Burton Brown, Maj. A. C. Tisdelle, M/Sgt. Gordon B. Gonzales and Sgt. Lloyd L. Kelly.

LONDON (AP)—More than 100 Royal Navy sweepers have begun the tedious task of cleaning up the series of mine belts 20 to 30 miles off shore which, during the war, protected British coastwise shipping.

MidPac Plans Education Program

GI Joe To Become Joe College

By T/GEO. S. TALMAGE

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

GI Joe is going to become Joe College.

With the official proclamation of V-J Day by President Truman, the Army Education-Training Program soon will be extensively applied in MidPac. The date of its inauguration will be based partly on the completion of plans for redeployment and demobilization of troops in this area.

Included in the program are literacy training, vocational or professional training, and high school and college subjects.

Following an educational planning and training conference scheduled for Saipan Sept. 15-16, to be attended by representatives from MidPac major echelons, the educational program will get under way. Prior to that con-

ference, units may initiate their school programs, provided the military situation and mission of an element permit, and instructors, advisors and administrators have been carefully selected and trained.

Participation in the AEP will be purely voluntary. No soldier will be required to enroll for any subject which he doesn't want to take. On the other hand, not every man will be permitted to sign up for any course he wants. He must be qualified and adequately prepared to study the course of his selection.

For those who do not wish to study, there will be an alternate athletic and recreation program. "If a man chooses to participate in neither the school nor the athletic program, he will be required to perform some military duty during the part of the

day set aside for school and recreational activities," a spokesman stated. "Likewise, he may participate in both the programs if he desires."

In no case will either program delay the departure of a serviceman for the mainland, he said.

The unit school will be the first phase of the program to be started. Organized on a battalion level serving 1,000 men or less, it is expected that this type school will satisfy the bulk of the needs and interests of military personnel in MidPac.

"Courses in the unit schools will be on the grade school, trade school, and college level, dependent on the requirements of the men and the facilities and instructors available," declared the J-E representative.

"Faculties will be composed

(Continued on Back Page)

ies, Arkies Head Home With Bulging Bankrolls

By VIRGINIA MACPHERSON
MAN, Ariz. (UPI)—Thousands of migrant workers who had hungry and broke into California a few years ago are heading back to Oklahoma and Arkansas daily—their pockets bulging with cash.

000 Walk Out At Many Auto Plants

CHICAGO (ANS)—Production of the auto industry Tuesday was down 10 percent from last week's accumulation of 1,000,000 cars.

They're not going home in the same rattlerap flivvers that chugged them over the border into west coast war plants. Most of them are in new model cars.

But that's where the difference ends. They're still getting family allowances piled on the top or strapped on the running board, or bouncing behind in a trailer.

Real Folding Money
It's no unusual sight to see a car loaded down with two or three mattresses on top—the sign of a wealthy Okie. Usually the kitchen stove, the baby's highchair and the pots and pans are clanking against the car's deluxe paint job.

The father of the family generally still wears his overalls but there's real folding money in the pockets.

They're the same 'Okies' and 'Arkies' that came through here four years ago, but they're not the same. They're richer now. They're not the same.

Cars Line Road
Today I saw hundreds headed for Oklahoma and Arkansas, pulled in at the inspection station. Cars were lined along the highway as far as the eye could see.

I climbed on running boards to find out where they were going, how rich they were, and what they were going to do with all that money.

Ed Rhine, a toothless farmer, was going back to Arkansas to get a mortgage on his farm. His car was loaded down with Mr. Rhine, Granny, five little Rhines, and all the household belongings.

"We all worked but Granny and the two little ones," Granny said. "We'll be big shots when we get home."

P. Borden, an elderly welder, was going back to Arkansas to get a mortgage on his farm. His car was loaded down with Mr. Borden, Granny, five little Bordenes, and all the household belongings.

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**Allied PWs
By SE Asia Japs**
Ceylon (AP)—The Ceylon Command estimates that 115,200 Japanese prisoners of war are in its area.

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**No Report Received
On Lt. Col. Devereux**
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Victory Casualty
Suffering from a broken leg received during a victory celebration at Wheeler Field, "Tramp" received first aid treatment from his buddies, left to right: T/Sgt. Merle Gates, Pfc. Stanley Malinowski, Pfc. George Davis and M/Sgt. Clifton Jackson.

GI Laundry
Pfc. John Sweeney, Stamford, Conn., watches the two-tub washing machine invention of T/4 Clark. The two Jima plant consists of perforated oil drums, powered by a motor constructed of a wrecked Jap truck transmission and a Jap motorcycle differential.

Well Done
These four B-29 crew chiefs have sent their Superforts against Japan 214 times in the 8½ months the 73rd Bomb Wing on Saipan has been in operation. Only seven of these flights were abortive because of mechanical trouble. Maj. Raymond L. Ashley, maintenance officer, congratulates them on their record.

All-Vet Shop
Robert J. Greene, Tonawanda, N.Y., is shown turning an armature on a lathe. Greene, one of 35 honorably discharged veterans working in the all-veteran shop of Yule Industries at Quincy, Mass., was in the service for four years.

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Yanks Shake Heads Over Jap Cars--But They Finally Run

By GORDON W. DAVIS

YOKOHAMA—It took a brigadier general, a line infantry company, MPs and armed guards to corral sedans, trucks and buses for the inspection of the docks Sunday.

The Japanese had promised they would have 800 cars waiting for us when we arrived at Aburahi Air Field, and they were there.

But only 170 would run and as a result we're confiscating all abandoned Jap cars. A sevenor, of the 8th Army, announced that.

MPs patrolled the streets herding the rapidly expanding motor pool. Ensign Gils who had already put abandoned Ford, Chevies and Plymouths into running condition also had them confiscated.

Tonnerville Truery
Infantrymen of the 11th Airborne Div. turned into mechanics and the "know-how" of the war was quickly needed to good use.

In two days, 113 trucks were repaired and 113 cars were repaired. The Japs were turned out to run the trucks and cars.

They found a sign on a sugar refinery that said: "The 4th Airborne Div. welcomes the Marines to Yokohama."

Three days ago 33 Seabees surveyed the airfield, cleared mines from the harbor and set up a water system.

Marine Lt. Col. Gale T. Cummings, Bealton, Neb., will be in command of the 11th Airborne Div. and will be in command of the 11th Airborne Div.

Frank M. Volue of Tucson, Ariz., will be military governor of the city.

**Discharge Eyed
By Jimmy Stewart**
NEW YORK (AP)—Col. James Stewart of the AAF, hero of the war, said he was not going to let the army let me stay in it.

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STARVED PRISONERS—Gaunt and emaciated, but with new hope, Allied PWs, above, freed by navy squadrons of the U.S. Navy at Amori near Yokohama, show the effects of brutal Jap treatment.

U.S. Navy Photos, Pacific Fleet

**British Enter
Singapore Bay**
KANDY, Ceylon (AP)—British warships rode at anchor in the harbor of Singapore Tuesday for the first time in more than three and a half years, and occupation forces were expected to land and take over the once mighty naval base from the surrendering Japanese.

Triumphant entry of the British vessels was announced by the Southeast Asia Command, which said that landing forces would go ashore as soon as preliminary arrangements had been completed.

Leading the squadron into the bay was the cruiser Cleopatra, flying the flag of Adm. Sir Arthur Power, commander of the East Indies station.

She was accompanied by light fleet units, including a flotilla of minesweepers which had been engaged in clearing Malacca Strait and the approaches to Singapore.

**Dead? Navy Flier's
Wife Re-Married**
OAKLAND, Calif. (ANS)—Mrs. Laurie Cales Bernstein who married an Army lieutenant last July after having been advised that her first husband, Lt. James Cales, was dead, learned Tuesday that Cales has been found safe in a Japanese prison camp.

On July 9 she married Lt. Joseph Bernstein, wounded veteran of the European war.

Cales' name appeared on a list of men liberated by a special mission of the U.S. Third Fleet, which notified her in Southern California where she was vacationing. The Cales had been married a year before he entered the Navy.

Cales was reported missing last September. On May this year, the Navy officially reported him killed in action. Before her marriage to Bernstein, Mrs. Cales received a purple heart from the Navy and an account of Cales' last air combat which resulted in loss of his life.

His personal belongings, including a carrier case, were found in the carrier case.

Two of Cales' shipmates visited his wife and told of seeing him shot into the sea. A chaplain wrote that Cales "died bravely to the end."

She has a six-month-old son, James Cales Jr., whom the flier has never seen.

It was not unusual for Paul Krug, a telephone repairman, to be severely maimed a day on a bridge.

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Now that the war is over, U.S. manufacturing plants are swiftly reverting to civilian production. At a New Haven plant, Mary Piasick wires a new electric style drill, more powerful than the prewar drill.

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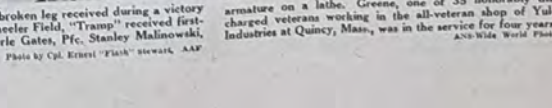
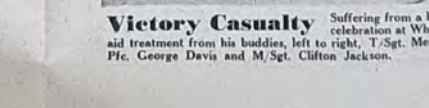
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Chiang Grants Equal Rights To All; Private Armies Out

CHUNGKING (UP)—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek announced at conclusion of a series of conferences with Mao Tze Tung that all political parties will enjoy equal rights in postwar China in the interest of national unity, but that private armies must be abolished.

Chiang, delivering a Victory

Day statement to his celebrating people, offered to absorb the Chinese Communist armed forces into the National army, without discrimination, "if they submit to reorganization by the government and obey all military orders."

To Promulgate Law

He said the government had decided to "promulgate a law to facilitate political assembly and organization, so that people may have freedom of association and all political parties may abide by the same rules and enjoy the same legalized status."

"National unity," he said, "is an absolute requirement of modern states."

"There should be no private army within the country's boundaries, nor should armed forces be kept by any political party. I solemnly state that all armed forces, if they submit to reorganization by the government and obey all military orders, shall receive the same treatment without discrimination."

Conferences between Kuo Ming Tang and Communist representatives continued after the Chiang-Mao meetings.

(There was no immediate indication whether Chiang and Mao would hold further conferences.)

Liquor Buyers Empty Shelves

By SGT. RUCK BUCHWACH
Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Honolulu, both its civilian and military segments, woke up with a rip-roaring headache Tuesday after an alcoholic V-J week-end. Police were swamped by calls Monday night, MPs and SPs reporting more than a thousand calls while Honolulu police said they had 300 more. The trouble ranging from plain intoxication to fights and attempted suicide.

The situation was intensified because servicemen, for the first time since the beginning of the war were permitted to buy liquor by the bottle.

Just Over-Indulged

Col. Alvin H. Moore, CPBC provost marshal, said that the Army arrested 68 drunks but that "nothing of major consequence" was involved. "The boys happened to be in town at the conclusion of the V-J parade, they could buy packaged liquor for the first time in three years, and they just over-indulged," he said.

Not all liquor stores were open Monday, but such ones as were doing business had their shelves cleared of Stateside blended whiskey, mainland gin and brandy along with it as servicemen lined up to make their first purchases.

Dealers said, however, that wholesalers had more on hand, and that deliveries would be made to retail stores in time to meet the expected demand Tuesday.

Line Up Early

Most downtown Honolulu stores had lines from half a block to two blocks long at opening time in the morning. Out toward the residential districts, stores reported a substantial increase in business but no overflow. There were some reports of civilians buying case lots, fearful of a shortage, but dealers said they thought a "generous" supply would still be available. Some downtown establishments set up a rationing system of their own, limiting servicemen to one bottle. Others permitted unlimited purchases.

While they looked for a continuous supply of blended whiskey, dealers said that no straight bourbon or Scotch was expected in Hawaii for the next three years.

Do Better Next Time, Japs Say

(Continued from Page One)

they are vanquished people, our efforts to re-educate them to democratic ways may be in vain.

Should We Be Polite?

Our present policy of politeness and respect for the individual's property and security of person while admirable, is tending to confirm the Japanese belief that they have not been conquered. After all, the Japanese are well aware how they themselves behave as conquerors—and the Japanese believe there is no more perfect standard of conduct than their own.

By preserving the emperor we have saved thousands—perhaps millions of lives and guaranteed a quiet and uneventful occupation.

But the Japanese pseudo-religion—Shinto—teaches them the whole world shall be under Nippon's banner ("eight corners under one roof") and shall be ruled "by a line of emperors unbroken for ages eternal."

Report Chinese Beat

Japs In Hong Kong

LONDON (AP)—A Canadian press dispatch from Hong Kong Monday said a Chinese crowd beat armed Japanese soldiers to death in the streets of that British colony Thursday when the first British occupation forces landed.

GI Education To Start Soon

(Continued from Page One)

of pre-trained military personnel from both officer and EM ranks. Educational advisors will be available to consult with the men about their schooling problems."

Approximately 1,500,000 texts are on hand, en route, or have been requisitioned, together with tests, instructor course outlines and related instructional materials.

The basic directive for AEP has been published and distributed to unit I-E officers. Supplements containing additional information are also being sent. "The importance which servicemen within our command attach to education is attested by the current monthly enrollment in individual study courses through the Central Pacific Branch of USAFI," the spokesman concluded. "The July enrollment of more than 16,000 was the largest of any institute branch in the world."

3,000 IN JULY CLASSES

Nearly 3,000 soldiers in MidPac participated in off-duty study classes during July, MidPac Hq. has announced, with 251 instructors holding 356 classes in a variety of subjects.

Taft Asks Congress To Probe P. H. Debacle

WASHINGTON (UP)—Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-O.) Monday called for a congressional investigation of the Pearl Harbor catastrophe to fix definite responsibility "for the greatest disaster in our history."

He said that the public should be allowed to read the full transcripts of testimony recorded at hearings by the Army and Navy courts of inquiry.

Plants Grow Amidst Devastated Nagasaki

SAN FRANCISCO (UP)—Scientists from the Kyushu Imperial university reported that plants have begun to grow again in Nagasaki in the midst of the devastation caused by the atomic bombing there Aug. 9.

Thimble Theater



EX-PW GREETED—Maj. Gregory (Pappy) Boyington, Marine Corps ace who was reported missing for 16 months, is greeted by Comdr. Harold R. Stassen, right, following the major's rescue from a Jap prison hospital.

U.S. Navy Photos, Pacific Fleet

Final Gangplank Walk Puts Special Gleam In GI Eyes

By T/3 JOE FISHER
Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Call it "Stateside eyes," or whatever you want, but there's a special look that gets into a GI's face when he finally gets to the point of going up the gangplank on the way home.

We watched the converted luxury liner Matsonia as she was being loaded with 85-pointers.

What a beautiful sight!

They All Have It

There was that stateside gleam in every eye as high-point men plus a few headed for furloughs piled out of the trucks, hoisted their duffel bags and filed up the gangplank. They had just come from the Fort Kam CPBC Personnel Center, which was for most of them the last station before that gateway to heaven, the separation center.

Just as he started up the gangplank we asked M/Sgt. John J. Cruski, Waterville, Conn., how he felt at this point in his Army career. "Pretty damn fine, m'boy, pretty damn fine," he answered. "I'm going in the right direction at last."

Cpl. Ralph Carlucci, New York City, piped in, "Ain't that the truth. But things'll look even better from up on that deck there."

Stand And Glim

Others simply stood and grinned when we attempted to talk with them.

Rock-happy T/4 Dale E. Wagner, Biglerville, Pa., has his post-war plan all figured out. "I'm going to California, sit in the sun and watch the world pass in review, pass in review, pass in review."

Glancing down at the Brooklyn baggage tag on his duffel bag, Sgt. Pasquale Moretti broke down and confessed that Flatbush would look pretty good to him, even though the Dodgers weren't doing so hot. "I never wanted anything more in my life than to get back

to that old plumbing job of mine," he said.

We went aboard. Someone gave us a Matson Line booklet describing life on board. Among other things we read, "Bouillon or sherbet, according to weather, served on deck between 10 and 11 a.m.; afternoon tea at 4 o'clock on deck or in lounge."

Not bad, we thought. Still, nothing's too good for our boys.

On another page we read, "After dinner, the cinema . . . after the cinema, the night club—so it would be ashore, so it is on your city afloat!"

When we came to the part about valets, bell-boys and the cocktail hour in the bar, we knew there must be some mistake. All this and home too—that couldn't be. The booklet, of course, was describing what it would be like on the Matsonia as soon as she finishes transporting troops and returns to her peacetime pineapple run.

But, even so, it wasn't completely off the beam as Pic. Elmo Johnson, East Bernstadt, Ky., pointed out to us. "I left Frisco in December, 1941, on this same ship—just after she had been painted wartime gray," he said. "And she's a good ship—plenty of space as transports go, good chow, rides easy."

We asked one of the Navy gun crewmen how he liked ferrying the Army around. To our surprise he answered, "Rather haul soldiers than anybody else. Soldiers don't give us any trouble. Whenever sailors come aboard, they think they're at home and want to take over completely. Civilians are just too damn messy and dirty."

VIENNA (AP)—Joseph Ackerman, a former brigadier in Adolf Hitler's brownshirted storm troopers and described as a "dangerous party man," has been arrested by American troops in a remote mountain town near Salzburg.

Mid Pac Ch Believes Ja Will Obey U.

"I think that the Jap people will live up to the points outlined in the terms of the surrender," Gen. Robert C. Richardson, J. CG, MidPac, told The Stars and Stripes Monday as he returned to Oahu after witnessing signing of the unconditional surrender in Tokyo Bay as guest of Gen. MacArthur. He also told conditions under which civilians in Tokyo and Yokohama are living.

"The Jap emissaries seemed docile as the negotiations were conducted aboard the USS Missouri," the general declared after alighting from his plane at John Rodgers Airport.

"Tokyo and Yokohama are 'ghost towns,' with 80 per cent of the cities completely destroyed," he continued.

"There is no life to speak of at all. The inhabitants are living on the outskirts of the cities in corrugated iron or tin shacks. The whole impression left is one of utter poverty. Many are almost ragged."

No Enmity Shown

The MidPac commander said that the Japanese population showed no enmity toward our troops as they entered the island empire to occupy the region.

The general's plane, "Swift Arrow," carrying three stars on its nose and the MidPac patch on its side, left Atsugi Airfield, 20 miles from Tokyo, Saturday, Lt. Col. Allerton Miller, an aide of the CG, and Cpl. Ray Hall, orderly, also were on the converted B-24.

Speaking further of the surrender signing aboard the American warship, Gen. Richardson said, "The ceremony in Tokyo Bay was about as impressive as one could imagine, and represents a high point in historic events of our country."

"Gen. MacArthur conducted the sessions with great dignity in a manner which would make any American proud."

Three EM, engineers of the plane's crew, told of things they had observed on the flight.

"We flew over Tokyo where office buildings looked good from the outside, but are all burned out inside," declared Cpl. Alexander Campbell of Miami. "Vehicles are yours for the asking—if you can get them to run—so we grabbed a '38 Dodge and went into Yokohama. It was like a burned out junk yard."

T/Sgt. Tom E. Nance of Amarillo, Tex., said that Atsugi Airfield is still in bad shape as a result of Allied bombing.

"The Army engineers haven't started to work on it as yet," he stated. "The civilians showed no hostility toward us in town and we ran into plenty of bowing and saluting."

T/Sgt. Roger Taillon of Brooklyn told of visiting an underground airplane factory near the airfield.

"Every plane there was wrecked," he declared. "We didn't know if the Japs did it themselves or if it was our doing. We saw Gen. Wainwright, too. He looked pretty worn out from the strain."

Announces Candidacy

MEXICO CITY (AP)—Ezequiel Padilla, who resigned recently as foreign minister, tossed his hat into the ring as a candidate for president of Mexico.

By Zaboly



Canada Bares Red Spy Ring Details

Cops Flay Crowd In Egypt

CAIRO, (UP)—United Press dispatches from Alexandria yesterday said 10 persons were killed and 170 were injured in clashes between anti-British rioters and the authorities. Another report said two British policemen were killed.

CAIRO, (UP)—A police baton charge yesterday dispersed 300 anti-British demonstrators in Khedive Ismail Square, scene of the fatalities during the 21 February riot.

The demonstrators, mostly workers, shouted "Down With England" and "Evacuation or Revolution" as they fled.

Tightest Strike

The demonstration was held as the tightest general strike in Egypt's history closed schools, factories, transport services, newspapers and courts in the "day of mourning" for the Egyptians killed Feb. 21.

Cairo was placed "out of bounds" for British troops all day and Egyptian army and police reinforcements were ordered as precautionary measures. Mobile Egyptian Army units patrolled the city and suburbs to prevent crowds from gathering and as a precaution against violence.

Consul Hearings

The Anglo-American inquiry commission on the Palestine question cancelled hearings because of the strike. It will resume hearings today.

Dispatches from Alexandria reported that students at the Farouk University burned the British flag and fed English textbooks into a bonfire in the contest of the campus during an anti-British demonstration. In Cairo, student groups passed a declaration urging all Egyptian leaders to unite in their demands for immediate British evacuation of Egypt and union with Sudan.

New Regular Navy Manpower Data

Since the surrender of Japan through 20 Feb., regular Navy first enlistments, transfers to the regular Navy and reenlistments and extensions total 154,390. For the period 14 Feb. through 20 Feb., there were 6235 first enlistments in the regulars, 2715 transfers and 834 reenlistments and extensions.

If you have been through the hard war years with the Navy why not stay and see what the peacetime regular Navy has to offer. Talk it over with your recruiting officer.

Plans Made On Manchuria

CHUNGKING, (AP)—Chinese asserted last night that Russian troops in Manchuria have been doubled since the fall of Japan.

CHUNGKING, (AP)—The Kuomintang party in plenary session cleared the decks for a full discussion of the Manchurian situation.

The conservative China Times quoting diplomatic sources said there was no chance for formal negotiations between China and Russia on economic cooperation before the Russians get out of Manchuria. It also learned the Kuomintang had some stormy sessions during which some members demanded the resignation of foreign minister Wang Shih Chueh.

Those accounts said the demands were not based however on his role in signing the Chinese-Russian treaty but because his "critics" thought he had been too conciliatory to other parties.

Crowds In Fulton

FULTON, Mo., (AP)—Over 4,000 persons already have arrived in Fulton as the vanguard of the many thousands expected to welcome President Harry Truman and former Prime Minister Winston Churchill of Great Britain.

Britain Bristles As Russia Holds Troops In Iran

LONDON, (UP)—The Soviet-Iranian crisis appeared headed for a quick showdown yesterday.

Phil Stransky in London revealed the premier of Iran, Ghassem Sultaneh, who is now in Moscow, has submitted a formal protest against Russia's decision to retain troops in Iran in violation of the Soviet pledge to withdraw by Mar. 2.

British Ask Why

Simultaneously, the British government asked Russia to explain why Red Army troops are remaining in northwest Iran.

(In Washington, the State Department said it was watching the Iranian developments "very closely." The department indicated it would take action upon receipt of Iran's notice regarding its attitude toward the Russian refusal to withdraw from Iran.)

Predicts War III

(In New York, the Daily News' columnist, Danton Walker, said that according to the "hottest diplomatic rumor" in Washington, World War III would be touched off in April or May "when Russia moves in on Turkey and Britain comes to Turkey's defense.")

The London Evening News' diplomatic correspondent said Russia has informed the Iranian premier the Red troops would not be withdrawn until Iran grants five Soviet demands, including oil concessions and recognition of the Soviet-backed autonomous government of Azerbaijan.

Radio Ankara reported from Teheran that Russia's failure to withdraw all her forces from Iran "was unfavorably received" there. The report said it was generally believed in Iran now that Premier Ghassem's mission in Moscow had not been successful.

No Reply From Soviet

A British Foreign Office spokesman said instructions had been sent to the British charge d'affaires to make inquiries on all aspects of the situation in Iran. He added that so far no official Soviet communication from Moscow regarding Iran has reached the British government.

An official Turkish spokesman in London called the Soviet decision to keep troops in northern Iran near the Turkish border "disappointing and regrettable."

Calls On U. S. For Help

WASHINGTON, (UP)—Iranian Ambassador Hussein Ala called on Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and asked the U. S. to protect Iran against Russia's failure to withdraw her troops from Iran.

He emphasized, however, that he was acting on his own initiative and that he had not had specific instructions from the Teheran government from which he had not heard since March 2.

Continue Search For Cure Of "Q" Fever

WASHINGTON, (UP)—Undaunted by the fact that its laboratory workers are falling victim to the disease, the U. S. Public Health Service is vigorously hunting a cure for "Q" fever, a strange type of pneumonia which does not respond to conventional treatment.

Interrupted research has been resumed after 22 laboratory workers were stricken, with five in hospitals and one 70-year-old elevator operator is near death. Other new cases are "suspected" among the 100 employees.

Ash Wednesday

At PhilSeaFrom chapel—Catholic: Mass at 6:45; Stations to the Cross and Benediction at 1830. Protestant: Communion at 6:15.

Scrapping Will Start Today

MANILA, (UP)—Hundreds of millions of dollars worth of obsolete or unserviceable military equipment will be junked—demilitarized—beginning immediately, it was learned yesterday.

It was assumed the UNO through the State Dept. had been fully informed of the move, high Army officers said.

A Cross Section

The items include a cross section in ordnance from obsolete 1914 machine guns to cast iron anchors, from light tanks to 20 mm and 40 mm automatic guns. Chemical Warfare, Engineer and Signal will come in for their share of military type items to be scrapped.

Much of the equipment to be demilitarized will be dumped into the China Sea. It was pointed out dumping of the equipment will save much expense.

Some To U. S.

All new and serviceable excess civilian type items will be returned to the U. S. provided the FLC does not sell the items within "a reasonable time."

The AFWESPAC order said that rehabilitation of Philippine economy was a major item to be considered. "No vehicles, clothing or foodstuffs, which can be sold in this theater, will be returned to the U. S."

Claims Pro-Nazis Active in Ruhr

BERLIN, (UP)—The deputy leader of the Communist party in Berlin, Welter Ulbricht, has charged three western zones are still supporting "all old Fascist forms of economic organization."

Ulbricht, who spoke at the meeting of 1,000 Berlin communist functionaries criticized the fact that many German pro-Nazis have been retained in important positions in the Ruhr and attacked the French plan to internationalize the Ruhr as co-sponsored by "German imperialists."

Truman Endorses British Loan

WASHINGTON, (AP)—President Truman has renewed his endorsement of the proposed \$3,750,000,000 British loan, calling it "good business."

The Pres. declared "before the war, the British people were the largest single foreign customer for American goods." But during the war, he continued, Britain, because of lack of dollars, was forced to restrict trade mainly to the Empire and to countries tied to the pound sterling.

"Now the war is over," he went on "we want to do business with Britain and Britain wants to do business with us. With this loan Britain will be able and has agreed to abolish barriers that block out mutual trade."

U. S. Troop Movements Sought

OTTAWA, (AP)—A Canadian Royal Commission on espionage has charged that Russia ordered its Military Attache in Ottawa to obtain particulars about the atomic bomb and "samples of Uranium-235" and also to seek out details of American troop movements and locations.

A 3,000-word report, released by Prime Minister Mackenzie King—a recent target of Moscow because of his revelations about espionage in Canada—declared that Moscow also demanded that its tall, handsome and popular military attache, Col. Nicolai Zabotin, obtain information about radar, "electronic shells used by the American Navy," and virtually the whole range of scientific research for war.

Recalled In December

Zabotin was recalled in December. The exposure of the spy ring, which Moscow asserted obtained only a trifling of "unimportant" secrets, has caused a tense diplomatic atmosphere between the two countries.

The Royal Commission named three Canadian government employees and a Britisher, Miss Kathleen Mary Willshire, as involved in the spy ring. All were charged with conspiracy to violate official secrets legislation. The maximum penalty they face is seven years' imprisonment.

Had Access To Documents

Miss Willshire, 41, was deputy registrar in the office of Malcolm MacDonald, United Kingdom High Commissioner to Canada, where she had access to secret documents passing between Canada and Britain.

A second woman arrested, Mrs. Emma Wolkin, was a cipher clerk in the foreign office. She pleaded guilty, while Miss Willshire and the two men named—Capt. Gordon Luan and Edward W. Mazarall—entered no pleas. Nine others have not been named.

Gouzenko Gave Info

The commission disclosed Igor Gouzenko, a former cipher clerk in the Soviet Military Attache's office here, gave the commission much of its information including original documents "the authenticity of which we accept." He is held under heavy protection.

Altogether the report listed 17 categories of information which continued the whole range of scientific research for war.

Courier Sent To Ask Indonesian Confab

BATAVIA, (UP)—British authorities have dispatched a military courier to the interior of Java to induce Dr. I. R. Sukarno, Indonesian president, to come to Batavia for a conference with Dutch Lieut. Gov. H. J. van Mook and special British envoy Sir Archibald Clark Kerr.

Simultaneously, Premier Sutan Sjahrir announced he will be prepared to negotiate for "complete Indonesian independence" soon after he completes his new coalition cabinet.

Navy vs Cooks

SEATTLE, (AP)—The steamship Cape Victory which was due to sail Sunday for Manila for military passengers was still in port Monday because of a dispute between the Navy and the Marine Cooks and Stewards Association.

Election Fracas



Two dead, eight wounded was the toll when rival factions clashed in the Argentine presidential election. (AP Photo)

Navy News

This newspaper is published daily and Sunday for Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard personnel, and is published by the secretary of the Navy.

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Office in Charge: Lt. Col. T. T. Purser
Editor: J. H. Kinsman
Assistant Editor: E. H. Russell
Assistant Editor: E. H. Russell
Asst. Supt. Ed.: W. M. Neffman, 81c
Asst. Supt. Ed.: W. M. Neffman, 81c
Chief Clerk: M. T. J. Hickey, 81c
Photographer: Wm. L. McKee, Photo. R.

U. S., Britain, France Call Upon Spanish Nation For Removal Of Franco's Govt. In Joint Note

Marine Boat Survivors



These men sitting and standing on topside a foundered 33 foot Marine Corps boat at sea off Paris Island are about to be rescued by the U. S. Engineer survey boat, Mica. (AP Photo)

27 Killed In 'Cannot Stop Air Crash Entertaining'

SAO PAULO, (UP)—An American Airlines flying ship from New York crashed into a fog-shrouded mountain near here, killing 27 persons aboard, including two babies, 21 adult passengers and a crew of four.

The rugged Laguna range, with peaks towering more than 6,000 feet, was whipped by bitter driving winds as rescuers sought to reach the wreck scene, two miles from the nearest road.

One deputy sheriff who reached the scene accounted for 22 bodies in a hasty check, but only six had not been smashed and burned beyond recognition. His examination failed to find all the bodies in the far flung wreckage.

Buildings were brought to the crash scene to put a makeshift road over which the bodies could be lowered.

Legion Urges Wage Credit For Vets

WASHINGTON, (AP)—The American Legion has urged Congress to grant a social security monthly wage credit of \$160 to an estimated 17,000,000 veterans of World War II for the period of their military service.

It was recommended that the government make retroactive contributions for employers and employees on behalf of veterans, and estimate the cost at \$73 per veteran.

The plan would protect those who left employment covered by existing law as well as those who entered the armed forces directly from school.

Tanker Breaks In Two; All Hands Safe

KODIAK, Alaska, (AP)—The Navy's Alaska Sea Frontier headquarters has reported that the American tanker Sackett Harbor broke in two during a heavy storm 620 miles southwest of Attu, but that all hands had been rescued.

The Naval patrol frigate Orlando, dispatched when distress signals were intercepted, was standing by the after section, relieved by the fleet tug Sarc.

BLONDIE



LONDON, (AP)—The Exchange Telegraph said Cardinal Spellman who has already left Europe by air enroute to the U. S. reportedly is carrying a "personal message" from Francisco Franco to President Truman.

WASHINGTON, (UP)—The Allied world anxiously awaited developments in Spain yesterday following the issuance of the joint American-British-French statement calling on the people of Spain peacefully to remove Generalissimo Francisco Franco as head of the government.

The tri-power declaration was expected to give impetus to the growing anti-Franco movement in and out of Spain, particularly in view of the declaration's implied promise of assistance to any Spanish movement to oust Franco.

While proposing the establishment of an interim government pending general elections in Spain, the declaration emphasized it was not the intention of the three powers to interfere in Spain's internal affairs and that the Spanish people themselves must work out their own destiny. The case against Franco was further underscored by the release of 15 documents purporting to prove Franco's close association with the Nazi regime.

"Note" Excerpts
The "White Paper" read in part: "It is agreed so long as Franco continues in control of Spain, its people cannot anticipate full association with those nations of the world which have, by common effort, brought defeat to German Nazism and Italian Fascism, which aided the way the regime was patterned."

"The three governments are hopeful that the Spanish people will not again be subjected to the horrors and bitterness of civil strife."

Rare Documents
The declaration also included a memorandum by the German ambassador to Madrid, to the Spanish government revealing that in June 1940, Franco's regime declared itself ready under certain conditions to enter the war on the side of the Axis.

Conditions included demands for Gibraltar, French Morocco and that part of Algeria colonized and predominantly inhabited by Spaniards.

—Grant and enlargement of Rio de Oro and the colonies in the Gulf of Guinea.

Another document was a "secret protocol" signed between the German and Spanish governments on February 10, 1943. That secret treaty included Franco's promise to resist any entry by Anglo-American forces into the Iberian peninsula or into Spanish territory.

He said it was virtually impossible to stop officers and civilians from having guns, and there is no way of preventing that type of fraternizing from flying to the moon.

Other officers emphasized that the regulations regarding the admittance of women to the compound were "not based on moral grounds but on security." They said officers or civilians bringing German goods into the enclosure were personally responsible for the observance of security.

Headquarters command sources admitted there was nothing to prevent German girls, working in the compound as maids or waitresses, from staying there "forever" if they found someone to provide them food and quarters.

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Editorial Asks Statehood For P. I.

WASHINGTON, (AP)—High Commissioner Paul V. McNutt said yesterday the U. S. government favors an absolutely independent Philippines and hopes to see the islands weaned away from economic dependence on this country. He added there is no alternative to a temporary period of economic dependence.

NEW YORK, (UP)—The N. Y. Daily News, in an editorial on U. S. Philippine relations, yesterday pointed out the good effects Philippine statehood would have on both countries.

"We believe the U. S. should adopt one of two courses with the Philippines, namely, either cut them loose with full freedom or invite the islands to join the Union as the 49th state," the paper said.

Turning to the latter, the Daily News said "statehood would automatically abolish tariffs between the islands and the U. S. itself."

"For our part," the editorial continued, "we would get clear title to a far Pacific area on which we could plant and maintain all defense installations desired by our military and naval leaders."

Union Demands
The union is demanding 194 cents as recommended by a presidential fact finding board.

Prior to the turn-down of the arbitration plan, the union had warned that rejection by GM would force the UAW-CIO "to intensify strike action and to carry on until a strike is won."

In the face of the seemingly hopeless deadlock, mediator Dewey said he would "see where we go from here, and try to work something out."

Fears Long Coal Strike
WASHINGTON, (UP)—Government officials fear a long costly soft coal strike beginning in April if Pres. John L. Lewis of the United Mine Workers (AFL) uses his economic power to obtain bargaining rights for supervisory employees.

Lewis renewed his contract with producers of more than 85 percent of the nation's annual soft coal supply. The union is to receive a 30-day strike notice to the government, as required by law.

All But One Perish On Half Of Ship
KODIAK, Alaska, (UP)—The Navy has announced here all but one of the crewmembers aboard the floating fuel section of the ill-fated Russian tanker Dobna definitely had perished in the frigid waters south of Adak, Alaska.

The Navy said improved communications with the rescue ship Besugor revealed that only the second mate of the Dobna was seen aboard the derelict of the ship.

Former Manilaan Publisher
NORTH HOLLYWOOD, CALIF. (AP)—The Valley Times, a semi-weekly newspaper, Monday became an afternoon daily and joined the Associated Press. Roy C. Bennett, former general manager of the Manila Daily Bulletin, is the assistant publisher.

Attlee Bares Problems To British People
LONDON, (AP)—Prime Minister Attlee has laid before the British people the pressing problems of "all new era of full employment and pleaded that all classes buckle and "win the war against want as we conquered in the fight for freedom."

Attlee declared the critical question for Britain is whether it has enough manpower to do the double job of rebuilding the country and restoring the nation's international trade.

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Phone Strike Conference Fails

NEW YORK, (AP)—Telephone employees, who handle the nation's long distance calls will go on strike tomorrow with 16 other groups, it was announced by John J. Moran, president of the union.

The announcement followed a breakdown at 2:30 a.m. of negotiations in a wage dispute with the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

"Have To Strike"
"The union's demand of 184 cents per hour, increase and the company's offer of approximately 13 cents means we will have to strike," Moran said.

Meanwhile in Detroit, the CIO-UAW faced with a refusal by General Motors to arbitrate, prepared to intensify the 104-day-old strike.

Long And Costly
The corporation turned thumbs down on a union proposal to leave to an arbitrator the settlement of the longest and costliest strike in automotive history.

Instead, the corporation suggested that the UAW-CIO let its 175,000 members vote in secret on whether they wish to accept an 184-cent hourly wage increase and return to work.

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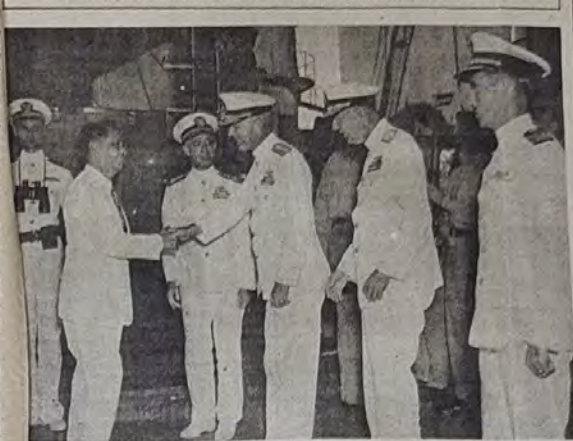
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PHILIPPINES EDITION

Vol. I No. 285

Manila, P. I. Thursday, 4 July 1946

President Roxas Aboard Bremerton



President Manuel A. Roxas returned an official call yesterday afternoon when he went aboard the U.S.S. Bremerton in Manila Bay. Roxas is welcomed aboard the cruiser by (left to right) Admiral Charles M. Cooke, Jr., Commander Seventh Fleet, Rear Admiral O. B. Hardison, Commander Task Force 77; Rear Admiral W. R. Phillips, Commander Cruiser Division 15, and Captain R. E. Libby, commanding officer, U.S.S. Bremerton. The Admirals made an official call on High Commissioner Paul V. McNutt and President Roxas yesterday morning. (Photo By McKee)

What They're Saying

Senator Millard Tydings: "This day is the culmination of half a century of waiting and preparations, of untiring efforts toward a goal of which Filipinos never lost sight."

War Secretary Robert P. Patterson: "All United States soldiers join me in extending felicitations to the people of the Philippines on their attainment of complete independence."

General Jonathan Wainwright: "As one who fought side by side with and commanded the gallant soldiers of the Philippine Army during the hopeless campaign in your islands in 1941 and 1942, I take this occasion to congratulate you upon your liberation from the yoke of tyranny under which you suffered for over two years."

Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal: "On behalf of the Navy Department, I send greetings to the people of the Philippines on the inauguration of their republic."

Henry L. Simons, former governor-general of the Philippines: "The American people will continue to watch with sympathetic interest and affection the progress of their friends in the Philippines."

Admiral of the Fleet Chester W. Nimitz: "The friendship between the United States Navy and the people of the Philippines is one of long standing. Beginning in 1898, when our fleet under Admiral Dewey steamed into Manila Bay, it has grown through the years. Your land has given us many to Navy people stationed at bases there. Besides your forces, we fought the common foe and we admired your courage and loyalty. Our bond of friendship is strong."

Leut. Gen. W. D. Styer: "The U. S. Army Forces in the Western Pacific extend to the people of the new Philippine Republic the most heartfelt congratulations on this Independence Day."

Secretary of Labor Lewis B. Swellengreber: "True lovers of liberty throughout the world join in your joy just as our friends of freedom rejoiced on another Fourth of July 170 years ago."

Ex-Premier Paul Reynaud: "France's overseas possessions are of a very different spirit and nature and there is no comparison possible between the French position in Algeria, for instance, and the U. S. position in the Philippines."

Maj.-Gen. Claire L. Chennault: "Establishment of the Philippine Republic is a historical milestone along the road to freedom for the peoples of the Orient."

Secretary of Commerce Henry A. Wallace: "The U. S. will do everything possible to assist the new Republic in reestablishing its economy."

William Cameron Forbes, former governor-general of the Philippines: "It has been obvious since the Americans took over the Philippines nearly fifty years ago that permanent relationship between the U. S. and the Philippines would have to be satisfactory to both peoples."

Navy News

Manila, P. I. Thursday, 4 July 1946

Philippines To Become Republic This Morning In Stately Ceremony

Shortly before nine o'clock this morning the Philippine islands will become an independent nation. Church bells throughout the Philippines will ring as the flag of the new republic is hoisted aloft, following the lowering of the flag of the United States.

The stately Independence Day ceremonies will open at eight o'clock in the specially constructed grandstand on Dewey Boulevard, Luneta, with an invocation by Rt. Rev. Robert F. Wilson.

Following the invocation, Senator Millard E. Tydings, who sponsored much legislation affecting the Philippines, will give an address. Tydings' address will be followed by speeches by General MacArthur and High Commissioner Paul V. McNutt.

The flag raising ceremony will then take place at 8:50 a.m. The lowering of the American flag will be accompanied by the playing of the American National Anthem and the immediate hoisting of the Philippine flag thereafter will be accompanied by the Philippine National Anthem. This will be followed by a gun salute and church bells will sound throughout the islands.

In the city of Manila, the blowing of the seven o'clock gun will announce this event. With the flag of the new nation hoisted, the President and Vice-President of the Republic will be administered their oaths of office by Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippines, following this act, Roxas will deliver an address and at the close of his speech he will sign an agreement for the promotion and establishment of diplomatic relations between the U. S. and the Republic of the Philippines.

The singing of the Philippine Independence Hymn will be followed by the closing invocation by the Most Reverend Gabriel M. Reyes. A broadcast of the ceremony will signal the beginning of a gigantic parade which will include units of the Philippine Army, U. S. Army and Navy units, government organizations and groups of symbolic organizations.

Afternoon activities will include a commemorative tree planting in front of the Manila City Hall at 4:30 p.m. and a State Dinner by the President at Malacanang Palace at 5:00 p.m. A fireworks display will be held at 9:00 p.m. and a ball will be given at 10:00 p.m. The Philippines at 9:00 p.m. will conclude the day's activities.

Grant Pardon To All Germans Under 27
STUTTGART, (UP)—Lt. Gen. Louis D. Clay has granted a general pardon to all Nazis under 27 years of age. It was learned today. However, certain Nazis whom certain evidence of crime is found, will be prosecuted as war criminals. An estimated approximately 1,000,000 German youths would be relieved.

Admiral Good's Statement On Independence Day
It is a great pleasure and honor for me to extend the greetings of all United States Navy personnel to the Philippines to the people of the Republic of the Philippines.

We watch with admiration and great pride as this nation assumes its rightful role among the free, democratic nations of the world. Since the defeat of the Japanese aggressor one of the chief objectives of the U. S. Naval Forces in the Philippines has been the rehabilitation and training of the Off Shore Patrol of the Philippine Army. The high caliber of officer and crew, the experience to learn that the many months have passed it will once again be ready to take over the duties of maintaining safe navigation in the waters of the Archipelago.

Today, at the remaining Philippine Island installations, the United States Navy is employing several thousand Filipino workers. The nucleus of all our civilian employees is formed by persons who prior to the war, were employees of the old 16th Naval District. Thorough investigations have shown that with few exceptions these people remained steadfastly loyal to the Allies and to the destiny of the Philippine nation during the dark years of 1942 to 1945.

The people of the Philippines have learned, with the passage of democracy and Christian ideals have defended them with honor and bravery on the bloody fields of Bataan and Corregidor. They have shown their ability and capacity to take over the controls as captain and navigator of their own great Ship of State. They will not fail.

H. H. Good, Rear Admiral USN
Commander Philippine Sea Frontier

Bikini Damage Found Heavy

ABOARD THE USS MT. MACINLEY, IN BIKINI LAGOON, (UP)—Soldiers and the only blemish on the atom bomb swelled as boarding a warship for the first time we got close enough to the target ships in Bikini lagoon to see the damage.

The latest told showed that five ships were sunk, six others wrecked and half the entire fleet of 73 ships damaged.

Find Destruction
The guinea pig fleet appeared in much better shape from a distance than in a close-up. Every punning hour brought new evidence of the magnitude of destruction.

Naval Secretary of the Navy, Forrestal and Admiral Blandy, riding a motor launch, witnessed the first agency of the 6,000-ton Sakaev, her superstructure flattened, her stern holed to the sea. The Sakae's clipped under while Forrestal and Blandy were looking over the blasted high carrier USS Independence from the deck of a picket boat.

Blandy had braved gamma radiation for a close-up view of the heavy-hulled submarine USS Skate, hardest hit of the 71 naval craft subjected to atomic blasts.

Closest To Bomb
Blandy's deputy for technical direction, Rear Adm. V. S. Parsons expressed belief the Skate was closest to the bomb blast and was subjected to more than 500 pounds pressure per square inch. The Skate was 50 yards astern of the USS Nevada. Because of her importance in the bomb damage test, the Skate may be taken in tow and beached, if inspection shows that she is taking in water.

Uruguay Revolution Plot Smashed; 31 Held
MONTIVIDEO, (UP)—The Uruguayan government announced that it had discovered and smashed a revolution plot by army and police elements headed by Col. Esteban Christie, former director of military aviation.

Christie had been arrested, the announcement said, and 30 others, both military personnel and civilians, have been detained.

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Today's Weather

Manila Area: Partly cloudy. Intermittent showers night and morning. Mindanao: Partly cloudy. Intermittent showers. Luzon: Partly cloudy. Intermittent showers. 7-14 July sunrise 5:55, sunset 18:00.

21,500 Copies Today

Press Reflects Puzzlement Over Test

NEW YORK, (UP)—Public puzzlement over the results of the Bikini atom test was aptly reflected in artistic editorials by the New York press.

One editorial said that after hearing that "the atom cannot destroy a battle fleet at one stroke, smash an atoll and turn the Pacific ocean into steam, mankind has little to fear from its newest toy."

Compare Air Raid

After commenting on the results, the editorial continued, "Had the same results occurred during an air raid by many planes with conventional bombs, it would have been close to naval disaster. Achieved by one plane dropping one bomb, it should be a grim enough manifestation for anyone."

Dr. Ernest Pollard, nuclear physicist from the University of Oregon, characterized the Bikini experiment as "80 percent dramatic, 20 percent science."

Pollard scored the government for wanting funds which "could have been much better spent on bona fide scientific research."

Strict Censorship

Meanwhile, New York heard the first hint of strict naval censorship in an order personally addressed to Chaplin, NBC announcer who flew over Bikini lagoon but was prevented from revealing any details of what he saw or estimating whether Operations Crossroads actually was a "howling success or an abysmal flop."

Chaplin sent a message to the National Broadcasting Corporation in New York in which he said, "It is now 24 hours since the atom blast. On order tersely forbidding me to give any personal eyewitness account of the damage done has been issued. This was the first censorship order, although the trend toward such action had been noticeable for several days."

Battle Over Negro Ballot To End

JACKSON, Miss., (UP)—The long battle over the right of Negroes to vote in the primary elections in the state of Mississippi will culminate this week in Democratic primaries.

The Department of Justice in Washington has pledged itself to protect any qualified Negro voters who go to the polls, but violence was feared in view of the effect of Sen. Theodore G. Bilbo's "white southern" campaign.

As the polls open, indications are that more Negroes than ever will try to vote.

Not Recognized

BATAVIA, (UP)—Prime Minister Sutan Shahrir of the so-called "Indonesian Republic" who was released by his kidnappers, said that the kidnappers did not recognize him when he was seized.

Atomic Beer

BIKINI, (UP)—American scientists plan to fly radio-active beer back to Washington and serve it to laboratory animals. They want to find out what happens after that.

Donald Duck



PSF Command Re-Designated

Commander Philippine Sea Frontier, has been officially re-designated as Commander Naval Forces, Philippines. The new title will be used in all official and personal correspondence.

Work Against OPA Revival

WASHINGTON, (UP)—Senate foes of the OPA were again staving off a revival of price control despite a flurry of official warnings that the public will pay for uncontrolled economy with higher taxes and living costs.

Senator W. Lee O'Daniel of Texas and Senator Kenneth S. Wherry of Nebraska have prevented introduction for at least another day of two identical bills to continue price controls for 20 days.

President Truman has remained silent so far, but his top aides have opened a new publicity barrage in hopes of breaking the deadlock.

Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles conferred with Truman and then predicted that consumers may expect a 75 percent increase in meat prices immediately.

Without price control, new automobiles which have been driven by their original purchasers 100 miles or so to make them qualify as used autos are being offered for as much as \$3,000 each.

Papers Report On Atom Results

BERLIN, (UP)—Berlin newspapers were almost jubilant in headlines reporting the results of the atom bomb.

"Light and Thunderbolts Over Bikini But Spectators Are Disappointed" was the headline in the Russian-licensed Express.

In an editorial, the left-wing Russian-licensed Berling Zeitung said, "The dream that the atom weapon would make all war fleets and armies useless has turned into dust. The atom bomb has lost its value as an argument in diplomatic talks."

Wiley Says Atom Bomb 'Mere Firecracker'

WASHINGTON, (UP)—Wisconsin Senator Alexander Wiley, member of the powerful foreign relations committee, branded the atom bomb as a "mere firecracker."

Wiley also introduced a resolution which would require a Senate agreement formulated by the United Nations.

The Wisconsin senator introduced the resolution after the House military affairs committee announced the approval of the rewritten version of the Senate atomic energy measure which would give the military more power in atomic energy development and production in contrast to the Senate version which would vest all authority in civilian officials.

Comments On Palestine

WASHINGTON, (UP)—President Truman said he was determined that the recent disturbances in Palestine should not delay the immigration of 100,000 Jews from Europe to that country.

Redin To Take Stand In Spy Plot Trial

SEATTLE, (UP)—Russian Lieut. Nicolai G. Redin, who is on trial before a Federal court on the charge of espionage, will take the stand in his own defense, his counsel announced. Redin's attractive wife, Galina, also will be a defense witness.

Secret counter-espionage methods used to trap Redin will be revealed at the session by FBI agents.

Naval Officer On Stand

Highlight of the trial was the testimony given by a high naval official who revealed that the U. S. withheld the latest types of American radar and gunfire control equipment from Russia.

Comdr. John McQuillin, key witness in the government effort to convict Redin, said "radar and fire controls on the USS Yellowstone were of the advanced types, the same as those in the most modern combat ships of the U. S. Navy and exceeding any radar turned over to Russia."

Discredit Information

The defense attorneys sought to discredit the confidential nature of the information Redin was alleged to have bought from a shipyard engineer.

Defense Counsel R. C. Griffin sought to prove that the radar equipment allegedly bought by Redin was identical to that given Russia under the lend-lease.

McQuillin dodged Griffin's attempts to get him to admit that such of the Yellowstone data is printed in the dollar handbook on the U. S. Navy on sale at the news stands.

Forrestal To Visit Manila Next Week

TOKYO, (UP)—Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal will visit Manila next week in the course of a global flight from Bikini by way of Tokyo, it was learned.

Forrestal is scheduled to arrive in Tokyo Friday evening from Bikini and will depart early Saturday for Shanghai.

He will also make stops at Bangkok, Calcutta, Karachi, Cairo, Rome, Berlin, Stockholm and London on his way to the U. S.

Imprisoned For Trying To Sell His Son

HONGKONG, (UP)—A Chinese was sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment for offering his four-year-old son for sale.

near the ferry wharf carrying his child and a sign, "Small Child For Sale."

He told the court he was destitute and had tried to raise funds to support his family of six. The child was turned over to a charity home.

Styer Named Military Governor Of Islands

MANILA, (UP)—Lt. Gen. W. D. Styer, commanding general, AF-WESPAC, has been named military governor of the islands of Nansel Shoto, Ryukyu and adjacent waters south of 30 degrees north latitude, it was announced here.

Designation was made by General MacArthur and was made effective on July 1, 1946.

Call On President



(1) Admiral Charles M. Cooke, Jr., inspects the presidential Guard prior to an official call on President Manuel A. Roxas at Malacanan Palace yesterday morning.

(2) Lord Killearn, Britain's special commissioner for Southeast Asia, signs the guest register at Malacanan. Looking on are Commodore James A. Collins, Royal Australian Navy, and Australian Consul A. A. Peterson.

(3) Comdr. Charles Parsons, U. S. Naval Aide to President Roxas, greets members of the Siamese delegation calling at Malacanan. Left to right: Prince Wongsu Nuwat, minister of foreign affairs; Rear Adm. Chalit Kulkhamthorn, chief of staff of the Royal Fleet; Air Vice Marshall F. R. Riddhagani, Royal Air Force; Lt. Gen. Sook Chatnakrob, Army chief of staff; and Thawi Bunyaket minister of agriculture.

(4) Left to right Consul N. A. de Woogd, Netherlands, Baron Van Aerssen, Netherlands delegate, and Lt. V. Kilsdonk, the Baron's Naval aide, prior to their official call on President Roxas. (Photos By McKee)

By Walt Disney



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U. S. Armed Forces Daily

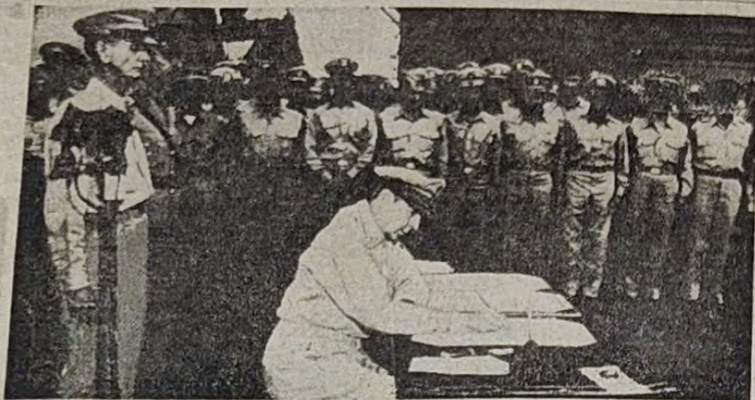
In The Middle Pacific

20 Sen A Copy
In The Ryukyus

Vol. 1, No. 98

FORWARD EDITION

Wednesday, September 5, 1945



VICTORY SIGNATURE—A long-awaited moment is at hand. Gen. MacArthur, supreme Allied commander, signs the surrender papers aboard the Missouri. Directly behind him is Lt. Gen. Wainwright, and next to Wainwright is Lt. Gen. Sir Arthur Percival. Members of the Allied delegation look on.

'We'll Do Better The Next Time' Is Japan's Attitude

By RICHARD W. JOHNSTON

TOKYO (UP)—We have bombed Japan to the edge of ruin, sunk its fleet and have occupied its home islands—but the Japanese people do not know they lost the war.

The Japanese army is relatively intact and has no awareness of defeat.

The Japanese navy virtually ceased to exist but its officers excuse the debacle on the basis of maladministration by the army.

Japanese intellectuals criticize the military—but not for taking Japan into war. Only for failing to win it.

The mass of the Japanese people believe the war was halted by the magnanimous gesture of the emperor, rather than as a result of Allied force.

This is the Japanese attitude in a nutshell:

'Do Better Next Time'

"We are embarrassed at the failure of the army and navy to triumph for the emperor next time we will do better."

This is not a "holier-than-thou" judgment but the result of several days of carefully interviewing Japanese in every walk of life—from the simplest workers to influential bi-lingual leaders. It represents the conclusion of all United Press correspondents with the occupation forces, as well as that of dozens of other correspondents and many officers.

United States forces in Japan are regarded by most Japanese as slightly unwelcome guests who must be tolerated for a time. There is none of the abject subservience of a badly beaten people—nor the bitter resentment of the unyielding last-ditch guerrilla fighter.

Instead, the Japanese are acting as though this were only a recess between two antagonists who will resume the fight—presumably when and if Japan obtains the secret atomic bomb or some other "equalizer."

Peace Only 'Tactic'

As far as the Japanese are concerned, the existing peace is only a "tactic" in the eternal war for world domination.

I have asked fifty-odd Japanese in all walks of life: "Why did you quit fighting?"

The answers have been: "Because the emperor told us to"—not "because we were licked."

The only Japanese I have met who are willing to admit that Japan could not have won the war are better administered Nisei who were born and bred to the realization of America's potential.

They are careful, however, not to voice this view except to us in private.

On the basis of extensive conversations, we have reached the disagreeable conclusion that unless our military government somehow manages to impress the Japanese with the fact that (Continued on Back Page)

MacArthur Tells Japs To Disarm And Demobilize

SAN FRANCISCO (UP)—A

Columbia Broadcasting System

broadcast from Yokohama said

that Gen. MacArthur has issued

his second general order, requiring

immediate demobilization and

disarmament of the Japanese

army, clearing all harbors and

prompt release of Allied prisoners.

Meanwhile, the occupation

schedule of Japan was speeded

up Tuesday with the arrival of

thousands of more troops both by

sea and air and Americans are

expected to move into the metropolitan

area of Tokyo Friday.

The first 200 of 20,000 air

and ground crewmen moved in

to the Tachikawa Army Air

Base, eight miles west of Tokyo,

and began preparations for large

scale arrivals.

Ahead Of Schedule

The main transfer of troops

from Alaska to Tachikawa will

be Thursday, 30 days ahead of

schedule.

Jap gendarmes planned to

establish interrogation stations

at several points in the occupa-

tion area to prevent incidents.

A Japanese government com-

municque gave the following

schedule of movement of more

than 15,000 Americans into the

greater Tokyo area.

Wednesday—6,500 will enter

Hiratsuka city and the Oiso,

Kamagawa prefecture.

Thursday—2,250 will enter

Odawara city.

Other Entries

Friday—1,120 will enter the

Goemba Shizuoka prefecture;

3,350 will enter Hachioji city in

the metropolitan district of To-

kyo; 1,120 will enter Hatano,

Kanagawa prefecture, and 1,120

(Continued on Page Three)

GI Thumb Signal

Is 'Scram' To Japs

YOKOHAMA — Hitch-hik-

ing GIs find that the rule of

thumb doesn't work in Japan.

When they try to thumb

rides, Jap drivers increase

their speed.

A Jap college student born

in the States explained the

confusion by telling Ameri-

cans: "In Japan, motioning

with the thumb like that

means 'scram'."

T/SGT. DICK KOSTER.

President Asks

GI Murder Probe

WASHINGTON (ANS)—Pres-

ident Truman has asked the Army

for particulars in the case of an

Indiana soldier sentenced to die

in Europe for murder.

The President acted after Gov.

Ralph F. Gates of Indiana ap-

pealed to the White House and

War Department to investigate

the sentencing of Pfc. Robert A.

Colby, 22, of Gettysville, Ind.

No record of the case has reach-

ed the War Department from Ger-

many, it was said, and the specific

charge against Colby was not

known here.

Rep. Forest Harness said he

had asked Undersecretary of War

Robert P. Patterson and General

Eisenhower for a full investiga-

tion of the court martial proceed-

ings.

MidPac Plans Education Program

GI Joe To Become Joe College

By T/4 GEO. S. TALMAGE

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

GI Joe is going to become Joe

College.

With the official proclamation

of V-J Day by President Tru-

man, the Army Education-Train-

ing Program soon will be exten-

sively applied in MidPac. The

date of its inauguration will be

based partly on the completion

of plans for redeployment and

demobilization of troops in this

area.

Included in the program are

literacy training, vocational or

professional training, and high

school and college subjects.

Following an educational plan-

ning and training conference

scheduled for Saipan Sept. 15-18,

to be attended by representatives

from MidPac major echelons, the

educational program will get

under way. Prior to that con-

ference, units may initiate their school programs, provided the military situation and mission of an element permit, and instructors, advisors and administrators have been carefully selected and trained.

Participation in the AEP will be purely voluntary. No soldier will be required to enroll for any subject which he doesn't want to take. On the other hand, not every man will be permitted to sign up for any course he wants. He must be qualified and adequately prepared to study the course of his selection.

For those who do not wish to study, there will be an alternate athletic and recreation program. "If a man chooses to participate in neither the school nor the athletic program, he will be required to perform some military duty during the part of the

day set aside for school and recreational activities," a spokesman stated. "Likewise, he may participate in both the programs if he desires."

In no case will either program delay the departure of a serviceman for the mainland, he said.

The unit school will be the first phase of the program to be started. Organized on a battalion level serving 1,000 men or less, it is expected that this type school will satisfy the bulk of the needs and interests of military personnel in MidPac.

"Courses in the unit schools will be on the grade school, trade school, and college level, dependent on the requirements of the men and the facilities and instructors available," declared the I-E representative.

"Faculties will be composed

(Continued on Back Page)

Army Asked To Free Most Veterans Who Are Family Men

Compiled From Press Dispatches

WASHINGTON — Immediate discharge from the armed forces of almost all married men with families was urged Tuesday by Chairman Sabath (D-Ill.) of the House Rules Committee on the eve of Congress' first postwar session in four years.

In letters to Secretary of War Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Forrestal, Sabath said these five categories should be returned to civilian life at once.

1. Men who have families and have been in service abroad.

2. Men with families who have been in uniform at least two years, regardless of place of service.

3. Students under 20 who were attending school at the time of their induction, and who will resume their schooling if discharged.

4. Owners, part owners, executives, and supervisors whose services "are vitally needed in their respective businesses and their plants in conversion to civilian production." Included would be men in professions in which manpower is short.

5. All limited service men except those serving in administrative jobs in separation centers.

The session starting tomorrow will be a "reconversion Congress" as distinguished from the war congresses in almost continuous session since late in 1941.

Facing lawmakers returning from vacation cut short by war's end will be six administrative jobs tagged "must" proposals dealing with:

1. Jobs for everyone willing and able to work. Congressional committees have been grappling with the so-called "full employment bill."

2. Unemployment compensation. Senate and House committees are working on proposals as much as \$25 weekly for 26 weeks to workers unable to find jobs.

3. Surplus property disposal. A bill to substitute a single administrator for a three-man board will be ready for House action next month.

4. Reorganization of executive agencies. Mr. Truman wants authority to abolish or merge many agencies.

5. Termination of war controls and laws. Many emergency acts are nearing expiration and Congress must decide which to retain.

6. Selective Service legislation.

Censorship Removal Effective In MidPac.

All censorship of mail, telephone calls, and telegraph communications has been lifted for U. S. forces in MidPac, G-2, MidPac, said Tuesday. In the future, letters can be sealed and mailed in the ordinary way.

New Nip Line! Never Told Of Sneak Attack

TOKYO (UP)—The Japanese people did not know the attack on Pearl Harbor was a sneak raid and the populace was "shocked and depressed" by the news.

Genji Tanaka, newspaperman and chief of the English section of the Tokyo newspaper Mainichi, said, "The news was revealed to the public in two announcements."

"The first was a statement by the general staff early Dec. 7, 1941 that war had been declared against the U. S. This shocked and depressed the population because of the great power of the U. S. and Britain."

"Hours later, a broadcast announced a successful attack upon U. S. Naval and Army installations at Hawaii. Public reaction was one of relief."

Tanaka said, "thinking Japanese" discerned that the fortunes of war were going against Nippon when Japan lost the battle of Midway.

"This expedition was not directed against Hawaii or Southern California as the Americans seemed to believe," he said.

"The capture of Midway and the abolishment there of an operational base was the sole objective. Had this been attained, subsequent attacks upon Hawaii, Alaska and the Pacific coast could have been expected."

War Comes Home

"The loss of Saipan in June 1944 thoroughly alarmed Tokyo—it was a basic, crushing blow of the war, as were the fire raids launched March 10, which fatally crippled military production in Yokohama, a city of almost 1,000,000."

"It brought the war home to the man in the street—to the common people who really had not known what was going on."

12 Freed PWs

Stop At Oahu

Looking tired but obviously happy to be once again on American soil, the initial group of former prisoners of the Japs reached Oahu Monday where a large crowd greeted them at the Hickam Field ATC terminal.

Held in Manchuria for more than three years, the 10 officers and two EM were in a prison camp with Lt. Gen. Wainwright and were liberated with him by American paratroopers. Gen. Wainwright is expected here in a few days.

The group left Chungking last Friday. They plan to continue their air flight to Washington, D. C., Tuesday. Another stop will be made at Hamilton Field, Cal.

The party includes Maj. Gen. E. P. King, Jr., Maj. Gen. A. M. Jones, Maj. Gen. G. F. Moore, Maj. Gen. W. F. Sharpe, Brig. Gen. M. Lough, Brig. Gen. Clifford Blumel, Brig. Gen. Wm. E. Brougher, Brig. Gen. James R. N. Weaver, Lt. Col. Burton Brown, Maj. A. C. Tisdelle, M/Sgt. Gordon B. Gonzales and Sgt. Lloyd L. Kelly.

LONDON (AP)—More than 100 Royal Navy sweepers have begun the tedious task of cleaning up the series of mine belts 20 to 30 miles off shore which, during the war, protected British coastwise shipping.

